Administration Report
Sangli State
1915-16 to 1920-21

00134972

BOMBAY BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.
TOWN HALL, BOMBAY.

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ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

00134972

SANGLI STATE

134972

FOR

1915-16. to 1920-21

SANGLI

PRINTED AT THE " STATE PRESS ".

1916.

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA			
MIRAJ PRANT (Incl g SANGLI)			
KUCHI			
TERDAL			
SHAHAPUR			
SHIRHATTI			
TOTAL			

PANDHARPUR
SHOLAPUR
G.I.P. RY.
HOTGI
MANGALVEDA
BHIMA R.
SANCOLA
MANGALVEDA TAL.
TAL.
KRISHNA R.
TASGAUM
KHANAPUR MAHANKAL
MIRAJ PRANT TAL.
VARNA R.
SANGLI
MIRAJ
AGARNI R.
BIJAPUR
MHAISAL
ATHNI
KOLHAPUR
KRISHNA R.
TERDAL TAL.
TERDAL
S. M. RY.
BAGALKOT
SHAHAPUR TAL.
BELGAUM
SHAHAPUR
DODWAD
LONDAH
DHARWAR
GADAG
HUBLI
JELLIGIRI
SHIRHATTI
SHIRHATTI TAL.
YELVIGI
TUNGABADRA R.

MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16

SCALE 16 MILES TO 1 INCH

TALUKA BOUNDARY
RAILWAY
RAILWAYS PROJECTED
ROADS

No. 2252 of 1916.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE;

SANGLI, 6 th AUGUST 1916.

From

RAO BAHADUR,

M. K. KUMTHEKAR, B.A.,

STATE KARBHARI, SANGLI.

To

LIEUT-COLONEL F. W. WODEHOUSE, C. I. E.,

RESIDENT, KOLHAPUR, & POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. C. STATES.

Sir,

I have the honour, by the direction of the Chief of Sangli, to submit the Annual Administration Report of this State for the Fasli year 1325, ending 5th June 1916.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The State is divided into 6 Talukas, which are very widely scattered and spread over four Districts of the Bombay Presidency. Thus while the Mangalwedha Taluka is to the east of Pandharpur in the Sholapur District, Shirhatti is on the borders of the Dharwar District bounded by the river Tungbhadra; while Shahapur has its villages mixed up with those of the Belgaum and other Talukas of the Belgaum District, Terdal is near the Jamkhindi State; Miraj-Prant and Kuchi are the only Talukas close to Sangli. This situation of the several Talukas of the State, spreading from the river Bhima on the north to the Tungbhadra on the south, makes administration costly and supervision difficult, though it has one or two advantages also. The area of the State is 1,112 square miles and its population 2,27,280 according to the Census of 1911. The gross revenue of the State is, on the average of the last five years, Rs. 10,30,598.

3. The Sangli State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any other State. It once for all ceded to Government, in 1821, a territory, then yielding an annual revenue of Rs. 1,35,000 in commutation of service.

4. The Chief of Sangli, Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundirao, *alias*, Appasaheb Patwardhan, is a Chitpawan Brahmin. He is 26 years old and is married. He has two children, a daughter, by name, Shrimati Indumati Taisaheb, who is 4 years old, and a son, named Madhavrao Rao Saheb, who was, as mentioned in the last year's report, born on the 7th of March 1915.

5. The Chief has a younger brother, by name, Kumar Shrimant Vithalrao Bapusaheb. He has been studying in England. He has passed the B.A. Examination of the Cambridge University and also the L.LB. Examination of the same University. He has passed the Final Examination for the Bar. He has thus almost finished his education in England and will be shortly returning to India.

6. The European War has now entered upon its 3rd year, continuing to be an object of supreme concern to this State, as to the rest of India, and to the whole of the British Empire and yet peace is neither in sight, nor even on the distant horizon. Looking however to the gigantic efforts that are being made, looking to the thoroughness with which preparations are being made all round and looking also to the great vigour, energy, bravery and determination with which the allied forces are fighting, it appears probable that the enemy would be soon brought to his knees and vanquished thoroughly and the war brought to termination in a manner highly creditable to the allied forces in general and the British arms in particular. The magnitude of the operations is indeed very great and what help India in general and the Indian Princes in particular have been giving would appear to be very little. But it has to be remembered that its value lies not in its greatness but in the spirit of loyalty and devotion with which the Indian Princes have come forward on this occasion to help in this cause of humanity, justice and righteousness. In the same spirit of loyalty and devotion the Chief of Sangli has already placed his resources at the disposal of Government for the defence of the Empire and he has endeavoured to render such small assistance as was possible for him and as was mentioned in the last year's report. In the year under report he further made an offer of Rs. 30,000 for the purchase and supply of Motors Ambulance and the Government of India having been pleased to accept his humble offer, the amount was paid into the Kolhapur Treasury on the 28th of September last. He has also made a donation of Rs. 5,000 for the War Relief Fund and the amount was paid to Her Excellency Lady Willingdon on the 4th of February last. It need not be mentioned here that he is always ready, and will esteem it an honour and privilege, to be of service to Government in this cause.

7. Sangli had the pleasure and honour of offering its welcome in the year under report to some of the Political and other Officers of Government. The principal amongst them was Lieut-Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E., the Resident of Kolhapur, & Political Agent, S. M. C. States, who encamped at Sangli, in the course of his annual tour, in the month of November last. During his stay here he saw some of the important local institutions, such as the Jail, the High School, Vernacular Schools, the Hospital &c, and appears,

from the remarks made in the Visit Books, to have been well impressed about their management. He was also in camp at Kakti in the Shahapur Taluka for a few days in December last. The Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, Major E. O ' Brien visited Sangli in July 1915. He made a tour in the Terdal Taluka in December 1915, in the Shirhatti Taluka in February 1916 and in the Shahapur Taluka in March last. Amongst other visitors may be mentioned the Superintending Engineer and the Sanitary Executive Engineer of this Division, who paid visits to Sangli in connection with the Water Works, that have been completed and the Drainage Scheme, that is in course of preparation. The Mechanical Engineer to the Government of Bombay came to Sangli at the request of the State in this year and examined minutely the whole of the machinery and its working at the pumping Station. The Boiler Inspector of this Division also came here and inspected the Boilers at work at the Sangli Water Works.

8. The work of Town Extension is progressing satisfactorily, for which thanks are due to the Committee in charge of it. As was mentioned in the last Administration Report, land measuring a little over 72 acres has been acquired for this purpose. Part of it has been already paid for and the rest will be so paid for shortly on the completion of the acquisition proceedings. The scale of acquisition prices is very liberal and the owners have no reasonable cause for complaint on that account. In laying out plots, for habitations, and other purposes adequate provision has been made for roads, back lanes and other requirements. Due provision has been made for the supply of water, lights and Police protection. The cost incurred on account of roads and water alone amounts to Rs. 13,271. The number of plots marked out for buildings and other purposes is 326. Out of these, 70 are set apart for 2nd class buildings, 42 for 3rd class and 17 for 4th class. Provision has been made for other people, including Mahars and Mangs and also wandering tribes. Hitherto the Timber Depôts were mostly inside the town, always threatening their neighbourhoods in the hot weather with risks of fire. They were themselves much exposed to the danger of being washed away by floods, which was demonstrated very forcibly in 1912 and 1914, when the river was in unusually high floods. With a view to rid the city of this danger and to place these Depôts beyond the reach of floods, they have been removed to the new site and 32 plots have been set apart for them. People have availed themselves of the facility thus offered to them by the State and many plots have been already disposed of. Forty-five of the 2nd class, 33 of the 3rd class, 10 of the 4th and 9 of the wandering tribes' class and 40 of the other class have been sold. In all about 150 plots have been sold. Some of the purchasers have commenced and a few have completed their buildings. In the 2nd class, 9 buildings are completed and 9 are under construction; in the 3rd, 3 are completed and 7 are under construction; in the 4th, 10 have been built upon; the Mahars have built upon all the 40 plots. All the plots set apart for timber and bamboo Depôts have been occupied and people have already begun to do their business there. Out of the 7 sites purchased for factories, 4 have been built upon. One factory actually commenced its cotton ginning work on

the new site in the course of the year. The ground-nut shelling and turmeric-cleaning factories, being in the heart of the city, were a source of nuisance to the public and complaints were often heard about it; petitions were sent in, praying for their removal to a distant and more convenient place. With a view to avoid this nuisance, arrangements have been made to remove these factories also to the new site. These factories would commence their work on the new site from October next, some people having already commenced the work of new buildings there. The wandering tribes who have purchased plots and built houses, will, it is hoped, take to a satisfactory and peaceful life and maintain themselves by working as day labourers. Every facility is being given to them to add to their number, that they may lead a more useful life. Thus the new town Extension Scheme has been a great sucess, having given great relief to the congested areas in the town and having offered to the town people of all classes high and low, building sites at once cheap and spacious, airy and quite above the highest known flood level. It is a matter of great satisfaction that all classes have equally availed themselves of it. The Brahmins, Banias, Marathas, Mahars, Mangs and all the rest have taken up plots at the new site and some have actually started new buildings, and it is hoped many more will do so before long.

9. In the course of the year under report some improvements were made in the administration machinery of the State. The salaries of some of the officers were raised. The scale of the salaries of the whole of the clerical staff was revised in a manner to make service more attractive to those that are in it already and to out-siders, such as University Graduates, Under-Graduates and others. The Huzur Office Establishment has also been reorganised, and placed on a sounder basis. A Special Officer of the grade of a Mamlatdar, has been appointed, as a tentative measure, for the present, for the purpose of carefully looking into and reporting upon the working of some of the Departments of the State that are in need of an impetus and some extra care and attention. The Agricultural and Educational Departments and the Co-Operative Credit Societies for instance do not show much satisfactory progress. It may be due either to the ignorance or the apathy of the people or to some other cause. This has to be enquired into and reported upon, which means some extra time and attention but which the Departmental officers cannot, on account of their routine work and other calls on their time, afford to give. This the special officer will have, therefore, to do. He will have to visit different centres and places, talk to the people, find out their difficulties, solve them as far as he can or to report them to the higher authorities. He will have thus to try and find out how improvment can be made more easily and the interests of the people served more effectively, than it is possible to achieve under the present circumstances and under the ordinary conditions of the Departments concerned.

10. It is satisfactory to note that the work of the Revision Survey was brought to a close in the year under report and revised rates were announced in the three Talukas of the State in the month of May last. This will have now brought the whole of the State, with the exception of a few Inam villages, under

the operation of the Revision Survey. It may be stated here for information that all the six Talukas of the State were not originally surveyed in one lot and at one and the same time. The Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Terdal Talukas were surveyed about the year 1875 and the survey rates were introduced into those Talukas in the year 1879. The original guarantee was for a period of 15 years, which was subsequently extended by 22 years. Shahapur and Mangalwedha came under the operation of the original Survey about the year 1866 and Shirhatti in 1863, but they began to pay survey rates in the year 1868 and 1866 respectively. The survey rates were originally guaranteed for 15 years, but that period was extended by 30 years more. The consequence was that different Talukas fell due for Revision Survey Settlement at different periods. Consequently Revision Survey rates were introduced into the Shirhatti Taluka in the year 1321 Fasli, into the Shahapur and Mangalwedha Talukas in 1322 and they will be brought into force in the Taluka of Terdal, Miraj-Prant and Kuchi in 1326, when the original guarantee comes to an end. Thus from the current year 1326, the whole of the State will be paying Revision Survey rates. The work of the preparation of the Revision Survey Reports and of the formation of the proposals for new rates was entrusted to Mr. Waman Bhivrao Mardhekar, M. A. a Deputy Collector in Government service and then doing duty in the Karwar District, whose services were obtained from Government on loan. He joined his post here on the 1st of October 1914 and left it on the completion of his work on the 6th of January 1916. He was thus engaged on this work for 16 months. Mr. Mardhekar visited all the villages in these three Talukas and after collecting all the necessary statistics, making minute enquiries about local conditions and all other circumstances bearing on Survey Settlement, submitted his proposals and three separate reports on the three Talukas. They were then submitted to the Survey and settlement Comissioner to the Government of Bombay for his approval, the latter officer, having kindly gone through the proposals very carefully, communicated his approval of the proposals of Mr. Mardhekar with a few execptions. They were then finally sanctioned by the Chief of Sangli. The necessary Akarbands having been subsequently prepared revised rates were as mentioned before, announced in these three Talukas in the month of May. Mr. Mardhekar deserves credit for the able manner in which he discharged the duties of his office. His reports are exhaustive and interesting. They are full of statistics and other details having a bearing on the ratable value of lands in those Talukas. He treated his subject intelligently and fully; his proposals were on the whole quite reasonable and based on good data. The groupings and the maxima rates that he had proposed were with a few exceptions approved by the Survey and settlement Commissioner. The thanks of the State are due to him for the industry and ability he displayed in the performance of his duties as a Settlement Officer.

11. The general and economic condition of the people in this State in the year under report may be considered to be on the whole satisfactory, after making sufficient allowance for depression in trade and dislocation of business due to the great war that has been going on in Europe for the last two years. In India, as in all other agricultural countries, much depends on rainfall; and if that is all right, every thing else is all right. It may

be stated, therefore, at the outset that the rainfall in all the Talukas in the past year was as it ought to be, though there was a good deal of variation in the different Talukas with respect to its quality. At Sangli, Miraj-Prant and Kuchi it was a little above the average. Shirhatti and Mangalwedha had there usual average, though in the former it was not quite timely. Terdal and Shahapur had a little more than their usual share. The highest fall registered in the State in the year was, as is always the case at Shahapur, which had 49 inches of it, while the lowest was at Terdal, which registered only 22 inches. It was on the whole sufficient in all the Talukas, though it was more or less timely. In the Miraj-Prant, Shahapur and Kuchi Talukas for instance it was quite seasonable, while in Shirhatti, Mangalwedha and Terdal it was not quite in time. The result was that the crops in these Talukas were not upto the mark. But whether seasonable or otherwise, it was on the whole quite sufficient for a good water supply, the consequence being that throughout the year the supply of water was satisfactory in most of the villages and towns. Even such dry places as Yerebudhihal, Gunjal and others in the Shirhatti Taluka and almost all the villages in the Mangalwedha Taluka, where the supply of water is generally very deficient where wells and streams run dry every year before the end of March and where men and cattle have to go far afield in search of water, had their wells full and streams running almost upto the end of the hot season. On account of the satisfactory condition of the rainfall the supply of food grains was on the whole sufficient. At Sangli and in the rest of the Mirai-Prant Taluka, Shahapur and Kuchi they had bumper crops. In the Mangalwedha and Terdal Talukas though jowari failed to a certain extent, all other crops that were in a good condition, made up for the loss of jowari; Shirhatti had more than average yield, with the exception of cotton, which suffered from a blight, causing great disappointment to the cultivators. But all other crops more than made up for this loss, as the out-turn was satisfactory and the prices were high. Thus the year was a very good one; men and animal had a sufficient supply of food and water. They paid their dues in time and with ease. The result of all this was that men and animals were on the whole happy and comfortable in the year under report and they would have fully enjoyed their good luck in this respect, had it not been for the anxiety due to the terrible war in Europe, and had it not been for the discomforts, inconvenience and loss of life caused by plague. Plague interfered a good deal with his peace and comfort. During the year under report plague prevailed in almost all the Talukas of the State, though some had more of it while others less. The epidemic spread more widely and endured longer than usual. The town of Sangli, and the rest of the Miraj-Prant Taluka, the Terdal and Kuchi Talukas, suffered much from it; Mangalwedha and Shirhatti had a little of it only. Miraj-Prant Taluka had to record as many as 876 plague deaths, Terdal 912, Kavtha-Mahankal 491 and the rest between 75 and 33 each. Thus no Taluka was quite free from it. The State took the usual measures to check its spread. Amongst the measures taken the principal was inoculation. About 5,000 persons were inoculated in the Talukas. It may be noted here that inoculation is becoming more popular day by day. It being availed of quite voluntarily and

very largely. Evaculation has become almost universal. People leave their houses and begin to live in huts in their fields on the first indication of the appearance of this disease. Fortunately there was no other disease to add to the trouble and discomforts of the people. The favourable season and the plague epidemic, however, joined together in bringing out one common result. They both affected the prices of labour, skilled and unskilled. On account of a good harvest and a bad epidemic, labour became very dear. Coolies became very scarce and what few were available demanded high wages. This state of the labour market interfered with human activities in the several departments of life, such as Agriculture, Engineering, Industries &c. The cultivators did not get a sufficient supply of labour for their agricultural opertions; tilling could not be attempted on a large scale; harvesting was delayed unreasonably long. The P. W. Work] suffered similarly; many were either stopped or made a slow progress, as coolies, carpenters, masons &c. were not available in large numbers. Ginning and pressing establishments suffered many inconveniences and delays. This labour question is thus becoming a serious one, causing great inconvenience and anxiety all round.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

12. The whole of the State with the exception of a few Inam villages has been brought under the operation of the Revision Survey and new rates will come into force in the Fasli year 1326 in the three Talukas of Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Terdal; the other three Talukas have been already paying assessments according to the new rates.

13. There are in all 41 Inam and Saranjam villages in the State. Survey Settlement has been introduced into all these, with the exception of 9 and one of the four Makta villages in the Shahapur Taluka. The rest enjoy the benefits of a Survey Settlement.

14. Nearly 3 acres of waste land in the Shirhatti Taluka were taken up for cultivation during the year under report, while 1 acre of cultivable land in the Mangalwedha Taluka was appropriated for a tank.

15. At the close of the 1914-15 there were 9 boundary disputes pending settlement. In the course of the year under report one new dispute cropped up making a total of 10. Out of these 10 boundary disputes one was settled during the year and nine remained on hand. Out of these, 4 are between this State and the Government and 5 between this State and the other States.

16. The Land Revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the year 1915-16 amounted to Rs. 6,85,334 as against Rs. 6,81,868 in the previous year. The total collections on account of Land Revenue, inclusive of the fluctuating revenue during the year under report, amounted to Rs. 6,85,138 as against Rs. 7,63,550 in the preceding year. The decrease is due to the fact that in the last year a large amount of arrears due for the previous

year was recovered, while in the year under report the amount of arrears to be recovered was much smaller. The arrears outstanding at the end of the year under report is about a lac of Rupees, a large part of which is nominal *viz* due to adjustments which will be made in this year. The amount of arrears to be actually recovered is comparatively very small.

17. The following table shows the extent of cultivation during the year under report as compared with that of the last year:—

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant ...	86,973	86,973	86,852	86,852	215	...	...	...
Kuchi.. ...	1,23,576	1,23,576	1,23,313	1,23,313	...	...	...	...
Mangalwedha..	1,33,489	1,33,488	1,33,006	1,33,083	...	77	...	...
Terdal. ...	45,347	45,347	44,487	44,487	35	...	198	...
Shahapur ...	54,332	54,332	53,748	53,914	41	166	7	...
Shirhatti ...	1,65,708	1,65,711	1,64,269	1,64,272	34	3	...	...
Total.....	6,09,425	6,09,427	6,05,675	6,05,921	325	246	205	...

18. No general suspensions were given in the year under report, nor were they necessary as the season was a good one.

19. The sub-joined table shows the amount of pressure which had to be exercised in the recovery of Land Revenue:—

Talukas.	Number of notices issued.	Amount collected after the issue of notices.	No. of cases in which property was attached.	Cases in which property attached was sold.				Total amount recovered by sale of property.
				Moveable property		Immoveable property.		
				No. of cases.	Amount.	No. of cases.	Amount.	
Miraj-Prant ...	81	1,343	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuchi.. ...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalwedha..	346	9,372	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terdal. ...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahapur ...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirhatti ...	196	471	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	623	11,186	...	...	...	...	...	...

20 In the year under report, I performed the Jamabandi of the Talukas of Kuchi, Terdal and Shirhatti, and inspected the Terdal and Shirhatti Talukas. The Assistant Revenue Officer did the Jamabandi of Mangalwedha, Shahapur and Miraj-Prant Talukas and inspected Shahapur and Mangalwedhá Talukas.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

21. Appendix II gives a list of the laws and acts that are in force in the State.

MILITARY.

22. There is no Military Force in the State.

POLICE.

23. The total strength of the Police force in the State was the same as that in the last year, *i. e.* 455 Foot Police and 35 Sowars. The total expenditure on account of the maintenance of this Force amounted to Rs. 76,057 as against 77,022 in the last year.

24. The Foot Police were distributed as follows.—

1.	Jail and Lock-ups		175
2.	Detection &c., ...	182	
3.	Towns and Cities	49	
4.	Orderlies in Courts...	9	
5.	Orderlies in Offices	20	
6.	Reserve.	20	
			280
	Total.....		455

25. The Sowars are employed on escort and other miscellaneous duties.

26. The subjoined table shows the distribution of the Force in the several Talukas.—

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.
		Armed.	Unarmed.	
1	Head-Quarters, Sangli...	112	57	35
2	Sangli Town	...	44	...
3	Miraj-Prant Taluka ...	...	25	...
4	Kuchi	10	23	...
5	Mangalwedha	15	38	...
6	Terdal	10	23	...
7	Shahapur..	16	40	...
8	Shirhatti...	10	27	...
9	Thana Dodwad... ...	2	3	...
	Total.....	175	280	35

27. During the year under report there was one Punitive Police Post at Nandre in the Miraj-Prant Taluka, consiting of one Head Constable and 5 Constables.

28. Of the Police-men, 175 are armed with Bored out Martini Henry Rifles, 256 with batons and 24 with swords.

29. Detailed information regarding the total strength, cost &c. of the Police Force, is given in Appendix IV.

30. During the year under report 23 Police Officers including 1 Sub-Inspector, 3 Head Constables, 12 Constables and 7 Sowars, were departmentally punished, as against 51, including 11 Head Constables, 37 Constables and 3 Sowars, punished in the previous year. One Head Constable and 2 Constables were degraded for gross neglect of duty, as against 1 Sub-inspector and 3 Constables so punished in the previous year. Eight Constables were dismissed for misconduct as against 1 Head Constable 14 Constables and 1 Sowar so dismissed in the previous year. One Constable was judicially punished as against 3 in the last year. As regards rewards for good service, it may be be stated that 2 Head Constables and 8 Constables were given promotions for satisfactory work in detection of offences as against 11 Constables so rewarded in the last year.

31. Out of the whole Police Force 361 as against 355 in the last year are able to read and write and 6 against 17 are under instruction.

32. The number of village Police was 255 as against 234 in the last year. They assisted the District Police in the detection and prevention of crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on remuneration in cash and the remainder wholly on remuneration in cash.

33. As mentioned in the preceding paras the total strength of Police force is 455 while the area and population of the State are, 1,112 square miles and 2,27,280., respectively. This gives an average of one Police Officer for every 2·4 miles and 499 souls.

34. The Drill Masters are performing their duties property.

35. No Candidates appeared for the Police Departmental Examinations during the year under report.

36. During the year under report 54 Police and 8 Sowars, as against 44 Police and 4 Sowars in the last year, were under medical treatment, the mortality being 4 against 6.

37. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices VI and VII which when summarised would show the following results.

38. The total number of cases for disposal by the Police was, in the year 1325, 291 as against 346 in the previous year. Of these 104 were cognizable cases; 66 were found not to be punishable by Criminal Courts, 9 were false and malicious, and the remaining 112 were under investigation in the close of the year. Of these, 56 have been reported for being struck off the Register.

39. One person was prosecuted for making malicious complaint.

40. Of the 104 cognizable cases 71 against 90, in the preceding year, were sent up for trial and 33 against 29 remained undetected at the close of the year.

41. For cognizable offences, the Police arrested 114 persons against 140 arrested in the last year; out of these 103 against 130 were sent up for trial at the close of the preceding year. The total number of persons tried in the year was 120, of whom 66 were convicted, 32 discharged or acquitted, 1 died before trial; and only 21 remained under trial against 77 were convicted, 54 that were discharged or acquitted and 17 that remained under trial in the preceding year.

42. The percentage of persons convicted to persons tried was 55 against 52·03 in the last year.

43. The value of the property stolen and reeovered during the year under report was Rs. 11,290 and Rs. 6,826 against Rs. 18,020 and Rs. 12,046 respectively in the preceding year, giving a percentage of 60·4 against 66·8 that was in the last year.

44. Seven murder cases were reported during the year under report. Of these 4 were sent up for trial. In addition to these there was 1 case sent up for trial from the preceding year. All these cases involved 14 accused persons. Out of this number 11 were convicted and 3 were acquitted.

45. Three cases of culpable homicide not amounting to murder, with 4 accused persons in them, were reported during the year. Of these 2 were convicted and 2 acquitted.

46. The number of cases of suicide reported in the year was 16; 7 males and 9 females were concerned in them. There were 90 accidental deaths; 50 males and 40 females died on account of such causes, as against 92 who so died in the preceding year.

47. There was one case of dacoity reported during the year under report, which has been under investigation.

48. There were three cases of robbery involving 3 accused persons reported during the year; in addition to these there were 2 cases with 3 accused persons from the preceding year. All these 5 cases involved 6 persons. Out of these 3 were convicted, 1 discharged and 2 remained under trial at the close of the year under report.

49. During the year under report property worth Rs. 4,847 against Rs. 10,087 was destroyed accidentally by fire and that worth Rs. 2,329 against Rs. 1,150 in the previous year by incendiarism.

50. Five bad characters were dealt with under Sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code in the year under report, against 14 in the last year. All were convicted.

Criminal Justice.

51. The number of Criminal Courts at work in the Sangli State in

the year under report was 25. The details of their work are given in Appendix VIII.

52. The number of offences that came up for trial before these Courts during the year under report was 555 with 1,270 accused persons, as against 597 offences with 1,426 accused persons involved in the preceding year. Of these the Police arrested 103 against 130 on their own initiative; 129 against 176 were arrested upon warrants and 980 against 1,081 arrested in obedience to summonses; 46 against 38 surrendered themselvas for trial; 12 against nil in the last year were arrested in the presence of Magistrates.

53. Including 179 persons, remaining over undisposed of by the end of the last year, the total number of persons that came up for trial before these Courts was 1,449, as against 1,500 in the last year. Of these 545 against 230 were discharged without trial, and 583 against 882 were acquitted; 165 against 169 were convicted; 28 against 40 were committed to the Courts of Sessions; 2 died against nil in the last year; 126 against 179 of the last year, were awaiting trial at the close of the year.

Courts of Sessions.

54. There are two Sessions Courts, the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The Huzur Court, which takes up cases punishable with death or transportation for life, had before it, in the year under report, 7 cases and 17 accused persons, as against 7 cases and 27 persons in the preceding year. Of these, 13 were convicted, 4 acquitted. The other Sessions Court, which tried offences not punishable with death had before it, 7 cases and 15 accused persons for trial in the year under report, as against 8 cases and 13 accused persons in the previous year. Of these 5 were convicted, 8 acquitted and 2 were discharged.

55. The sentences passed by the Huzur and other Sessions Courts, on convinction were as follows.—

Sentences.	No. of accused persons.	
	Huzur Court.	Sessions Court.
Transportation for life	8	...
„ „ 10 years	...	...
Imprisonment for 7 years or upwards...	...	...
„ „ 3 „ „ ...	2	4
„ „ 1 year „ ...	1	...
„ below 1 „	2	1
Total.....	13	5

Appellate Work.

56. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts, during the year under report, was as in the last year, 3 *viz.* the Huzur Court, the Nyayadhish Court and the District Magistrate's Court. Particulars of the work done by them are given in Appendix IX.

57. The Huzur Court had before it 3 appeals, preferred by 4 appellants in the year under report, as against 3 appeals by 10 appellants in the last year. The subjoined table gives the particulars of their disposal.—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.
Sentences confirmed ...	2	3	2	4
„ modified ...	...	...	...	...
„ reversed ...	...	...	...	...
Cases remanded	1	...	1	...
Applications rejected ...	...	...	...	...
Pending disposal... ...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	3	3	3	4

Besides these, 28 Revisionary Applications, against 9 in the preceding year, were disposed of during the year under report.

58. The Nyayadhish Court had before it 9 appeals made by 10 appellants as against 8 appeals by 9 appellants in the previous year. The particulars of their disposal are given below.—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.
Sentences confirmed ...	3	5	3	6
„ reversed ...	4	2	4	2
„ modified ...	...	...	1	...
Further inquiry ordered...	...	1	...	1
Appeals rejected... ...	1	1	1	1
Total.....	8	9	9	10

Besides these 8 Revisionary Applications, as against 10 in the preceding year, were disposed of during the year under report.

59. The District Magistrate's Court had before it, inclusive of the balance

from the last year, 16 appeals made by 26 appellants in the year under report, as against 20 appeals made by 21 appellants in the previous year. Their disposal is shown below.—

Disposal.	Cases.		Persons.	
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.
Appeals rejected ...	...	...	...	...
Sentences confirmed ...	14	8	15	10
„ reversed ...	3	5	3	12
„ modified ...	1	1	1	1
Further inquiry ordered.	0	...	0	0
Cases pending disposal.	2	2	2	3
Total.....	20	16	21	26

Civil Justice.

60. The number of Civil Courts, working during the year under report, was the same as in the preceding year, *viz.* 6. Their pecuniary and territorial jurisdictions remained the same. The work done by these Courts is given in Appendixes X and XI. It may be remarked here that the work of these Courts continues to be satisfactory. The number of suits filed and disposed of during the year under review, as contrasted with that of the preceding year, is as given below.—

Year.	Opening balance.	Filed during the year.	Total.	Number disposed of.	Balance at the end of the year.
1914–15...	486	1,333	1,819	1,358	461
1915–16...	461	1,350	1,811	1,123	688

61. Of the suits filed during the year, 222 related to immoveable property, 1,063 to money transactions and 65 to other rights, as against 293, 993 and 47 respectively filed in the last year. If these suits were classified according to the value of property involved, it would appear that 810 were for amounts below Rs. 100, 428 were for amounts between Rs. 100 and Rs. 500, 72 for amounts between Rs. 500 and Rs. 1,000, 33 for amounts between Rs 1,000 and Rs. 5,000, and 7 for over Rs 5,000. The money value of the suits relating to immoveable property was Rs 55,384 against Rs 72,826 and that of those relating to money transactions was Rs 1,51,566, as against Rs 1,79,463 in the preceding year.

62. The value of suits, filed during the year under report, was Rs. 3,03,735, as against Rs. 3,26,914 and the value of suits disposed of was Rs. 2,44,352, as against Rs. 3,49,593, in the last year.

63. Of the original suits disposed of, 421 against 507 were contested, 534 against 679 were exparte, 107 against 81 were compromised, and 61 against 91 were struck off the file. The average duration of suits was 7 months as against 9 months and 9 days in the last year.

64. In addition to regular suits disposed of by the several subordinate Courts, 187 miscellaneous Applications were dealt with by them, as against 235 in the last year.

Appellate Work.

65. The number of Civil Appellate Courts was, as in the last year, 2—The Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The total number of appeals for disposal before these Courts, including the balance from the previous year, was 410 against 474 in the last year. Of these, 266 against 333 were disposed of in the year under report, leaving a balance of 144 against 141 of the previous year.

66. Appendix XII shows the disposal of these appeals in the year under report and the preceding year.

67. The longest duration of appeals in the Huzur Court was 6 years 5 months and 2 days as against 6 years 1 month and 4 days in the last year, and the shortest duration was 2 months and 27 days as against 16 days in the previous year.

68. The longest duration of appeals in the Nyayadhish Court was 1 year and 9 months as against 1 year and 9 months in the last year; and the shortest duration was as in the previous year, *viz*, 30 days. Besides Regular Appeals 6 miscellaneous Appeals and 26 Miscellaneous Applications were disposed of by the Nyayadhish Court.

Execution of Decrees.

69. The following statement shows the aggregate number of applications for execution filed and disposed of by the several Courts, during the year, as compared with those disposed of in the previous year.—

Year.	Opening balance.	No. filed.	Total.	No. disposed of.	Closing balance.
1914-15	392	1,061	1,453	1,135	318
1915-16	318	1,309	1,627	1,204	423

70. Of the applications, remaining undisposed at the end of the year, 157 are 6 months old, 133 below 12 months, and 133 more than 1 year old, as against 92, 96 and 130 respectively, in the last year.

71. The value of the applications for execution registered during the

year under report was Rs. 2,98,546 as against Rs. 3,67,730 in the preceding year and the value of applications disposed of was Rs. 2,97,093 against Rs. 3,02,560 in the last year. The amount of recoveries by execution was Rs. 87,440 against Rs. 92,781 of the last year; and the amount recovered by decree-holders without the intervention of the Court was Rs. 73,262 against Rs. 13,007 in the preceding year.

72. The receipts during the year under review from all sources including stamps, process fees, etc,. were Rs. 37,435-10-6 against Rs. 44,236-1-2 in the last year, and the expenditure on all heads was Rs. 16,440-5-8 as against Rs. 19,561-0-7 in the preceding year. The net balance in favour of the State is Rs. 20,995-4-10 as against Rs. 24,675-0-7 in the preceding year.

Mamlatdars' Courts Acts.

73. During the year under report the Mamlatdars' Courts, including that of the Dodwad Wahiwatdar disposed of 56 cases as against 58 cases disposed of in the last year.

Extradition.

74. During the year under report, 5 persons, as against 5 in the last year, were obtained by extradition from Government, and none against 2 from Native States. Of these 5 persons so obtained 3 have been convicted and 2 acquitted. Ten persons were surrendered to the Government during the year under report.

Jails.

75. There is one Central Jail at Sangli and 7 Lock-Ups at Taluka Stations, including those at Mhaisal and Dodwad.

Central Jail.

76. The Central Jail is situated in the old Fort at Sangli. The accommodation is quite sufficient for the ordinary requirements of the State. The whole building is well lighted, well ventilated, well guarded and well kept.

Convicted Prisoners.

77. Sixty-six against 67 prisoners were admitted into the Jail during the year under report. These together with 77 prisoners remaining over at the close of the last year, bring up the total to 143 as against 154 in 1914-15. Of these 53 against 51 were released on the expiry of their sentences, 1 against 2 was let off under Jail Manual Rule 417, 2 against 2 were transferred from this Jail to British Jails. Three against 3 were released on appeal, 1 against 1 was let off on bail, 2 were discharged from the Jail in celebration of the birth-day of a son and heir of the Chief, Madhavrao Raosaheb, and 81 against 77 remained in the Jail at the close of the year under report.

78. Out of the prisoners admitted into the Jail during the year, 41 were sentenced to periods less than 6 months and 25 to longer periods; no person was sentenced exclusively to fine or whipping.

•79. The number of Jail offences was 9 against 13 in the last year.

80. The sub-joined table shows the diet scale in force in the Sangli District Jail:—

Articles.	Quantity.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.
Wheat flour...	ozs.	12	...	...	12	..,	...	...
Jowari „ ...	„	12	24	24	12	24	24	24
Dal-Tur ...	„	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Salt.... ...	drs.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Condiments ...	„	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Fuel... ...	lbs.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Oil	drs.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Vegetables ...	ozs.	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Tamarind ...	„	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

81. The scale for females, simple imprisonment and under-trial prisoners is the same as given above, except that they get 19½ ozs. of flour, 3 ozs. of Dal and 6 ozs. of vegetables. Curds is given in the months of April and May. If the simple imprisonment convicts choose to work they are given the full scale.

Under-Trial Prisoners.

82. There were 73 under-trial prisoners in the year under report as against 84 in the last year. Of these 33 against 35 were convicted, 29 against 37 were discharged or acquitted, 10 against 3 were handed over to other authorities for trial, and 1 against 9 remained under-trial at the close of the year under report.

Civil Prisoners.

83. Three against 3 Civil prisoners were admitted during the year under report. None remained undischarged at the close of the year.

Other Particulars.

84. The total ezpenditure on the Sangli Jail during the year under report, was Rs. 10,154-7-0 against Rs. 11,076 of the last year. The annual cost per head on account of the dietory charges came to Rs. 45 against Rs. 62 and the total annual cost per head amounted to Rs. 110 against Rs. 123 in the last year. Last year the warders were supplied with new dresses which showed some increase. This amount does not take into account the charges of the guard supplied by the Police, as it has been charged to that head.

85. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given full penal tasks according to their state of health and capacity for work. Female convicts were, as usual, employed in grinding and winnowing grain and spinning and twisting fibres.

86. The Jail factory turned out in the year articles worth Rs. 1,031 against Rs. 997 and sold articles of the value of Rs. 986 against Rs. 1,189 in the previous year. These figures represent only the cost of raw materials used, and not take account of the labour of prisoners. The factory has two Japanese looms, 6 hand-looms and 2 vertical looms in good working order.

87. The produce of the jail garden amounted in this year to Rs. 388 against Rs. 184 in the last year. The garden supplies vegetables to prisoners for about 9 months in the year.

88. The health of the prisoners was generally good. In all, 221 prisoners were under medical treatment during the year. Of these 217 were cured and 1 let of under Jail Manual Rule 417, and 3 remained under treatment at the close of the year.

89. The remission system is working well. Out of 62 prisoners released during the year, 23 got the benefit of the system.

90. The total amount realised on account of jail labour came to Rs. 1,438 as against Rs. 1,579 in the last year. The sources from which the amount was realised are as follows:—

Rs. 183	on account of	factory labour.
Rs. 265	„	keeping clean the Wada Compound.
Rs. 223	„	Grinding charges.
Rs. 767	„	Miscellaneous labour.
Total... 1,438.		

91. During the year under report the Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent, S. M. C. States, and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, visited the Jail on 2-12-15 and 28-7-15 respectively. They made the following remarks in the visit Book:—

Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E.

(1) " As usual I have nothing but praise for this Jail which is is a modal for Native States. "

Major E. O' Brien.

(2) " The convicts looked well and fit. The cells were clean. No convict in Hospital. "

Lock-ups.

92. In the several Lock-ups there were, at the beginning of the year under report, 4 under-trial prisoners and 2 convicts. During the year under report 91 against 116 under-trial prisoners and 38 against 62 convicts were

admitted, giving a total of 95 and 40 respectively against 127 and 62 for the last year. At the close of the year there remained in the lock-ups 1 under-trial prisoner and 3 convicts.

Registration.

93. The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendix XIV. The number of documents presented for registration during the year under report was 3,528 against 3,539 in the last year, making, with the last year's balance of 13 a total of 3,541. Of these 3,525 against 3,539 were registered, 2 against 2 were refused registration and 14 against 13 remained unregistered at the close of the year. The total value of the documents registered during the year was Rs. 13,08,881 against 12,93,245 in the previous year.

94. The receipts from and expenditure on account of the Registration Department amounted respectively to Rs. 19,535 and Rs. 1,045 against Rs. 19,125 and 844 in the last year, leaving a balance in favour of the State of Rs. 18,490 against Rs. 18,282 in the previous year.

Municipalities.

95. There are 6 Municipalities in the State. Information regarding their receipts and expenditure is given in Appendix XVI. It will be seen therefrom that the income and expenditure amounted to Rs. 52,868 and Rs. 42,313 respectively in the year under report, as against Rs. 56,668 and Rs. 52,830 in the previous year. The closing balance of all the Municipalities amounted, on 31st March 1916, to Rs. 53,521.

96. The arrears outstanding at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 17,266 as against Rs. 20,228 at the close of the last year. Steps will be taken to recover these so far as is possible without unnecessary delay.

97. The principal sources of income of all the Municipalities is house-tax. Octroi is levied by the Mangalwedha and the Rabkavi Municipalities. The income from this source amounted to Rs. 1,230 at Mangalwedha and to Rs. 1,050 at Rabkavi. The octroi revenue at Shahapur has been taken over by the State and a fixed annual grant of Rs. 2,000 is given to it instead.

98. Fees levied on the sale of cattle at Sangli amounted to Rs. 2,515 in the year under report as against Rs. 2,400 in the last year. Similar fees are also levied by the Mangalwedha Municipality but the income is very small.

99. Out of the 6 Municipalities in the State, those of Sangli and Shahapur enjoy the right of election while the rest had all of their councillors nominated by the State. The privilege of electing half of its members has been recently conferred on Mangalwedha Municipality. The Municipalities of Sangli and Rabkavi also enjoy the honour and privilege of a non-official president, nominated by the State.

Wards Estates.

100. At the beginning of the year under report there were 62 minors with 49 estates under the care of the State. Seven minors, with 6 estates against 10 minors with 7 estates in the previous year, came under State management during the year under report, making a total of 69 minors and 55 estates. During the year under report 8 estates were handed over to 9 minors on their attaining majority.

101. At the end of the year under report there remained under State management 47 estates owned by 60 minors against 49 estates of 62 minors at the end of the last year. For particulars of these estates vide Appendix A.

102. The opening and closing balances of minors' estates for the year under report were Rs. 5,23,034 and Rs. 2,06,341 respectively as against Rs. 5,29,522 and Rs. 5,23,034 in the last year. Of the closing balance Rs. 1,44,500 are invested in Government securities, Rs. 2 are deposited in Postal Savings Banks, Rs. 58,066 are in Pathak Treasury and the remaining Rs. 3,773 are in the hands of the respective Vahiwatdars to enable them to meet the current expenditure of the different minors.

103. The income realised from these estates during the year under report was as follows.

		Rs
1	Rent of lands	20,346
2	Interest on loans	5,538
3	Recovery of debts	21,072
4	Sale proceeds of ornaments etc.	13,230
5	House rent..	1,300
6	Other miscellaneous receipts ...	13,383
	Total.....	74,869

104. The aggregate money value of the minors' estates amounts to Rs 2,96,691. It is made up as follows.

		Rs
1	Immoveable property (lands) measuring 19,92 acres, 18 gunthas assessed @ Rs 49,59	60,547
2	Moveable property, including bonds, personal loans, ornaments etc.....	29,810
3	Cash, including Govt. Securities and deposits in Postal Savings Banks...	2,06,341
	Total.....	2,96,698

105. The subjoined table classifies the 47 estates in regard to their annual income.

Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Above Rs. 50 but not exceeding Rs. 100.	Above Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs. 500.	Above Rs. 500 but not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Above Rs. 1,000 but not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Above Rs. 5,000 but not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Total.
7	5	22	8	3	2	47

106. Out of the 60 minors 9 are girls; of these 2 who are Brahmin attend the school and the rest do not attend any school.

107. Of the 51 minor-boys 34 attend school 11 are below age, and 6 follow their respective family avocations.

108. The minors' affairs are carefully looked after by the Nyayadhish and the Curator of minors. The Nyayadhish paid visits to the minors under his management in the 4 Talukas of Shirhatti, Shahapur, Kuchi and Mirajprant. He found that their health, education and general interest were well looked after by the respective Vahiwatdars. On the whole the minors and their estates would appear to be well looked after by the Nyayadhish and their Curators.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION.

Weather & Crops.

109. Appendix XVII gives figures showing rainfall in all the Talukas of the State, from which it will be seen that the rainfall was adequate and timely.

110. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food grains in the year under report with those prevailing in the preceding year.

111. The wages of skilled and unskilled labour ranged respectively from 8 annas to one rupee and 4 annas to 8 annas per day. It will be seen that the rates have gone very high; but even these high rates do not obtain a sufficient supply of labour which is very limited.

FORESTS.

112. The area of the State Forests was at the end of the year, the same as that in the last year, viz,60,679 acres.

113. The income and expenditure of the Forest Department, in the year under report, amounted to Rs 34,118 and Rs 11,458, as against Rs 26,534 & Rs 11,578 respectively in the last year. The increase in income was due to larger recoveries of arrears of the sale proceeds of Hirda Sandal, firewood &c.

114. There are two small forest nurseries in the Shahapur Taluka; one is at Godihal and the other at Basankol. Both are in fair condition.

115. The number of forest offences detectd during the year under report was 8, as against the same number in the last year. All of these were inquired into by the Forest Officer.

TRADE.

116. Sangli has a flourishing trade in Jaggery, turmeric, ghee, tobacco, cotton and chillies. The improvement in the local trade is principally due to the opening of the Sangli State Railway, erection of godowns for wholesale traffic and the other facilities which the traders enjoy. The other trading centres in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur, which export cotton piece goods and coloured cotton and silk yarn. The exports from these towns are estimated at ~~Rs~~ 1,50,000 and Rs. 2,50,000 respectively as against Rs. 2,00,000 and Rs. 2,70,000 in the previous year.

MANUFACTURE.

117. Sangli is noted for its copper & brass pots; it is also known for ornaments and other articles of gold, silver and steel. Shahapur and Rabkavi had long since been known for the fast colour of their cotton and silk goods. These colours have been, however, giving way before cheap ones. The traders have, however, latterly begun to realise the great injury, these new colours are doing to the good name of the place. They, therefore, feel the necessity of doing something to improve the colours in point of durability and they have been making endeavours to retrieve the lost ground in point of their credit.

118. Terdal and Hangandi make copper and brass wares of the larger size and of household use. Country blankets are manufactured at Shirhatti and in the adjoining villages. Kavtha-Mahankal produces felts and rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in Shahapur Taluka and Bannikop in Shirhatti Taluka have small factories of glass bangles. Belhatti in the Shirhatti Taluka makes articles of soft stones which is found in the quarries in its neighbourhood.

119 The following is the list of factories that were at work in the State during the yeat under report.

Place.	Ginning factories.	Turmeric factories.	Grinding mills.	Oil mills.	Weaving mills.
Sangli.	3	2	3	1	1
Shahapur	0	0	1	0	0
Rabkavi	0	0	1	0	0
Dodwad	1	0	0	0	0
Shirhatti	0	0	1	0	0
Yerebudhihal ...	3	0	0	0	0
Belhatti	1	0	0	0	0
Hiregunjal	1	0	0	0	0
Yelvatti	1	0	0	0	0
Madhalli	1	0	0	0	0
Total.....	11	2	6	1	1

Public works.

120. The total expenditutre on Public Works, including the amount of Rs. 14,879 spent on establishment in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 1,08,070 as against ~~Rs~~ 1,25,327 spent in the previous year, whilst that spent on works of public utility by Local Boards amounted to ~~Rs~~ 19,604; as against ~~Rs~~ 19,700 spent in the previous year.

121. As Appendix XIX will give the necessary details of expenditure on several works and sub-heads, it is not necessary to give a detailed description of it here.

122. It may be mentioned here that amongst the works undertaken in the year under report were the following:—

Buildings at Sangli.

1 Extension to the Sangli High School.
2 Special repairs to the temple of Shri Chintamaneshwari.

Kuchi.

3 Special repairs to the Mamlatdar's Kacheri at Kavtha-Mahankal.

Shahapur

4 Construction of Jungle-Naka at Kakti.

Roads

Sangli.

1 New roads in Survey Nos. 99, 249, 423 to 425 constructed for the use of the new town's people.

2 Special repairs to the Tung road.

Shahapur taluka.

3 Special repairs to the Sulebhavi-Marihal road.

Water supply.

1 Laying out pipes, in Sangli Town Extension, i.e. in Survey Nos. 99, 249, 423 to 425.

LOCAL FUNDS.

Buildings

Miraj-prant.

1 Repairs to the Maruti's temple at Bhadkambe.
2 „ Margai temple at Digraj.
3 „ Maruti temple at Andhali.
4 Construction of cattle pound at Retre.

KUCHI.

1	Repairs to	Alkud Chavdi
2	„	Maruti temple at Alkud.
3	„	Shrinath temple at Balgavde.
4	„	Maruti temple at Dorli.
5	„	Chavdi at Salgare.
6	„	New embankment to the nala at Gavan

MANGALWEDHA.

1	Repairs to	Maruti temple at Mundhewadi.
2	„	Vithoba's temple at Borale.
3	„	Dharmashala at Mallewadi.
4	„	„ at Nandur.
5	Construction of kitchen rooms to Chavdi at Loni.	

SHAHAPUR.

1	Construction of a	cattle-pound at Balekundri.
2	„	„ at Kardeguddi.
3	„	„ at Honihal.

ROADS.

Miraj-Prant.

1	Repairs to	the Digraj Tung road.
2	„	„ Kavalapur Rasulvadi Road.
3	„	„ Sidheswar temple Road at Kavlapur.
4	„	„ Nandre Khatav Road.
5	„	„ Karnal Kuran road.

KUCHI.

1	„	„ the Kuchi Ghatnandre road.

Mangalwedha.

1	„	„ the Brahmapuri road.

SHIRHATTI.

1	„	„ the Belhatti Itage road.
2	„	„ the Bidarhalli Bagevadi road.

WATER SUPPLY.

Miraj-Prant.

1	Supply of water by	pipe to Kakadvadi.

MANGALWEDHA.

1	Repairs of the	well at Ganeshvadi.
2	„	„ „ at Hivargaon.
3	„	„ „ at Devgaon.

Sangli Water Works.

123. During the year under report the cost of the working of the engines was as follows:—

1	The establishment charges	Rs	2,523-15-10.
2	Supply of coal ...	Rs	5,882-3-1.
3	Miscellaneeus charges...	Rs	1,125-1-4
		Total.	9,531-4-3

The Boilers and Engines were inspected by the Government Boiler Inspector and the Mechanical Engineer to the Government of Bombay.

The Engines continued to work satisfactorily and gave a steady water supply to the town.

POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

124 The number of Post aud Telegraph Offices in the State was 18 and 3 against the same number in the last year.

Mint.

125 The State keeps no Mint of its own.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

126. Appendix XXII gives information regarding the income and expenditure of the State in the two years of 1914-15 and 1915-16.

127. The gross revenue of the State, exclusive of Inam adjustments, in the year under report amounted to Rs. 10,86,403, which shows an increase of Rs. 22,000 over that of the last year which amounted to Rs. 10,64,054. The increase is due to a larger income from the Forests, on account of interest and a few minor items, which however, do not require explanation. The expediture side also shows some increase which is due to the payment of Rs. 42,000 paid towards the War Fund, Birth-day Festivities, purchase of ornaments and other items. Under the Head Debts there is some increase which is due to a rise in " advances " which represent only adjustments and no real expenditure.

128. The State has no debt to pay.

129. The investments of the State amount to Rs. 17,31,038, and consist of the following:—

		Rs
(a)	Government Promissory Notes...	9,27,100
(b)	Loans given on security of gold ornaments... ...	1,97,775
(c)	Loans given on the security of other property ...	2,44,388
(d)	Other loans and investments	3,61,775
	Total Rs.	17,31,038

These show an increase of Rs. 4,44,558 as compared with those in the year 1324 Fasli. The amount invested in Promissory Notes shows an increase of Rs. 3,65,000, as more Notes have been purchased; and Rs. 1,50,000 were placed with the Bank of Bombay as a fixed deposit for a short period. The other sub-heads also show an increase, more amounts have been invested in the course of the year under report. They bring in interest and some of these are well secured and the parties are substantial.

130. During the year under report the State Bank at Sangli had 125 accounts against 112 in the last year. The Branch Bank at Shirhatti had 123 accounts as against 88 in the last year. The following table shows the business done by the Banks during the year:—

	Bank at Sangli.			Bank at Shirhatti.			Total.		
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year ...	1,62,154	6	6	12,440	0	0	1,74,594	6	6
Sums advanced during the year.	86,731	13	9	39,450	0	0	1,26,181	13	9
Total ...	2,48,886	4	3	51,890	0	0	3,00,776	4	3
Recoveries made during the year.	84,221	6	1	18,780	0	0	1,03,001	6	1
Balance outstanding at the close of the year	1,64,664	14	2	33,110	0	0	1,97,774	14	2

131. The income of these Banks was Rs. 8,005-13-6 as against Rs. 7,777-2-3 in the preceding year. The expenditure was Rs. 260. This gives a net profit of Rs. 7,745-13-6. The Banks were open the whole of the year under report as in the preceding year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

Births.

132. The number of births and deaths and their rate per mille of population are given in the following table:—

Year.	Births		Deaths	
	Number.	Ratio per mille of population	Number.	Ratio per mille of population
1914–15...	7,972	35·07	6,715	29·55
1915–16...	7,844	34·51	7,692	33·89

The increase in the death-rate is due to the prevalence of plague in some parts in the year under report. It carried off 2,432 souls during the year under report.

Cholera.

133. The State is very fortunate, in as much as it had no deaths from cholera in the year.

Small-Pox.

134. No epidemic of small-pox prevailed in the State during the year under report.

Plague.

135. During the year under report plague prevailed in all the Talukas of the State. The Talukas of Mangalwedha, Shahapur, and Shirhatti slightly suffered from plague, while all the other Talukas suffered rather havily. Though the type of the disease was not severe, yet it lingered in many places for a long time and carried away a large number of victims.

The following table shows the extent of the epidemic:—

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries	Remaining under treatment.
1	Miraj-Prant.. ...	1,292	876	393	13
2	Kuchi...	741	491	214	36
3	Mangalwedha ...	51	45	6	...
4	Terdal...	1,268	912	356	...
5	Shahapur	110	75	35	...
6	Shirhatti	50	33	17	...
	Total.....	3,502	2,432	1,021	49

The most efficient preventive remedy was tried in the last year too in the State. No less than 2,968 persons were inoculated in Miraj-Prant, 541 in Kuchi Taluka, 364 in Terdal Taluka, and 290 in the Shirhatti Taluka by the State Medical Officers. In all 4,163 against 2,900 persons in the previous year were inoculated during the year under report. It is very satisfactory to note that inoculation is becoming more and more popular in this State and is very willing and largely availed of by the people,

136. The total expenditure incurred in connection with the epidemic diseases was Rs. 1,431-12-11 in the year under report as against Rs. 1,732-12-3 spent in the last year.

Medical Relief.

137. The number of Dispensaries during the year under report was the same as that in the last year, viz, 7.

138. The total attendance of these institutions was 56,132 against 56,802 in the last year. The details of the work done by the several Dispensaries and the expenditure incurred in connection therewith are given in Appendix XXIII.

139. In the 18 villages, that are distant from the Taluka Head-Quarters, Medicine-Chests with full instructions for their use, have been kept and they have been in charge of some respectable persons; these have given relief to over 3,690 persons during the year under report.

140. The expenditure on medical relief during the year under report was Rs. 17,623 against Rs. 16,859 in the last year.

141. The prevailing diseases in the year under report were plague, malerial fevers, diseases of the intestinal canal and the respiratory and nervous systems.

142. All the dispensaries have wards for in-door patients except the one at Dodwad.

143. During the year under report all the dispensaries were inspected by the Chief Medical Officer and their work was found by him to be satisfactory.

144 Vaccination with glycerinated lymph has been in force in the State. The supply of the lymph is made from the Government Vaccine Depōt at Belgaum every year. In this connection the State pays an annual contribution of ~~Rs~~ 625 to the British Government.

145 The supervision over this Department is exercised by the Chief Medical Officer,who is also the Superintendent of Vaccination in the State. Besides the Superintendent there is one Inspector who also supervises the work of the 6 Vaccinators in the State, one for each Taluka. There is also one paid vaccination candidate who is useful as a relieving hand and works in the Superintendent's Office at other times.

146 The number of Primary Vaccinations was 7227 against 7212 in the last year and that of revaccination was 395 against 454. Of the primary vaccinations 6902 against 6944 were successful, 51 against 50 were unsuccessful and the result of 194 against 218 was unknown. As regards re-vaccination 212 against 26 were successful and 96 against 346 were unsuccessful, while the result of 157 against 82 was not known.

147 The subjoined table shows the work done by the Department during the year under report as compared with that in the last year:—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16
Miraj-Prant Vaccinator..	1,873	1,500	1,681	1,423	153	20	39	57
Shahapur „ ...	1,346	1,400	1,289	1,350	32	7	25	43
Mangalwedha „ ...	1,160	1,160	1,028	1,045	87	53	45	62
Shirhatti „ ...	1,289	1,518	1,200	1,440	41	33	48	45
Terdal „ ...	907	894	832	877	68	7	7	10
Kuchi „ ...	1,091	1,140	940	979	15	27	136	134
Total.....	7,666	7,612	6,970	7,114	396	147	300	351

148 The percentage of unsuccessful vaccination was 1·92 in the year under report as against 3.91 in the last year.

149 The total expenditure incurred in connection with the Vaccination Department amounted to Rs. 3,423 as against Rs. 3,510 spent on it in the previous year.

150 It may be remarked here that vaccination has been making good progress in the State. Day by day popular ideas in this respect are improving and people are voluntarily offering their children for vaccination. Even those castes wherein people had strong prejudices against vaccination are now first disappearing before experience they are gaining of their advantages. To enable the Vaccinators to travel regularly within the Talukas concerned and to encourage them in their work they are given permanent travelling allowance from the year under report.

CHAPTER VII

Public instruction.

151 The number of the Primary and Secondary Schools of all descriptions in working order at the end of the year 1324 Fasli was 175 with 8,895 pupils attending them. The total unmber of schools at the end of the year under report was the same i.e. 175 with 8,511 pupils on the roll. Appendix XXV gives the classification of different schools with particulars regarding attendance etc.

152 The number of indigenous schools during the year was 17 with 726 pupils as against 15 schools & 736 pupils in the last year.

153 The total number of schools of all sorts thus stood in the year under report at 192 as against 190 and the attendance was 9,237 as against

9,831 in the last year. The fall in attendance was due to the prevalence of plague for some months in most of the Talukas.

154 The percentage of pupils receiving instructions at these institutions to the entire population was 4.2; it was the same in the previous year.

155 The Sangli High School sent up 31 students for the Matric and 10 for the School Final Examinations, in March 1916 of these 21 and 5 respectively passed the examinations.

156 The number of students in the Sangli High School shows a fall of 30 from 445 to 415.

157 The number of A.V. Schools was the same as in the last year, *viz*, 5, with 273 scholars against 291 in the last year.

158 Drawing is taught as an optional subject in all classes in the High School and the A.V.Schools at Shahapur, Shirhatti and Mangalwedha. The High School sent up 1 student for the First Grade, one for the Second Grade and four for the Third Grade Examinations in Drawing; of these 1,1, and 3 got certificates. The A.V. School at Shahapur sent up 4 students for the First Grade of whom 2 got certificates. These results would appear to be quite satisfactory.

159 Physical education is also attended to. Some of the schools have gymnastics taught to them by special teachers. Lectures on religious subjects continue to be given once a week in the Sangli High School.

160 The Educational Inspector, S.D. did not inspect the High School and A.V.School at Shahapur in the year under report.

161 The number of pupils in the vernacular schools on the 31 st March 1916 was 6,824.

162 The number of Girls' Schools remains the same as in the last year, viz, 10 with 772 girls on 31 st March 1916, as against 753 in the last year. This, together with 244 girls attending boys' schools brings in the year under report the total of the school-going girls to 1,016 as against 1,038 in the last year.

163 The unmber of Hindusthani schools and classes was 1 and 6 respectively i.e. the same as in the previous year The unmber of pupils attending the Hindusthani schools and classes was 242 as against 215 in the last year.

164 Rural standards were taught in 88 schools to 1,899 pupils as against the same number of schools & 2,053 pupils in the last year.

165 The number of low-caste schools was the same, viz, 5. The attendance in these schools was 123 against 100 of the last year. Low-caste boys and girls are admitted into some of the First Class and Second Class Schools. Their number in these schools was 134. The total number of low-caste pupils receiving instructions in the State schools was thus 257 in the year under report as against 256 in the preceding year.

166 The number of Sanskrit schools was the same as that in the last year, viz, 5. The number of pupils receiving education in these schools in the year was 79 against 75 in the previous year.

167 The total expenditure on education amounted in the year under report to Rs 65,251 as against Rs 61,457 in the previous year. This increase is mostly confined to the Sangli High School, where one post of Rs 70 per month was created and some of the teachers had promotions given to them.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

Printing Presses.

168. There are two Printing Presses at Sangli; one belongs to the State and the other to a private person by name Mr. V. R. Rajwade. It is named Chintamani Press. It does sundry job work. No newspaper is published in the State. The State Press does most of the printing work of the State. It is doing very good work and answers its purpose very well.

Libraries.

169. There were 19 Libraries in the State at the end of the previous year. During the year under report two libraries were closed—one at Kadkol and the other at Bannikop, both in the Shirhatti Taluka. Thus at the end of the year there were 17 libraries in the State. The total income and expenditure of these 17 libraries amounted to Rs. 2,864 and 2,640 respectively, as against Rs. 3,111 and Rs. 3,023 in the last year. The number of members making use of these libraries was 636.

Destruction of Wild Animals.

170. One panther was killed in the year under report in the Shirhatti Taluka by the Assistant Political Agent, Major E. O' Brien.

171. There were 11 deaths from snake-bite in the year as against 7 in the previous year. Three of them were in Mangalwedha Taluka, and 2 in Shahapur Taluka and 6 in Kuchi Taluka.

Removal of Prickly-Pear.

172. Nearly an area of 10 acres, as against 22 acres in the last year, was cleared of prickly-pear during the year under report.

Fairs.

173: There were in all about 30 fairs held in the State in the year 1915-16, the principal being as given below:—

1. Fakirswami fair at Shirhatti in Vaishakh.
2. Prabhuswami fair at Terdal in Shravan.
3. Parbhatmal fair at Rabkavi in Shravan.
4. Pir-Mardan Gaibi fair at Mangalwedha in Rajab.

Railway.

174. The net earnings of the Sangli State Railway in the year ending 31st March 1916, amounted in the year under report to Rs. 20,379-1-6, which on a total expenditure of Rs. 1,77,882-15-0 incurred on the construction of the Railway gives an income of Rs. 11·45 percent, a percentage, which may be considered to be quite satisfactory.

The State Cattle.

175. The State Cattle numbered 218 cows, 12 stallion bulls and 94 other bulls.

176. The expenditure incurred by the State on account of the maintenance of these animals during the year under report was Rs. 5,072 against Rs. 4,530 in the preceding year.

177. There are about 30 saleable bull-calves. The camel-herd contains 114 heads against 102 in the last year. There are about 12 saleable camels on hand.

Locusts.

178. No locusts appeared in the State during the year under report.

The State Assembly.

179. The State Assembly held its sittings on the 27th and 28th March 1916. It was attended by 27 members. The meetings were presided over by Mr. G. R. Kamatnurkar, Assistant Revenue Officer.

Taluka Local Boards.

180. The Local Boards are working satisfactorily.

Co-operative Credit Societies.

181. At the commencement of the year there were 13 Co-Operative Credit Societies in the State. One new Society viz, that at Mangalwedha was registered during the year under report. Of the '14 Societies 2 are of limited liability, and the rest of unlimited liability. The total amount of capital raised by these Societies is Rs. 27,914; the total number of members is 1,580 and the total amount carried to the reserve fund is Rs. 3,411. Rs. 6,500 have been advanced by the State as loan to some of these Societies.

Agriculture.

182. (a) Agriculture being the main stay of the people in this State, as is the case with the rest of the country, efforts are being made to introduce improved methods of agriculture and to induce people to take to them kindly. The State has maintained for this purpose an Agricultural Farm, measuring 65 acres, where by way of giving demonstrations of improved methods several experiments are being tried. There is on this Farm a large number

of cocoanut and betel-nut trees, which are kept in a good condition; many new seedlings have also been added to them lately. A piece of land has been set apart for flowering plants. Amongst the principal crops grown in this Farm were ground-nut, jowar, gram, tobacoo and sugarcane; they were grown in the year under report with the aid of effective fertilisers. Steeping of jowari seed in a solution of copper sulphate before sowing was tried as a remedy against smut, side by side with ordinary seed, with the result that not a single ear-head in the former was affected with smut; similarly wider spacing and frequent interculturing in order to make most of the soil moisture available for the crop was tried with success. Moderate prunning and an application of some nitrogenous manure, such as safflower cake, was tried and found useful in improving the general condition of the mango plants; and as a result of this experiment a bumper crop of mangoes was obtained in the year under report.

(*b*) This Department has also taken in hand the important question of the improvement of stock and fodder. The Sangli State was once famous for its Hanam and Krishna valley bullocks, locally called Sorti. But that breed has now larly degenerated on account of careless mating. With a view, therefore, to revive and improve this breed (Krishna valley) by careful selection and cross-breeding, a separate herd of good cows has been maintained by the State. To this one best Kankrog bull of the pure strain, recently purchased from the Northcot . Cattle Farm a Charodi, is added for the purpose and results will be carefully watched and reported upon in due course. Stud bulls will be provided from this herd to Local Boards and private persons for the improvement of local cattle.

(c) Experiments on ensilage have been made by this Department from the year 1914. In order to see whether any change occurs in the green stuff in the silo, if it is left unopened for sometime longer, one Kachha pit silo was filled in August 1914 with Kuran grass and was kept unopened till March 1916. When it was opened the result was that the whole mass was found in an excellent condition which was highly relished by the cattle. This system of keeping the surplus green fodder under ground should prove invaluable in guaranteeing a steady of succulent food to the cattle from the middle of March to the end of June. These and some other minor experiments were tried in the year under report. The Farm is thus doing very useful work in the field of agriculture, not without bringing in an adequate return for the expenditure it entails.

(d) The Agricultural Inspector visited a number of villages in Kuchi and Mangalwedha Talukas and discussed with the leading agriculturists thereof several important points in connection with agriculture such as the advantages of using more efficient and economic ploughs, and hoes, cane-crushing mills &c. It is as a result of these discussions that the local variety of thin cane in the Shahapur Taluka is giving way before the best variety of thick cane, called Pundya; and it is likely that in the near future the local variety will be ousted by the new Pundya cane. It may be mentioned here that a private person who is a large agriculrurist purchased & brought into use a power-crusher, at

Vazarchavande in 1914. It has now demonstrated its superiority over the local crushers in many respects the principal amongst these being smaller cost and larger yield. It is a matter for congratulation that many private persons very willingly got their canes crushed by this new power-crusher. The produce of nearly 25 acres was operated upon at a charge of Rs 4-8-0 including cartage of canes to the mill, for every pan of Gul prepared. The cane was brought from places within a radius of one mile. The material advantages to the cultivators were as mentioned above a higher percentage of extraction with a saving in fuel. It is likely that many more people will avail themselves of this crusher next year and a few will even go in for such machines in the near future.

(e) As was mentioned in the last year's Administration Report the Agricultural Inspector acted as an agent for the supply of agricultural seeds and implements. Seeds of big Japan-jowar and turmeric worth about Rs 250 were supplied to out-siders. In the year under report the prices of agricultural implements having risen very high owing to the European war, the supply was very small and hence fewer orders were received for them. Ploughs, levellers & cane-crushers etc, were given as usual on hire to the cultivators in the State.

(f) It must be stated here that there are two Agricultural Associations in the State; one is at Mangalwedhe and the other at Shirhatti; they are doing very good work. One more Association is being started at Sangli and will come into working order in the course of this year. Such Associations play an important part in the dissemination of the knowledge of better farming in addition to several other ways in which they make themselves useful, such as stocking of implement, distribution of seeds and manure to the members, &c. The Agricultural Association at Shirhatti purchased in the year under report one wheat-thrashing machine and demonstrated its use to the rayats, with the result that it was taken on hire on the spot. It is hoped that its cost will be recouped in one season. Similarly a small demonstration was held at Devihal in the Shirhatti Taluka, where improved methods in the preparation and manufacture of Gul were shown to the rayats. Their activities will extend in other directions also as funds become available for this purpose.

Telephone.

183 The Telephone system inaugurated two years ago continued to work satisfactorily at a cost of Rs 505 in the year under report. It has supplied a great convenience, facilitated communications between different offices & officers and has given relief to foot messengers and sowars. The system includes 14 sub-stations from the Mal Bungalow on one side of the town to the Ganpati Temple on the other. There is one Telephone Inspector, who keeps the wires and instruments in order, removes obstructions to communications and generally looks after the system, under the general guidance and supervision of the Water Works Engineer, who kept the system in the year in good working order.

Financial Condition.

184 It may be stated at the outset that the finances of the State are in a sound condition. It is such as will give satisfaction to all concerned. For details reference is solicited to Appendix XXII, which shows the income and expenditure of the State under the several heads. The preceding paras will also give detailed information about the working of the several Departments. All these will show shat the finances of the State are in a quite satisfactory condition and that the year under report proved to be a good one from a financial point of view. The year under report opened with a cash balance of ~~Rs~~ 13,07,406; it brought in ~~Rs~~ 23,85,898 making a total to ~~Rs~~ 36,93,304; the expenditure amounted to Rs. 22,44,910 leaving a balance of Rs. 14,48,394 at the end of the year under rsport.

185 The Chief has directed me to convey his sincere and heartfelt thanks to you and the Assistant Political Agent, S.M.C.States, for the very kind treatment and sound advice, which both of you gave him from time to time in the course of the year under report and which he appreciates and values most.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

Through—
The Assistant Political Agent,
S. M. C. State.

List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the year 1915-16.

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	Minors and their Estates.
1	High Officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. (Nil)
4	Strength &c., of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil-Work, Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil work, Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work, Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration—receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public-Works, expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenues.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX A.

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derived from lands.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Govind Keshav Marathe... ...	18	Sangli	Tung	105	1,111	10,500	11,716	324	200
2	1 Narayan alias Bhau and	12	,,	Sangli	12	2,365	15,500	17,877	1,224	344
	2 Pandurag Ramchandra Apte	7	,,	,,						
3	Santram Shida Kurane	16	Molwad	,,	3	2,203	7,000	9,206	1,891	190
4	1 Avutai father Yeshwant Bodas...	12	Sangli	,,	19	1,832	7,000	8,851	158	...
	2 Sonutai father Yeshwant Bodas...	7	,,	,,						
5	Babu Ravu Khot	12	Navras-wadi	Karnal	11	325	...	336	246	205
6	Babgouda Bhujgouda Patil.. ...	15	Saval-wadi	Sangli	20	720	...	740	483	...
7	Pandu Ganu Mohite	19	Sangli-wadi	,,	2	47	...	49	16	...
8	Gangu kom Nagu Tathe... ...	19	Karnal	.....	168	536	2,000	2,704	383	...
9	Pusaram Parasharam Marwadi ...	13	Kavlapur	Kavlapur	7	610	500	1,117	22	271
10	1 Rajaram Harichand Gujar... ...	18	Sangli wadi	.....	2	499	3,500	4,001	380	...
	2 Ambaram Harichand Gujar ...	14	,,	Ambap						
11	Nagappa Shankrappa Malge ...	10	Anantpur	Anantpur	26	8,830	15,500	24,356	1,237	7,579
12	Dattambhat Malharbhat Pujari ...	12	Sangli	Sangli	11	130	.....	141	773	.....
13	1 Mahadev Govind Devdhar ...	11	,,	,,	40	2,670	.....	2,710	134	2,759
	2 Narayan Govind Devdhar ...	5	,,	,,						
14	Parvati mother Sita Kasbin ...	12	,,	.....	237	.....	.....	237	...	...
15	1 Dattu Kallappa Sonar ...	15	,,	.....	732	.....	.....	732	.....	.....
	2 Ganpati Bandu Sonar	1	,,	.....						
16	1 Dhanpal Chandappa Shirgupi ...	6 mos	Shirguppi	.....	...	.....	...	.....	524	3,127
	2 Laxman Chandappa Shirgupi ...	4	,,	.....						
17	Govind Ramchandra Patwegar ...	12	Sangli	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	328
18	Shivgavda Nemisha Pachavare ...	7	Nandre	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
19	Chingi father Pandu Patil... ...	8	Sangli	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
20	Jani father Hajarimal Marwadi...	20	Shahapur	.....	6	421	500	927	...	.....
21	Krishnaji Sakharam Kadolikar ...	19	,,	Miraj	9	360	.....	369	188	...
22	Yellappa Gurappa Hajam... ...	14	Mutage	Tigdi	8	784	1,000	1,792	354	...
23	1 Yeshwant Laxman Saraf ...	21	Shahapur	.....	21	178	21,000	21,199	27	235
	2 Mahadeo Laxman Saraf ...	13	,,	Hasur						
	3 Annant Laxman Saraf... ...	5	,,	.....						
24	Tuljapa Rama Gavda Patil ...	9	Mutage	Kupatgiri	9	877	.....	886	...	...
25	Babu Payappa Patil	18	Shahapur	.....	10	5,903	.....	5,913	409	.....

the year 1915-16.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
299	84	907	.....	488	488	91	1,544	10,500	12,135	69	24	30	86
583	2,825	4,976	.....	7,806	7,806	12	35	15,500	15,547	1,398	42	6	156
229	1,064	3,874	...	5,510	5,510	23	47	7,000	7,070	478	98	18	398
245	112	515	...	414	414	6	1,946	7,000	8,952	.....	18	18	29
28	49	528	...	446	446	23	395	...	418	9	34	24	118
...	57	540	...	414	414	26	840	...	866	269	23	33	87
...	.....	16	...	17	17	1	47	...	48	.....	4	10	16
70	.....	453	...	348	348	111	698	2,000	2,809	94	22	33	88
10	20	323	...	200	200	16	724	500	1,240	.....	1	12	4
122	8	505	...	308	308	135	563	3,500	4,198	518	26	6	103
861	1,078	10,255	...	15,505	15,505	159	3,447	15,500	19,106	2,062	55	18	224
4	8	785	...	776	776	125	25	...	150	292	56	7	203
291	1,998	5,182	.....	6,550	6,550	37	1,305	.....	1,342	371	54	9	68
...	.....	.....	.....	44	44	.....	193	.....	193	20	.....	...	.....
.....	88	88	.....	185	185	.....	585	.....	585	221	.....	...	.....
187	6,400	10,238	.....	2,933	2,933	55	7,250	.....	7,305	862	66	21	209
34	2,380	2,742	.....	758	758	274	1,710	.....	1,984	29	...	.....	.....
...	1,445	1,445	.....	.....	.....	1,445	.....	.....	1,445	1,975	27	13	97
...	450	450	.....	6	6	.....	444	.....	444	.....	...	.....	.....
18	5	23	.....	24	24	4	422	500	926	.....	...	...	.....
.....	47	285	.....	98	98	.....	506	.....	506	806	24	36	64
35	5	894	.....	168	168	7	1,011	1,000	2,018	120	30	38	62
646	5,456	6,364	.....	1,567	1,567	6	4,990	21,000	25,996	909	1	37	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	5	877	.....	882	10	19	18	107
.....	7	416	.....	686	686	53	5,590	.....	5,643	261	4	33	44

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derived from lands.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
26	1 Basappa Shivbasapa Nhavi ...	8	Marihal	Marihal	52	891	.....	943	41	46
	2 Rudrappa Sivbasappa Nhavi ...	4	„	.....						
27	Keshav Damodar Mahajan ...	1	Shahapur	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	441
28	Pralhad Bapaji Joshi	17	Mangal-wedhe.	Sangli	13	.....	502	515	466	19
29	Aku father Maruti Mali ...	11	„	.....	18	10	.....	28	165	.....
30	1 Dhondi bin Gundi Datu ...	13	„	.....	8	180	1,000	1,188	934	...
	2 Daji bin Gundi Datu... ...	11	„	.....						
31	Namdev Genu Dhanve	5	Borale	.....	2	562	.....	564	132	...
32	Maruti Yeshwanta Bhosale ...	17	Dhulgaon	Madbhavi	...	120	...	120	122	.....
33	1 Rudragavada Dinmanigonda Patil.	21	Yerebu-dhihal	Yerebu-dhihal	472	4,684	25,500	30,656	5,059	4,479
	2 Basangoda Dinmanigonda Patil ...	14	„	Shirhatti						
	3 Bharamgonda Nilkanthgonda Patil	8	„	Yerebu-dhihal						
	4 Ningangonda Shekhargonda Patil	5	„	.....						
34	1 Govind Venkatradi Setradi ...	15	Magdi	Magadi	6	1,082	.....	1,088	291	.....
	2 Hanmant Venketradi Setradi ...	13	„	„						
35	Bharmgonda Basangonda Patil ...	13	Hiregun-jal	Laxme-shwar	4	141	.....	145	1,322	33
36	Shivangonda Nilkanthagonda Patil.	16	Algilwad	Belhatti	13	628	.....	641	363	.....
37	Tipava mother Irava Talvar ...	5	Baradwad	.....	4	289	.....	293	60	.....
38	Dyamava kom Fakirappa Badami.	13	Bagwad	.....	5	170	.....	175	48	...
39	Gurbasapa Sheshapa Maregudi ...	11	Rabkavi	Sangli	10	2,800	28,000	30,810	.....	796
40	Gundo Krishna Khasnis	11	Hangandi	„	10	153	...	163	307	...
41	Bhimapa Allapa Babgonda ...	17	Terdal	„	3	1,567	.....	1,570	788	8
42	Shantappa Parisappa Upadhye ...	14	„	Terdal	13	525	.....	538	229	12
43	Parappa Tukappa Khavaspur	18	„	„	7	25	.....	32	292	...
44	Ambana Venkapa Lokur... ...	20	Dodwad	.....	126	231	2,500	2,857	186	...
45	Virupaxa Malapa Parandi ...	16	„	Dodwad	325	539	1,500	2,364	398	.....
46	Vankatesh Gurunath Kulkarni ...	16	„	Dharwar	271	1,249	1,500	3,020	324	...
47	Advyappa Sangappa Gundlur ...	14	„	Dodwad	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	.....
	Add:—eight estates that passed from the State Management during the year under report ...		.....		1,002	7,198	321265	3,29,465	...	...
				TOTAL...	3,822	53,445	465767	5,23,034	20,346	21,072

the year 1915-16.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
16	132	235	...	124	124	4	1,050	.....	1,054	11	9	34	10
.....	931	1,372	.....	953	953	419	.....	.....	419	15,852	12	28	40
17	1,185	1,687	.....	1,551	1,551	64	85	502	651	33	54	3	73
.....	22	187	.....	113	113	1	101	.....	102	6	7	1	15
19	.....	953	...	1,038	1,038	25	78	1,000	1,103	228	104	29	202
26	.....	158	...	457	457	91	174	.....	265	113	44	32	72
.....	16	138	.....	104	104	.....	154	.....	154	.....	78	9	24
1,213	565	11,316	.....	3,026	3,026	22	13,424	25,500	38,946	176	385	35	1,038
1	.....	292	.....	192	192	3	1,185	.....	1,188	27	39	4	48
30	86	1,471	.....	1,087	1,087	5	524	.....	529	6	113	2	287
.....	10	373	.....	572	572	7	435	.....	442	.....	148	32	192
.....	2	62	.....	57	57	7	291	.....	298	4	12	.....	27
.....	30	78	.....	97	97	1	155	.....	156	.....	39	26	90
862	805	2,463	.....	5,239	5,239	18	16	28,000	28,034	1,661	...	...	...
.....	136	443	.....	315	315	11	280	.....	291	36	17	16	45
15	331	1,142	.....	1,152	1,152	10	1,550	.....	1,560	68	110	10	203
.....	14	255	.....	80	80	13	700	.....	713	48	24	34	38
.....	3	295	.....	123	123	26	178	.....	204	.....	24	1	57
88	4	278	.....	167	167	151	317	2,500	2,968	174	13	18	40
52	.....	450	.....	276	276	147	891	1,500	2,538	27	33	14	81
37	1	362	.....	573	573	25	1,284	1,500	2,809	460	47	...	118
.....	109	155	.....	46	46	109	.....	.....	109	107	33	30	81
.....	.....	.....	.....	3,29,465	329465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...
5,538	27,913	74,869	...	3,91,562	391562	3,773	58,066	1,44,502	2,06,341	29,810	1,992	18	4,959

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in the personnel during the year ending 31st March 1916.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
			From.	To.	
1	Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar, B. A...	State Karbhari	1-4-1915	31-3-16	
2	Mr. C. P. Bapat, B. A., LL. B. ...	District Magistrate and Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
3	,, K. S. Redkar, B. A., LL. B. ...	Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
4	,, A. R. Patkar ...	Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	
5	,, N.V. Mudhliar L. M. S.	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
6	,, P.F.X. Vas ,L.C.E.	State Engineer.	,,	,,	
7	,, G. R. Apte ...	Superintendent of Police	,,	,,	
8	,, K.G.Limaye, B.A.	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
9	,, A. G. Paranjpe, B. A.	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
10	,, K. G. Subhedar ...	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	
11	,, V. D. Khadilkar B. A.	Sangli High School Head Master.	,,	,,	
12	,, S. R. Phadnis, B. A., LL. B. ...	Ganpati Manager.	1-7-1915	,,	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by Acts VIII of 1882 and IV of 1898	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Heirship Certificate Act VIII of 1827			
Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	„		
Gambling Act III of 1866...	„		
Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866...	„		
Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by Act VI of 1898	„		
Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899	„		
Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by Acts IV of 1898 and VI of 1899...	„		
Salt Act VII of 1873	„		
Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	„		
Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874.. ...	„		
European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874	„		
Majority Act IX of 1875	„		
Opium Act I of 1878	„		
Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901 ...	„		
Forest Act VII of 1878	„		
Extradition Act XXI of 1879	„		
Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1878	„		
Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1888 as amended by Acts VII of 1888, VI of 1892 and V of 1894...	„		
Limitation Act XV of 1887 with amendments made up to 1st August 1899	„		
Easements Act V of 1882	„		
Lunacy Act XXXV of 1858	„		
Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	„		
Stamp Act II of 1899	„		
Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889	„		
Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887	„		
Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882	„		

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879			
Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878 ...			
District Police Act IV of 1890 ...	,,		
Village Police Act VIII of 1867 ...	,,		
Whipping Act VI of 1864 as amended by Act III of 1865 and V of 1890	,,		
Specific Relief Act I of 1877	,,		
Registration Act III of 1877	,,		
Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1878	,,		
Partition Act IV of 1893	,,		
Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	,,		
Court Fees Act VII of 1870	,,		
General Clauses Act X of 1897	,,		
Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,,		
Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,,		
Indian Arms Act XI of 1869	,,		
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	,,		
Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	,,		
Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1890 ...	,,		
Probate and Administration Act IV of 1881 ...	,,		
Prisoners Act III of 1900	,,		
Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869	,,		
Bombay Civil and Criminal Circulars	,,		
Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872.	,,		
Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884	,,		
Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883	,,		
Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	,,		
Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904	,,		
The Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act No. IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act No. I of 1890 ...	,,		
Debtor's Act VI of 1888...	,,		
Judicial Officer's Protection Act No. XVIII of 1850 ...	,,		

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Sections 3, 4, 6&8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act No. I of 1904. *Mutatis Mutandis*...	Adapted from British Indian Acts.		
Mamlatdar's Courts' Act No. II of 1906	„	1906-07	
Bombay Public conveyance Act No. VI of 1883 ...	„	On 1st of September 1907.	
Revised Famine Code for the Native States and a Hand Book of Famine Administration...	„	1908-09.	
Explosives Act No. IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act No. VI of 1908...	„	„	
New Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908... ...	„	„	
Co-operative Credit Societies Act (Government of India's Act No. X of 1904)...	„	„	
Amendments to Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121 A, 122, 123, 124, 124 A, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, and 153 A.	„	„	
Bombay Record of Rights Act No. IV of 1903 ...	„	„	
Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act No. IX of 1908)	„		
The Provincial Insolvency Act No. III of 1907 ...	„	1st June 1909.	
The Public Dramatic Performance Act No. XIX of 1876.	„	25th Jan. 1910.	
Bombay Act No. III of 1910, I. P. Code Amendment Act	„	1st January 1911.	
Government of India's Criminal Tribes Act No. XXVII of 1871	„	„	
Government of India's Census Act No. XVI of 1910...	„	26th January 1911.	
The Co-operative Societies Act No. 11 of 1912 ...		1-7-1913.	
Government of India's Act No. III of 1911 (Criminal Tribes Act)...	„	1st August 1913.	
Provisions of Bombay Regulation Number II of 1827, Chapter VI	„	1st Febry. 1914.	
Ordinance No. I of 1914 for securing the control of the Press during the War.	„	12-8-1914	
The Bombay District Municipal Acts amended III of 1902, II of 1902, IV of 1904, X of 1912, VIII 1914.	„	1-1-1915	
The Bomboy District Police Amended Act No. IV of 1912	„	1-3-1915	
The Government of India Prisons Act No. IX of 1894.	„	1-3-1915	
The Bombay Court of Wards Act No. I of 1905 ...	„	„	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
The Provisions of Government of India Notification No. 3970 Dated8-7-15 in Political Department regarding the remissions in the fees leaviable on probate, letters of Administration Succession Certificates and heirship certificates in respect of persons who are killed or died of wounds &c. while on active field service	Adapted from British Indian Acts. „	1-9-1915.	
Indian Extradition Act No. XV of 1903 amended by Act No. VI of 1913...	„	1-3-1915.	
1 The revised Rules fromed by the Government of Bombay under the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1914 *Mutatis Mutandis*	„	„	
2 The Provisions of the Government of India Act No. II of 1912 *Viz* the Co-Operative Credit Societies Act *Mutatis Mutandis*...	„	„	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmetally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police...	1	200	2,940	.....	.....	.....	...	...	1	...	The amount shown under "Total cost" represents the sanctioned cost of establishment and not the actual expenditure incurred; and also the total number represents the sanctioned strength according to the organization scheme. Twelve places were vacant on 31st March 1916.
Inspector of Police. ...	1	75	1,080	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	
Sub-Inspectors	9	410	5,940	.....	1	.....	...	...	9	...	
Head Constables... ...	73	1,034	12,408	.....	4	.....	2	2	71	...	
Constables of all grades including Sowars ...	406	4,175	50,100	8	21	1	8	2	280	6	
Total.....	490	5,894	72,468	8	26	1	10	4	361	6	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Name of State	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli state.	90	104	140	114	130+18 balance of last year.	103+17 balance of last year.	77	66	54	32	55	57·9	52·03	55	21 Remained under trial 1 died before trial.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
Sangli state.	18,020	11,290	12,406	6,826	66·8	60·4	The property lost contained documents worth ~~Rs~~ 548.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Description of offences.	No. of offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1915-14.	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1915-16.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.									No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1914-15.	Committed during 1915-16.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 6 „	„ 6 to 12 „	„ 1 to 2 years.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 5 „	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Cognizable.--																														
Arrested by the Police.—																														
Murder Sec. 302	1	4	5	5	.	14	11	.	.	.	11	.	.	11	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	8	.	.	
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304 ...	.	3	3	3	.	4	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 to 327...	1	3	4	2	2	7	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	2	
Theft Sec. 379	1	16	17	15	2	22	11	2	4	.	4	1	.	11	9	.	.	6	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
Theft in a dwelling house Sec. 380. and 457	1	14	15	12	3	24	18	1	6	.	10	1	.	18	3	.	.	2	6	2	2	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	3	
Robbery Sec. 392	2	3	5	4	1	6	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	

Receiving Stolen property 411...	.	3	3	1	2	4	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	2
Cheating Sec. 420	.	2	2	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	1
Mischief by fire Sec. 436.... ...	.	1	1	1	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	.
Miscellaneous	3	15	18	16	2	19	5	.	2	.	3	.	.	5	6	.	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	...	8
Offences under other acts ...	.	7	7	6	1	13	12	2	4	2	2	2	.	12	.	.	.	4	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	...	1
Total.....	9	71	80	66	14	120	66	5	16	3	38	4	.	66	32	...	1	14	11	10	6	4	3	2	4	.	8	...	21
Arrested by Magistrates.—																													
Grievous hurt Sec. 325	.	5	5	4	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Theft Sec. 379	2	6	8	8	.	42	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	2	40	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Robbery Sec. 392	1	.	1	1	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406	1	2	3	3	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft in a dwelling house Sec.380 and 457.	.	4	4	3	1	10	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	8	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Miscellaneous	18	51	69	64	5	226	32	.	1	.	2	29	.	32	194	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Offences under other acts ...	1	28	29	27	2	55	21	.	.	.	.	21	.	21	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10
Total.....	23	96	119	110	9	359	56	1	2	.	3	50	.	56	290	.	.	3	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	13
Non-cognizable.--																													
Miscellaneous	26	363	389	358	31	922	37	1	.	2	2	32	.	37	801	.	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	83
Offences under other acts ...	2	25	27	25	2	48	24	9	.	1	.	14	.	24	15	.	.	5	3	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9
Total.....	28	388	416	383	33	970	61	10	.	3	2	46	...	61	816	...	1	8	3	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	92
Grand Total.....	60	555	615	559	56	1449	183	16	18	6	43	100	...	183	1,138	...	2	25	14	11	9	6	3	3	4	.	8	...	126

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1915–16					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1914–15	1915–16		Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1914–15	1915–16							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
District Magistrate.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Assistant Revenue Officer and 1st Class Magistrate Sangli State	1	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	83	39	100	4	61	63	2	...	260	230	167	7	22	...	...	34	
„ „ „ City Sangli	92	100	22	18	16	133	26	1	216	216	143	20	46	2	...	5	
„ „ „ Mangalwedhe	64	42	5	12	6	52	...	...	142	75	4	47	6	5	...	13	
„ „ „ Shahapur..	84	60	10	9	10	134	6	10	187	179	50	92	22	6	...	9	
„ „ „ Shirhatti..	53	45	...	9	5	93	...	...	129	107	...	63	17	3	...	24	
„ 2nd „ Shirhatti.	...	20	...	13	...	23	...	...	...	36	5	23	6	2	...	...	
„ „ „ Miraj-Prant	32	62	3	14	11	103	2	...	78	133	4	97	12	...	1	19	
„ „ „ Terdal.....	31	17	22	2	2	38	...	...	90	64	18	28	4	...	1	13	
„ „ „ Kuchi.....	51	71	14	20	10	126	10	1	134	181	66	87	20	6	...	2	
„ „ „ Mhaisal....	7	3	...	...	...	8	...	...	26	8	...	5	3	...	...	...	
„ 3rd „ City Sangli.	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Miraj-Prant	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Terdal	11	9	...	...	1	23	...	...	22	24	17	4	...	...	...	3	
„ „ „ Kuchi	1	14	...	...	...	33	...	...	1	33	6	25	2	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Mangalwedhe	15	7	...	...	...	10	...	...	40	10	2	8	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Shahapur..	24	20	3	...	5	48	...	...	41	56	41	12	1	...	...	2	
„ „ „ Shirhatti...	33	37	...	...	...	83	...	...	85	83	17	63	1	...	...	2	
„ „ „ Dodwad...	8	5	...	...	...	7	...	...	18	7	5	...	2	...	...	...	
Honorary Magistrate 3rd Class Mangalwedhe	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Sangli...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Terdal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Shirhatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Miraj-Prant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
(Magistrate 2nd Class City Sangli).	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	These Courts were opened last year only.
(Special Magistrate 2nd Class Mangalwedha)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	597	555	179	103	129	980	46	12	1,500	1,449	545	583	165	28	2	126	
Huzur Court..	7	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	27	17	...	4	13	...	...	...	
Sessions Court	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	15	2	8	5	...	...	...	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State. during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16	1914-15	1915-16
Huzur Court...	3	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	3	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Sessions Court	9	1	1	1	1	3	6	3	5	1	...	...	...	4	2	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
District Magistrates' Court...	16	...	..	...	...	15	10	14	8	1	1	1	1	3	12	3	5	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	2
Total.....	28	1	1	1	1	20	20	19	16	2	1	1	1	7	14	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1915–16.								Suits disposed of during 1915–16.								Remarks.
	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16		Suits regarding landed property.	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court	4	7	8	12	12	19	5	5	7	14	70,048	8	...	4	0	1	1	3	7	0	2	0	3	34,617	0	9	26	
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	182	195	751	734	933	929	738	578	195	351	1,22,269	85	625	24	446	237	34	17	0	347	14	40	177	1,04,059	0	5	5	
Munsiff Court S. D. ...	180	19	355	380	535	549	366	384	169	165	86,125	54	294	32	216	119	32	13	0	140	71	12	161	91,805	0	7	8	
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	113	83	206	217	319	300	236	152	83	148	24,531	74	138	5	142	70	5	0	0	43	20	9	80	13,525	0	8	25	
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal	7	7	13	7	20	14	13	4	7	10	762	1	6	0	6	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	346	0	3	25	
Total...	486	461	1333	1350	1819	1811	1358	1123	461	688	3,03,735	222	1063	65	810	428	72	33	7	534	107	61	421	2,44,352	0	7	0	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees. 1915–16.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1915–16.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1915–16.		
	1914–15	1915–16		1914–15	1915–16	Value for 1915–16.	1914–15	1915–16	Value for 1915–16.	1914–15	1915–16	Value for 1915–16.	1914–15	1915–16	Value for 1915–16.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court	11	11	1,02,865	8	8	60,681	19	19	1,63,546	8	5	44,365	11	14	1,19,181	1	4	9
Munsiff „ C. D.	171	115	80,034	674	543	95,922	845	658	1,75,956	730	508	92,228	115	150	83,728	47	61	42
uMnns „ S. D.	87	86	67,431	269	308	91,039	356	394	1,58,470	270	297	1,12,130	86	97	46,340	39	34	24
sıɟɟuM „ N. D.	120	101	15,295	101	445	50,433	221	546	65,728	120	386	47,522	101	160	18,206	70	32	58
Mhaisal Saranjamidar's Court ...	3	5	600	9	5	471	12	10	1,071	7	8	848	5	2	223	...	2	...
Total...	392	318	2,66,225	1,061	1,309	2,98,546	1,453	1,627	5,64,771	1,135	1,204	2,97,093	318	423	2,67,678	157	133	133

M. K. KUMTHEKAR.

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1914–15			1915–16		
	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1914–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Huzur Court...	115	111	111	105	226	216	115	102	111	114	91,030	78,320	76	78	25	13	4	7	5	3	5	1	1	6	11	1	2	12
Nyayadhish Court...	33	30	215	164	248	194	218	164	30	30	60,074	45,346	126	96	43	36	23	6	12	12	14	14	...	7	22	...	6	10
Total...	148	141	326	269	474	410	333	266	141	144	1,51,104	1,23,666	202	174	68	49	27	13	17	15	19	15	1	1	$1\frac{1}{2}$	...	10	11

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners. Remaining from last year.	No. of prisoners. Admitted during the year.	No. of prisoners. Total. 1914-15.	No. of prisoners. Total. 1915-16.	Daily average. 1914–15.	Daily average. 1915–16.	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
									Rs. a. p.		
SANGLI JAIL.											
Tried prisoners...	1	77	66	154	143	83·7	86·97	81	9,826 8 3		
Under-trial Prisoners ...	...	9	64	84	73	7·04	5·9	1	327 14 9		
Total ...	1	86	130	238	216	90·74	92·87	82	10,154 7 0		
TALUKA-LOCKUPS											
Tried Prisoners—											
Kuchi... ...	1	...	13	5	13	·3	·2	...	19 12 9		
Mangalwedhe...	1	...	4	12	4	·5	·2	1	16 6 6		
Terdal... ...	1	1	...	8	1		...		.....		
Shahapur ...	1	1	14	16	15	·4	·4	2	76 2 1		
Shirhatti ...	1	...	7	21	7	...	...		103 15 5		
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		
Total ...	7	2	38	62	40	...	...	3	216 4 9		
Under-trial Prisoners—											
Kuchi.... ...	1	1	27	23	28	1·8	2·3	...	224 2 0		
Mangalwedhe...	1	...	10	20	10	...	·5	1	37 4 0		
Terdal... ...	1	...	6	11	6	·5	·2	...	26 4 0		
Shahapur ...	1	3	29	60	32	·14	·9	...	128 3 11		
Shirhatti ...	1	...	17	12	17				195 4 7		
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		
Dodwad ...	1	...	2	1	2	·26	·8	...	1 15 9		
Total ...	...	4	91	127	95	...	...	1	613 2 3		
Grand Total...	8	92	259	427	351	...	...	86	10,983 14 0		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiryat the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	1914–15	1915–16	
															Rs	Rs					
Miraj-Prant	1415	1322	607	558	452	383	13	22	1	...	342	359	1416	1323	5,91,627	5,36,766	...	...	6	5	
Shahapur	554	603	207	195	242	286	2	10	...	...	103	112	555	600	1,61,267	1,89,081	...	1	3	5	
Shirhatti..	529	520	152	165	287	294	1	1	...	...	89	60	529	520	1,88,546	2,09,610	...	...	2	2	
Mangalwedha..	301	418	123	103	129	245	2	6	...	...	47	64	299	418	84,682	1,38,685	2	...	...	...	
Kuchi	277	270	90	82	157	147	...	...	...	...	30	41	277	270	98,144	95,751	...	...	2	2	
Terdal	371	334	152	118	112	100	2	5	...	...	105	111	371	333	1,31,584	1,17,248	...	1	...	...	
Dodwad...	75	60	33	25	26	27	2	...	...	...	14	8	75	60	20,584	18,540	...	..	...	...	
District Registry Office..	17	1	6	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	17	1	16,811	3,200	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	3539	3528	1370	1246	1413	1483	22	44	1	...	733	755	3,539	3,525	12,93,245	13,08,881	2	2	13	14	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Description.	1914–15.							1915–16.						
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
Mortgage deeds	1,370	5,72,115	6	0	7,211	8	0	1,246	525098	0	0	6,898	4	0
Sale deeds	1,413	5,80,214	2	9	7,794	12	0	1,483	595199	13	7	7,907	12	0
Wills	22	4,500	0	0	126	4	0	44	0	0	0	242	12	0
Money bonds	1	590	0	0	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	733	1,37,255	14	11	3,985	11	0	755	187264	9	7	4,486	12	0
Total.....	3,539	12,94,675	7	8	19,125	7	0	3,528	13,07562	7	2	19,535	8	0
Deduct expenditure					844	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,045	2	8
Net profit					18,281	7	0	0	0	0	0	18,490	5	4

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1915.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1915–16	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1916.	Remarks.
		1914–15	1915–16		1914–15	1915–16		
Sangli	13,627	25,320	25,490	39,117	20,946	18,338	20,779	
Mangalwedha	5,120	5,517	4,576	9,696	8,506	4,233	5,463	
Terdal	8,120	3,779	2,189	10,309	2,788	2,464	7,845	
Rabkavi	1,084	5,190	4,868	5,952	5,207	3,990	1,962	
Shahapur	14,148	15,236	13,832	27,980	13,112	11,370	16,610	
Shirhatti	867	1,626	1,913	2,780	2,271	1,918	862	
Total	42,966	56,668	52,868	95,834	52,830	42,313	53,521	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1915.		May 1915.		June 1915.		July 1915.		August 1915.		September 1915.		October 1915.		November 1915.		December 1915.		January 1916.		February 1916.		March 1916.		Total.		Total for 1914-15.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj Prant (Sangli) ...	...	...	67	1	5	5	46	7	21	1	20	9	52	1	68	2	92	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	66	36	61	25	11	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal) ...	..	35	1	45	3	70	5	70	...	75	10	5	2	50	1	75	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	75	24	40	27	7	
Mangalvedhe (Mangalvedhe) ...	...	...	2	20	2	15	3	80	1	40	14	17	3	23	1	8	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	85	23	37	19	12	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	...	2	30	3	12	4	8	...	...	6	47	2	...	4	5	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	37	28	70	20	70	
Shahapur (Shahapur) ...	...	...	73	2	86	9	94	16	22	5	93	9	26	2	72	...	85	...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	29	79	44	51	49	
Shirhatti (Shirhatti) ...	...	3	35	1	87	4	35	4	95	...	55	6	71	2	45	2	65	1	65	...	..	...	...	...	...	28	53	24	14	22	20	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1916.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]																				Remarks.
	Talukas.																				
	Miraj-Prant.				Kuchi.				Mangalwedhe.				Terdal.				Shahapur.				Shirhatti.				
	1914–15			1915–16			1914–15			1915–16			1914–15			1915–16			1914–15			1915–16			
	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	
Jowari	3	1	3	2	12	2	2	8	0	2	6	9	3	0	0	2	3	4	2	8	0	2	10	8	3	0	0	3	8	0	2	0	0	1	10	8	
Rice	8	0	0	6	10	8	6	10	8	6	2	7	7	4	4	7	7	1	5	12	0	6	6	5	6	0	0	6	0	0	5	11	6	5	11	6	
Wheat	6	2	6	5	5	4	4	11	4	3	5	4	6	8	6	5	11	5	4	0	0	3	10	2	5	8	0	5	8	0	4	7	1	3	11	8	
Gram	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	7	1	3	5	4	6	2	6	5	9	10	4	0	0	3	12	11	5	8	0	5	8	0	6	10	0	4	0	0	
Tur Dal... ...	6	15	4	7	4	4	8	14	3	5	5	4	6	13	0	6	15	4	6	10	6	5	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	7	4	4	6	2	5	
Bajari	3	11	6	2	13	9	2	8	0	2	13	11	3	0	0	2	8	0	2	10	8	2	15	5	3	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	6	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1916.

Description of Work.	State Funds.			Local Boards.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
Communications	5,919 1 4	29,458 10 7	35,377 11 11	7,066 12 2	1,340 0 6	8,406 12 8	
Buildings	28,868 10 3	15,611 15 7	44,480 9 10	7,028 12 3	1,887 0 1	8,915 12 4	
Water-Supply.	* 11,533 4 8	1,450 5 7	12,983 10 3	1,302 3 4	207 8 0	1,509 11 4	* This includes Rs 9,531–4–3 on account of Sangli Water works.
Unforeseen minor works ...	349 0 9	.....	349 0 9	338 0 0	434 8 0	772 8 0	
Protection of road side trees.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total.....	46,670 1 0	46,520 15 9	93,191 0 9	15,735 11 9	3,869 0 7	19,604 12 4	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant ...	8,794	5,685	953	5,695	179	147	51	463	9,390	667	516	74	1,821	
2	Kuchi	9,827	7,105	960	2,872	102	112	50	130	17,457	1,227	1,144	75	763	
3	Mangalwedha ...	6,369	5,669	283	1,194	92	96	34	111	13,334	710	453	16	786	
4	Terdal	2,709	1,803	205	1,247	170	80	38	112	6,900	465	112	65	689	
5	Shahapur	8,954	6,911	2,231	70,53	65	27	11	113	7,575	2,673	462	94	1,881	
6	Shirhatti	14,073	8,560	1,304	7,037	53	81	10	268	27,927	4,113	328	379	2,337	
	Total.....	50,726	35,733	5,936	25,098	661	543	194	1,197	82,583	9,855	3,015	703	8,277	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
1	Miraj-Prant	7		7	2,396-0-0	11		...		25	¶	
2	Kuchi...	1		3	966-8-0	1		...		5		
3	Mangalwedha ...	1		8	1,144-8-0	3		...		12		* The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs. 82,600.
4	Terdal...	3		2	360-0 0	2		...		7		¶ The amount is yet to be fixed.
5	Shahapur	7		2	185-0-0	2		11		22		
6	Shirhatti	10		1	65-0-0	5		...		16		
	Total.....	29	*	23	5,117-0-0	24	¶	11	*	87		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII

PART I

RECEIPTS.

During Fasli Year

1325.

No.	Name of Head.	1914-15. Fasli 1324.			1915-16. Fasli 1325.		
	Revenue heads.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	7,63,550	15	4	6,85,138	11	0
2	Stamps	62,418	1	0	62,376	3	0
3	Excise	37,595	9	8	28,956	12	7
4	Registration	18,877	0	0	19,398	4	0
5	Interest	25,756	1	7	43,734	12	7
6	Law and Justice..	23,984	10	4	19,874	0	9
6A	„ Jails	3,449	4	0	3,130	15	9
7	Police	551	11	5	2,173	11	4
8	Education...	24,825	1	5	24,653	11	11
9	State Printing Press	318	2	7	187	8	1
10	Salt and Custom or Sayer Revenue...	3,105	8	6	3,102	10	3
11	Administration	242	2	4	99	5	6
12	Forests	26,349	6	9	33,990	1	7
13	Public Works Department	15,767	9	0	17,386	0	5
14	Receipts from Sangli State Railway...	17,495	0	7	20,077	8	5
15	Paga.	9,483	2	3	8,846	3	8
16	Imarat Karkhana..	990	9	5	3,085	2	8
17	Medical	5,358	9	1	3,690	13	4
18	Minor Department	2,751	9	7	75,264	13	5
19	Fixed Contribution from Ganpati Santhan and Khasgi on account of the amalgamation of its Superior Service with the State Service ...	11,294	6	5	12,772	4	0
20	Plague	.....			.....		
21	Eamine	16	0	0	.....		
22	Cash Recoveries...	9,680	4	0	18,060	4	0
23	Pension and Leave Contribution for Services lent..	193	6	0	404	1	8
	Total of Revenue heads 1—23 ...	10,64,054	7	3	10,86,403	15	11

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
.....	78,412 4 4	
.....	41 14 0	
.....	8,638 13 1	
521 4 0	.....	
17,978 11 0	.....	
.....	4,119 9 7	
.....	318 4 3	
1,621 15 11	.....	
.....	171 5 6	
.....	130 10 6	
.....	2 14 3	
.....	142 12 10	
7,640 10 10	.....	
1,618 7 5	.....	
2,582 7 10	.....	
.....	636 14 7	
2,094 9 3	.....	
.....	1,667 11 9	
72,513 3 10	.....	
1,477 13 7	....	
.....	.....	
.....	16 4 0	
8,380 0 0	.....	
210 11 8	.....	
22,349 8 8	.....	

No.	Name of Head.	1914-15. Fasli 1324. Rs.	A.	P.	1915-16. Fasli 1325. Rs.	A.	P.
	Debt heads.						
24	Local Eunds	39,047	3	7	40,830	9	1
25	Miscellaneous items of Revenue collected on behalf of the Chief ...	16,769	7	7	15,062	8	10
26	Revenue Deposits.	55,265	3	2	1,90,713	4	11
27	Criminal Courts Deposits	3,607	7	8	5,243	2	3
28	Civil „	56,035	2	7	48,105	13	3
29	Personal Deposits.	2,86,439	14	2	2,83,890	5	3
30	Provident Eund...	17,151	14	10	17,854	7	0
31	Municipal Eunds..	25,975	14	0	21,329	15	7
32	Fducational Trust Fund.	.....			.....		
33	Public Endowment „	19	4	0	5,103	5	4
	Total of 24—33	5,00,311	7	7	6,28,133	7	6
34	Advances Recoverable	1,23,611	7	4	4,44,032	12	4
35	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities	1,30,170	1	7	2,27,327	14	6
	Total of 34—35	2,53,681	9	11	6,71,360	10	10
	Total of Debt heads 24—35 ...	7,54,093	0	6	12,99,494	2	4
	Grand Total of Receipts... ...	18,18,147	7	9	23,85,898	2	3
	Opening Balance	11,43,495	9	7	13,07,405	10	3
	Grand Total..	29,61,643	1	4	36,93,303	12	6

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1,783 5 6	.....	
....	1,706 14 9	
1,35,448 1 9	.....	
1,635 10 7	.....	
.....	7,929 5 4	
.....	2,549 8 11	
702 8 2	.....	
.....	4,645 14 5	
.....	.....	
5,084 1 4	.....	
1,27,821 15 11	... .	
3,20,421 5 0	.....	
97,157 12 11	.....	
4,17,579 1 11	.....	
5,35,401 1 10	.....	
5,67,750 10 6	.....	
1,63,910 0 8	... —...	
7,31,660 11 2	.....	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII

PART II

EXPENDITURE

During Fasli Year

1325.

No.	Name of Head.	1914-15. Fasli 1324. Rs.	A.	P.	1915-16. Fasli 1325. Rs.	A.	P.
	Service Head						
1	Payment to British Government and Native States	18,804	5	8	17,673	5	1
2	Khasgi Department	1,46,778	15	1	1,22,059	0	0
2A	Expenses in connection with Delhi Darbar	31,921	5	0	42,646	15	0
3	Paga .., ...	72,505	0	3	81,210	2	3
4	Administration	49,449	7	4	52,228	6	10
5	Land Revenue	1,09,134	0	8	1,05,535	12	2
6	Law and Justice.	30,911	2	5	29,588	10	10
6A	Do Jails	10,800	0	8	11,038	13	4
7	Police	64,841	2	3	68,612	6	4
8	Risala	12,834	10	5	12,728	9	5
9	Stamps	2,725	8	9	2,187	4	0
10	Registration	902	12	0	1,069	8	5
11	Education...	63,504	4	3	65,681	10	7
12	State Printing Press	5,566	10	5	6,049	9	1
13	Forests	13,545	0	11	10,899	13	1
14	Medical Department	22,434	11	6	23,110	3	6
15	Imarat Karkhana..	2,669	1	4	2,610	6	4
16	Public Works Department	1,12,835	6	9	1,02,061	14	10
17	Excise	6,269	7	3	6,993	3	4
18	Dewasthan & Dharmadaya allowance ...	3,322	9	3	3,071	10	6
19	Inams & Hucks	14,229	0	4	10,346	3	1
20	Allowance to non-service Tainatdars ...	25,264	9	1	23,215	1	10
21	Pension & maintenance allowance ...	14,709	13	3	18,859	9	11
22	Allowance to Respected Brhmins ...	394	11	2	124	2	10
23	Minor Department	38,626	1	2	1,71,921	6	0
24	Contribution to Municipalities	5,000	0	0	5,800	0	0
25	Famine	1,513	5	6	71	3	1
26	Stamp refunds	77	13	0	69	1	0

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
~~Rs~~ A. P.	~~Rs~~. A. P.	
.....	1,131 0 0	
.....	24,719 15 1	
10,705 10 0	.....	
8,705 2 0	.....	
2,778 15 6	.....	
.....	3,598 4 6	
.....	1,322 7 7	
238 12 8	.....	
3,771 4 1	.....	
.....	106 1 0	
.....	538 4 9	
166 12 5	.....	
2,177 6 4	.....	
482 14 8	.....	
.....	2,645 3 10	
675 8 0	.....	
.....	58 11 0	
.....	10,773 7 11	
723 12 1	.....	
.....	250 14 9	
.....	3,682 13 3	
.....	2,049 7 3	
4,149 12 8	.....	
.....	260 8 4	
1,33,295 4 10	.....	
800 0 0	.....	
.....	1,442 2 5	
.....	8 12 0	

No.	Name of Head.	1914-15. Fasli 1324. Rs	A.	P.	1915-16. Fasli 1325. Rs	A.	P.
27	Remissions on Land Revenue Adjusted.	991	15	8	282	1	4
28	Refunds	11,071	0	6	14,879	15	11
29	Revision survey Charges.	6,956	1	4	12,418	15	8
30	Library and Musimm	.....			635	1	6
	Total of Service Heads 1 to 30.....	9,00,580	1	2	10,25,880	3	8
	Debt Heads.						
31	Local Funds	23,666	15	6	18,907	14	11
32	Repayment of Revenue Colleced for the Chief	16,769	7	7	15,062	8	10
33	„ „ Deposits	60,200	9	9	55,947	3	3
34	„ „ Criminal Courts Deposits	6,124	1	8	2,984	3	3
35	„ „ Civil Courts Deposits	52,790	1	7	45,746	6	8
36	„ „ Personal Deposits...	2,83,289	9	5	3,09,471	15	2
37	Provident Fund...	3,799	14	11	8,872	10	0
38	Municipal Funds...	18,815	0	0	17,550	0	0
39	Educational Trust Fund.	595	0	0	435	0	0
40	Public Endowment Fund	134	12	3	103	5	4
	Totol of 31—40	4,66,185	8	5	4,75,081	3	5
41	Advances Recoverable	87,040	5	4	4,37,127	1	11
42	Loons bearing interest made on valuable securities...	2,00,431	8	2	3,06,821	7	10
	Total of 41—42	2,87,471	13	6	7,43,948	9	9
	Total of Debt Heads 31—42 ...	7,53,657	5	11	12,19,029	13	2
	Grand Total of Expenditure.. ...	16,54,237	7	1	22,44,910	0	10
	Closing Balance	13,07,405	10	3	14,48,393	11	8
	Grand Total	26,61,643	1	4	36,93,303	12	6

Increase.			Decrease.			Remarks.
Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	
.....			709	14	4	
3,808	15	5	.....			
5,462	14	4	.....			
635	1	6	.....			
1,25,300	2	6	.....			
.....			4,759	0	7	
.....			1,706	14	9	
.....			4,253	6	6	
.....			3,139	14	5	
.....			7,043	10	11	
26,182	5	9	.....			
5,072	11	1	.....			
.....			1,265	0	0	
.....			160	0	0	
.....			31	6	8	
8,895	11	0	.....			
3,50,086	12	7	.....			
1,06,389	15	8	.....			
4,56,476	12	3	.....			
4,65,372	7	3	.....			
5,90,672	9	9	.....			
1,40,988	1	5	.....			
7,31,660	11	2	.....			

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1916.

No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sangli	20,119	71	60	5	5	1	10,353 12 10	275	
2	Shahapur	8,884	22	17	3	2	.....	1,722 0 10	113	
3	Shirhatti	5,681	...	.....	...	...	.....	1,316 14 11	63	
4	Mangalwedhe ...	6,710	7	6	...	1	.....	1,423 7 6	78	
5	Kavathe Mahankal	3,354	7	4	2	1	.....	1,115 7 4	41	
6	Terdal	6,748	2	2	...	...	.....	1,231 13 2	49	
7	Dodwad	4,527	...	.....	...	...	.....	459 9 4	58	
	Total...	56,023	109	89	10	9	1	17,623 1 11	677	

56,132

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1916.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1914-15.	1915-16.			1914-15.	1915-16.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
Sangli State ...	2,27,280	7,972	7,844	....	128	6,716	7,692	976	...	35.07	34.51	29.55	33.89	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXV

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1916.

Number of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1914-15.	1915-16.		1914-15.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-16.	High School	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	High School	445	415	361	332	11,398	4,357	49,596	
5	5	A. V. Schools... ...	291	273	215·9	229·7				
148	148	Vernacular Schools ...	7,181	6,824	4,877·2	4,361·1				
10	10	Girls' „ ...	753	772	414	380·6				
1	1	Night „ ...	50	25	13·9	10·6				
5	5	Sanskrit „ ...	75	79	72·2	49·6				
5	5	Low Caste „ ...	100	123	48	51				
175	175	Total...	8,895	8,511	6,002·2	5,414·6	11,398	4,357	49,496	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

SANGLI STATE

FOR

1916-17.

SANGLI

PRINTED AT THE " STATE PRESS ".

1917.

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA			
MIRAJ PRANT (Inclg SANGLI)			
KUCHI			
TERDAL			
SHAHAPUR			
SHIRHATTI			
TOTAL			

PANDHARPUR
SHOLAPUR
G.I.P. RY.
HOTGI
MANGALVEDA
BHIMA R
SANCOLA
MANGALVEDA TAL.
KUCHI TAL.
KRISHNA R.
TASGAUM
KAVTA MAHANKAL
MIRAJ PRANT TAL.
VARNA R.
SANGLI
MIRAJ
MHAISAL
AGARNI R
ATHNI
BIJAPUR
KOLHAPUR
TERDAL TAL.
TERDAL
KRISHNA R.
S. M. RY.
BAGALKOT
S.M. RY.
SHAHAPUR TAL.
BELGAUM
SHAHAPUR
DODWAD
LONDAH
S.M. RY
DHARWAR
GADAG
HUBLI
JELLIGIRI
SHIRHATTI
SHIRHATTI TAL.
YELVIGI
TUNGABADRA R.

MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16 32 48

SCALE 16 MILES TO ONE INCH.

TALUKA BOUNDARY
RAILWAY
RAILWAYS PROJECTED
ROADS

No. 1755 of 1917.

State Karbhari's Office,

Sangli, 11th August, 1917.

From

RAO BAHADUR

M. K. KUMTHEKAR, B. A.,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

To

COLONEL F. W. WODEHOUSE, C. I. E.,

RESIDENT, KOLHAPUR, & POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. C. States, KOLHAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the CHIEF of Sangli, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the Fasli year 1326, ending 5th June 1917.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL

2. The State is divided into six Talukas, which are scattered over four Districts of the Bombay Presidency. Thus while the Mangalwedha Taluka is to the east of Pandharpur in the Sholapur District; Shirhatti is on the borders of the Dharwar District, bounded on the south by the river Tungbhadra; while Shahapur has its villages mixed up with those of the Belgaum and other Talukas of the Belgaum District; Terdal is near the Jamkhindi State; Miraj-Prant and Kuchi are the only two Talukas close to Sangli. The area of the State is 1112 square miles and its population 227,280 according to the Census of 1911. The gross revenue of the State is, on the average of the last five years, Rs. 1,046,547

3. The Sangli State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any other State, having once for all ceded to Government, in 1821, a territory, then yielding an annual revenue of Rs. 135,000 in commutation of service.

4. The Chief of Sangli, Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundirao *alias* Appasaheb Patwardhan, is a Chitpavan Brahmin. He is 27 years old and is married. He has three children, a daughter by name Shrimati Indumati Taisaheb, who is five years old, and two sons, Shrimant Madhavrao Rao-Saheb and Shrimant Pandurangrao Balasaheb, who were born on the 7th of March 1915 and 26th November 1916, respectively.

5. Along with the rest of the Country and along with the other States in India especially, this State has paid its humble quota to the Indian War Loan. It has promised to pay a War Loan of three lacs of Rupees out of which it has actually collected Rs. 2,92,255; the rest will be collected in the course of the next two months. Amongst the contributions, already made by this State, for other purposes in connection with the War, may be mentioned the amount of Rs. 30,000 paid for the supply of Ambulance Motor Cars, and many smaller amounts, aggregating Rs. 20,000, paid for various purposes such as War Relief, Hospital Comforts, Sweets to Soldiers etc., including the cost of articles offered for, and purchased at the late War Sale at Bombay.

6. In the matter of Recruiting also this State is doing its best. It may be mentioned here that this State has been, for many years past, supplying recruits for the Indian Amy. It has supplied many more in the course of the last two years. With a view to still further encourage and stimulate recruiting in the State, the Chiefsaheb has framed certain rules, offering to the families of people enlisting themselves in the Army certain allowances and to the men themselves certain inducements, such as service in the State on retirement from the Army, allowance to invalids leaving the Army, and pensions to the relations of those that die in the field etc. This State has to-day a little less than 200 of its subjects in the Indian Army, some are fighting in various capacities in the distant fronts and the others are in this country. His Exellency the Commander-in-Chief in India has already recognised the good work done by the State in this respect by giving a certificate to one of its Police Officers for having rendered valuable help in the cause of recruiting. This State has been thus doing, in a humble way, what it can, to render help and assistance in this holy and righteons War—a War which is sure to secure permanent peace and prosperity to humanity in general and to this Empire in particular.

7. Col. F. W. Wodhouse, C. I. E. Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent, S. M. C. States, paid a visit to Sangli in the month of January 1917, and Col. J. K. Condon, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, in December last, both in the course of their annual tour. Col. Wodehouse again came to Sangli in the first week of April last to see the progress of the preparations that were then being made for His Excellency's visit, that was to come off on the 12th of that month. Then again he came to Sangli with Col. Condon, the day previous to the arrival of His Exellency the Governor and rendered very valuable help and assistance, for which the Chief feels very thankful to both of them.

8. The work of Town-Extension is making steady progress. Most of the acquired land, measuring 72 acres, has been taken up by the people, only a few sites remaining to be disposed of yet, showing thereby the eagerness of the inhabitants of the old parts of the town to live in open and well ventilated houses.

9. The general and economic condition of the people in the State may be considered to be fair, after making due allowance for some untoward circumstances, the principal amongst which was the rainfall, which was scanty for Khariff crops, and untimely and abnormally heavy for Rabi crops in all the Talukas in the year under report. It did much harm to crops, and house property. The latter suffered most in the Shirhatti and Terdal Talukas in the month of November last, when many mud roofed houses collapsed and many more became quite uninhabitable. It was only with the help of the State, which was given in the shape of money and materials, that they could rebuild or repair their houses and secure shelter for themselves. In the year under report the crops were poor. Jowar, which is the staple crop in this part of the country, failed to a large extent, while wheat, gram etc. were damaged by the untimely and heavy down-pour of rain in the month of November. Cotton was the only crop, which was benefited and which, together with the high prices of food grains, more than made up for the failure of other crops. The only advantage of the heavy rain-fall was an adequate supply of water, which was not, however, accompanied by an adequate supply of fodder, the latter being as dear as ever. Another disturbing element was plague, which prevailed in some places and upset the people in many respects. The plague, high prices, and many other causes affected the labour market; and labour—skilled and unskilled—became, in the course of the year under report, more dear in value and more scanty in quantity, than in the previous year, thus handicapping all sorts of activities—agricultural, industrial, engineering &c. Supply of labour has thus become a difficult problem.

10. The most important of the events, that took place in the year, is the visit of His Excellency Lord Willingdon, Governor of Bombay, to Sangli. His Excellency the Governor, accompanied by Mr. Crerar, Private Secretary, and Capt. the Earl of Latham, A.D.C., arrived at Sangli by a Special Train at 8 A. M. in the morning on Thursday, the 12th of April last, and was received by the Chief of Sangli, Colonel Wodehouse Political Agent, Southern Maratha Country States, Colonel Condon Assistant Political Agent, Mr. Keatinge, Director of Agriculture, State Officials and the leading citizens of Sangli. After introductions, His Excellency inspected the Guard of Honour and then proceeded to the Shamiana outside the Railway Station, where he received an address of welcome from the Municipality of Sangli, to which he gave a suitable reply. His Excellency then drove in state to the State Guest House. In the course of the morning, the Chief of Sangli, accompanied by his relatives and principal State Officials, paid a formal call on his Excellency in the Shamiana at the Guest House. In the afternoon His Excellency, accompanied by Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar, State Karbhari, Sangli and

Kumar Shri Vithalrao Bapusaheb, the younger brother of the Chief, paid a return visit to the Chief at the Darbar Hall. Afterwards the Chief accompanied His Excellency on a tour of the town, visiting the Hospital, the Water Works and the High School, from where the Party went to the State Gardens, where His Excellency and Party had Tea. His Excellency then attended the Cattle Show. The Chief, in welcoming His Excellency, gave a short account of the Show. His Excellency then thanked the Chief for the cordial welcome given to him and said as follows, in the course of his reply:- "It is a very great pleasure to find oneself a visitor to the State of a Ruler, whom I can claim as a close personal friend, one too, who has, in the governance and care of his people, shown a high sense of his numerous duties and responsibilities." His Excellency then declared the Show open and distributed prizes; after inspecting the cattle exhibited at the Show, about 900 in number, His Excellency, accmpanied by the Chief, went out for a drive and returned to the Guest House. At 8-30 P. M. His Excellency attended the State Banquet, held in his honour by the Chief at the State Guest House. After the conclusion of the Banquet, His Excellency and Party saw the Fire Works—which was the last item in the day's programme. The next morning, His Excellency left Sangli for Jamkhandi by a Special Train.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

11. The whole of the State, with the exception of a few Inam villages, has been brought under the operation of the Revision Survey and the revised rates were introduced, in the year under report, into the three Talukas of Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Terdal, they having been brought into force in the other three Talukas a few years ago.

12. There are in all 41 Inam and Saranjam villages in the State. Survey settlement has been introduced into all these, with the exception of 9 villages, and one of the four Makta villages in the Shahapur Taluka.

13. Nearly 107 acres of waste land in Miraj-Prant Taluka, 13 in Mangalwedha, 11 in Terdal, 3 in Shahapur and 25 in the Shirhatti Taluka were taken up for cultivation during the year under report.

14. At the close of the year 1915-16 there were 9 boundary disputes pending settlement. In the course of the year under report, 3 disputes were settled and 6 remained on hand. Out of these, 3 are between this State and Government and the other 3 between this State and the other States.

15. The land revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the year, 1916-17, amounted to Rs. 7,69,676, as against Rs. 6,85,334 in the previous year. The increase (vide App. XXII) is mainly due to the introduction of the Revision Survey Rates into Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Terdal Talukas. The arrears outstanding at the end of the year under report amounted to about Rs. 1,26,000.

16. The following table shows the area of the land under cultivation in the year under report:—

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant ...	86,973	87,080	86,852	86,821	...	...	...	31
Kuchi.. ...	1,23,576	1,23,339	1,23,313	1,22,509	...	...	...	804
Mangalwedha..	1,33,488	1,33,501	1,33,083	1,33,071	77	...	...	12
Terdal. ...	45,347	45,358	44,487	44,684	...	197	...	...
Shahapur ...	54,332	54,335	53,914	53,869	166	...	...	45
Shirhatti ...	1,65,711	1,65,736	1,64,272	1,64,300	3	28	...	...
Total.....	6,09,427	6,09,349	6,05,921	6,05,254	246	225	...	892

It was not found necessary to give any general suspensions in the year under report.

17. The sub-joined table shows the amount of pressure, which had to be exercised for the recovery of land revenue:—

Talukas.	Number of notices issued.	Amount collected after the issue of notices.	No. of cases in which property was attached.	Cases in which property attached was sold.				Total amount recovered by sale of property.
				Moveable property		Immoveable property.		
				No. of cases.	Amount.	No. of cases.	Amount.	
Miraj-Prant ...	99	1,190	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuchi.. ...	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalwedha..	69	753	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terdal. ...	20	1,018	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahapur ...	4	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirhatti ...	132	976	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	324	3,937	...	...	...	...	...	...

18. The result of this year's working would be found to be satisfactory as compared with that in the previous year, when 623 notices had to be issued.

19. In the year under report, I performed the Jamabandi of Mangalwedha and Kuchi Talukas. The Assistant Revenue Officer did that of Shir-

hatti, Shahapur, and Terdal Talukas and inspected Shahapur, Terdal, Kuchi, Miraj-Prant and Shirhatti Talukas; he also declared the Revision Survey rates to the Inam villages in the Shahapur Taluka.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

20. Appendix II gives a list of Laws and Acts in force in the State.

Military.

21. There is no Military Force in the State.

Police.

22. Appendix IV gives the strength, cost etc. of the Police Force in the State. The increase in strength is due to the Chief Operator and the Taluka Operators being included in the Force; and the increase in cost is due to the pays of the Constables having been raised from Rs. 8 to 9, as also to new uniforms having been supplied to the Force.

23. The Foot-Police were distributed as follows:—

1	Jail and Lock-Ups	175
2	Detection etc.	188
3	Towns and cities	49
4	Orderlies in Courts	9
5	Do. in other Offices ...	20
6	Reserve	20
	Total ...	461

24. The Sowars were employed on escort and other miscellaneous duties.

25. The sub-joined table shows the distribution of the Force according to Talukas:—

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.
		Armed.	Unarmed.	
1	Head-Quarters, Sangli...	112	58	35
2	Sangli Town	...	44	...
3	Miraj-Prant Taluka ...	...	25	...
4	Kuchi	10	24	...
5	Mangalwedha	15	39	...
6	Terdal	10	24	...
7	Shahapur..	16	41	...
8	Shirhatti...	10	28	...
9	Thana Dodwad... ...	2	3	...
	Total.....	175	286	35

26. One Punitive Post was kept for a very short period in the year at Nandre in the Miraj-Prant Taluka, consisting of one Head Constable and 5 Constables. It was abolished on the 26 June 1916, as it was considered to be no longer necessary.

27. Of the Police men 175 were armed with Bored out Martini Henry Rifles, 261 with batons and 25, with swords.

28. The number of Village Police was 235, as against 255 in the last year. They assisted the District Police in detecting and preventing crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on remuneration in cash and the remaining wholy on remuneration in cash.

29. The total strength force of the Police gives an average of one constable for every 2·4 miles and 499 souls.

30. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices IV to VI, and would, when summarised, appear to be satisfactory.

31. The number of cases of suicide reported in the year was 30; there were in them 3 males and 27 females. There were 81 accidental deaths; 43 adult males and 38 females died on account of such causes, as against 90, who so died in the preceding year.

32. During the year under report property worth Rs. 6,543 against 4,847 was destroyed accidently by fire and that worth Rs. 1,681 against Rs. 2,329 in the previous year, by incendiarism.

33. Four bad characters were dealt with under Sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code in the year under report as against 5 in the last year; 3 were convicted and 1 was discharged.

Criminal Justice.

34. The number of Criminal Courts at work in the Sangli State in the year under report was 25. The details of their work are given in Appendices VII and VIII.

Courts of Sessions.

35. There are 2 Sessions Courts, the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The Huzur Court takes up cases punishable with death or transportation for life.

Appellate Work.

36. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts, during the year under report was 3 (the Huzur Court, the Nyayadhish Court and the District Magistrate's Court). Particulars of the work done by them are given in Appendix IX.

37. The Huzur Court disposed of 8 Revisionary Applications during the year under report as against 28 in the preceding year, while the Nyayadhish Court disposed of, 2 Revisionary Applications against 8 in the preceding year.

Civil Justice.

38. The number of Civil Courts, working during the year under report, was the same as that in the preceding year, *viz*, 6. Their pecuniary and territorial jurisdiction remained the same. The work done by these Courts is given in Appendices X and XI. It may be remarked here that the work of these Courts continued to be satisfactory.

39. In addition to regular suits disposed of by the several subordinate Courts in the year under report, 173 miscellaneous applications were dealt with by them against 187 in the last year.

Appellate Work.

40. The number of Civil Appellate Courts was, as in the last year, 2, the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. Appendix XII shows the disposal of the appeals in the year under report and in the preceding year. Besides regular appeals, 12 miscellaneous appeals and 28 miscellaneous applications were disposed of by the Nyayadhish Court in the year under report.

41. Appendix XI shows the number of applications for the execution of decrees.

42 The receipts from stamps, process fees etc. during the year under report, amounted to Rs. 46,447-5-4 as against Rs. 37,435-10-6 in the last year, and the expenditure on all heads of the Civil Department to Rs. 20,243-5-11 as against Rs. 16,440-5-8 in the previous year. The net balance in favour of the State was Rs. 26,203-15-5, as against Rs. 20,995-4-10 in the preceding year.

Mamlatdars' Courts Act.

43. During the year under report the Mamlatdars' Courts, including that of the Dodwad Vahiwatdar, disposed of 43 cases as against 56 in the previous year.

Extradition.

44. During the year under report, 6 persons, as against 5 in the last year, were obtained by Extradition from British Territory and 2 against none from Native States. Of these 8 persons so obtained, 6 have been convicted and 2 acquitted. 23 persons were surrendered to Government during the year under report.

Jails.

45. There is one Central Jail at Sangli and 7 Lock-Ups at Taluka Stations, including those at Mhaisal and Dodwad.

Central Jail.

46. The Central Jail at Sangli is situated in the Old Fort, where accommodation is quite sufficient for the ordinary requirements of the State.

47. Appendix XIII gives information regarding the Jail and Lock-Ups in the State and the cost incurred on them.

Civil Prisoners.

48. Ten against 3 civil prisoners were admitted during the year under report and 1 remained undischarged at the close of the year.

49. The number of jail offences was 13 against 9 in the last year.

Other Particulars.

50. The annual cost per head on account of the dietary charges came to Rs. 47 as against Rs. 45; and the total annual cost per head amounted to Rs. 104 against 110 in the last year.

51. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given full penal tasks according to the state of their health and capacity for work. Female convicts were, as usual, employed in grinding and winnowing grain, spinning and twisting fibres.

52. The Jail Factory turned out, in the year under report, articles worth Rs. 1,541 as against Rs. 1,031, and sold articles of the value of Rs. 1,308 against Rs. 986 in the last year. These figures do not include the wages of prisoners but only cost of raw materials used. The factory has two Japanese looms, 6 hand looms and 2 vertical looms in good working order.

53. The health of the prisoners was generally good. In all, 216 prisoners were under medical treatment during the year. Of these 210 were cured, 1 relieved, 1 died in prison and 4 remained under treatment at the close of the year.

54. The remission system is working well. Out of 63 prisoners released during the year, 12 got the benefit of this system. The total amount realised on account of jail labour was Rs. 1,288 as against Rs. 1,438 in the last year. The sources, from which this amount was realised, were as follows:—

Rs. 269 on account of factory labour.
Rs. 221 on account of keeping clean the Wada Compound.
Rs. 75 on account of Grinding charges and
Rs. 723 on account of miscellaneous labour.

Total Rs. 1,288.

55. During the year under report, the Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent, S. M. C. States and Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country, visited the Jail.

Registration,

56. The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendix XIV.

57. Appendix XV shows the receipts from and expenditure on account of the Registration Department.

Municipalities.

58. There are 6 Municipalities in the State. Information regarding their receipts and expenditure is given in Appendix XVI. The increase in the expenditure is mainly due to the special works at Sangli and Terdal, in connection with His Excellency the Governor of Bombay's visit to Sangli and Terdal in April last.

59. The arrears of taxes outstanding at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 25,349 as against Rs. 17,266 at the close of the last year. Steps are being taken to recover these arrears.

60. The main source of income of all the Municipalities in the State is House-tax. Octroi duty is levied only at Mangalwedha and Rabkavi. The income from that source to the two Municipalities was Rs. 1,290 and Rs. 910 respectively. The Octroi revenue of the Shahapur Municipality has been taken over by the State at a fixed sum of Rs. 2,000.

61. The Cattle Market are held at Sangli, Mangalwedha and Kavtha-Mahankal. The Sangli and Mangalwedha Municipalities levy a small tax per head of cattle sold. The income from this source to Sangli in the year under report was Rs. 2,200 as against Rs. 2,515 of the last year. The income from the same source to the Mangalwedha Municipality amounted to Rs. 160 in the year under report.

62. Out of the 6 Municipalities only 3 *viz*, Sangli, Shahapur and Mangalwedha have the right of election. The Mamlatdars are ex-officio Presidents in all of them, except Sangli and Rabkavi, where non-official Presidents are nominated by the State.

Wards Estates.

63. At the beginning of the year under report there were 60 minors, with 47, estates under State administration. 6 minors with 3 estates against 7 minors with 6 estates in the previous year, came under the State management, during the year under report, making a total of 67 minors and 50 estates. During the year under report 2 estates were handed over to 2 minors on their attaining majority, 2 minors died and their estates were handed over to their heirs. Thus at the end of the year there remained under the State management 46 estates owned by 62 minors. Appendix A gives the particulars of these estates.

64. Out of 62 minors 9 are girls and 53 boys. Of the boy minors, 30 attend schools, 16 are below age and 7 follow their respective family avocations.

65. The minors' estates are carefully looked after by the Nyayadhish and the Curator of minors. The minors' health, education and general interests are well looked after by the respective Vahiwatdars, the Curator and, above them all, by the Nyayadhish.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

Weather and Crops.

66. Appendix XVII gives figures showing rain-fall in all the Talukas of the State, from which it will be seen that the rain-fall was heavy but untimely.

67. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food grains in the year under report with those prevailing in the preceding year.

68. The wages of skilled and unskilled labour ranged respectively from 12 annas to 1½ rupee and from 8 annas to 10 annas per day. It will be seen that the rates have gone higher than those in the previous year. It is to be noted, however, that even these high rates do not secure a sufficient supply, the reason being a limited supply.

Forests.

69. The area of the State Forests at the end of the year under report was the same as that in the previous year, *viz*,– 6,0679 acres.

70. The income and expenditure of the Forest Department in the year under report amounted to Rs. 23,167 and Rs. 11,640 respectively as against Rs. 34,118 and Rs. 11,458 in the last year. This shows a fall in the income. This fall is, however, more apparent than real. The income of Rs. 34,118 in the year 1325 Fasli, does not represent the ordinary income.It includas recoveries of arrears due for previous years, while that in the year under report includes the ordinary annual income only.

71. There are two small Forest Nurseries in the Shahapur Taluka; one is at Godihal and the other at Basankol. Both are in a fairly good condition.

72. The number of Forest offences detected in the year under report was 15 as against 8 in the last year. All of them were inquired into by the Forest Officer.

73. Sangli has a flourishing trade in Jagree, Turmeric, Ghee, Tobacco, Cotton and Chillies. The improvement in the local trade is principally due to the opening of the Sangli State Railway, erection of godowns and many other facilities. The other trade centres in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur, which export cotton piece goods and coloured cotton and silk yarn. The exports from these towns are estimated at Rs. 1,25,000 and Rs. 2,30,000 respectively as against Rs. 1,50,000 and 2,50,000 in the previous year.

Manufacture.

74. Sangli is noted for copper and brass pots; it is also known for ornaments and other articles of gold, silver and steel. Shahapur and Rabkavi have long since been known for the fast colour of their cotton and silk goods.

75. Terdal and Hangandi make copper and brass wares of the larger size and of household use. Country blankets are manufactured at Shirhatti and in the adjoining villages. Kavtha-Mahankal produces felts and rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in the Shahapur Taluka and Bannikop in the Shirhatti Taluka have small factories of glass bangles. Belhatti in the Shirhatti Taluka makes articles of soft stones, which are found in the quarries in its neighbourhood.

66. The following is the list of Factories that were in working order in the State during the year under report:—

Place.	Ginning factories.	Turmeric factories.	Grinding mills.	Oil mills.	Weaving mills.
Sangli.	3	3	3	1	1
Shahapur	0	0	1	0	0
Rabkavi	0	0	1	0	0
Dodwad	1	0	0	0	0
Shirhatti	0	0	1	0	0
Yerebudhihal ...	3	0	0	0	0
Belhatti	1	0	0	0	0
Hiregunjal	1	0	0	0	0
Yelvatti	1	0	0	0	0
Madhalli	1	0	0	0	0
Total.....	11	3	6	1	1

Public Works.

77. Appendix XIX shows the distribution of the total expenditure under Public Works and Local Funds during the year under report.

78. The important works either completed or in progress during the year under report are as given below:—

Sangli.

(1) New building for the State Press at Sangli.
(2) Laying 4 inch pipe from the corner of the Mission compound to the new Guest House.

Miraj-Prant Taluka.

(1) Protective works in connection with the Balapur Sheri land.
(2) Rebuilding the school-house at Kasbe Digraj.

Mangalwedha Taluka.

(1) Special repairs to the old Chavdi at Mangalwedha.

Shirhatti Taluka.

(1) Special repairs to the School-house at Yerebudhihal.

Sangli Water-Works.

79. During the year under report the cost of the working of the Boilers and the Engines was as follows:—

		Rs.	As.	Ps.
(1)	The establishment charges ...	2,647	7	1
(2)	Supply of coal	5,476	4	9
(3)	Miscellaneous charges	2,120	15	6
	Total ...	10,244	11	4

80. The Boilers and Engines were inspected by the Government Boiler Inspector and the Mechanical Engineer to the Government of Bombay.

81. The Engines continued to work satisfactorily and gave a steady supply of water to the town.

Telephone.

82. The Telephone continued to work satisfactorily. The cost of the working was Rs. 437-6-7 as against Rs. 505 in the previous year.

Post and Telegraph Offices.

83. The number of Post and Telegraph Offices in the State was 18 and 3 respectively as in the last year.

Mint.

84. The State keeps no mint of its own.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

85. Appendix XXII contains information regarding the income and expenditure of the State in the two years 1915-16 and 1916-17.

86. The gross revenue of the State, exclusive of Inam adjustments, in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 14,20,766 as against Rs. 10,86,403 of the last year. The increase in receipt was mainly due to the introduction of the Revision Survey Rates under the Land Revenue Code, and the recovery of Abkari compensation from Government. The increase in expenditure, amonnting nearly to two lacs is to a small extent due to the visit of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay and mainly to the adjustments made in accounts with regard to the purchase of a valuable Library and Museum and an Art Printing Pess, which is doing very fine useful artistic work.

87. The State has no debt to pay.

88. The investments of State Funds amounted to Rs. 16,93,784; they may be classified as following:—

		Rs.
(a)	Government Promissory Notes ...	...10,62,600
(b)	Loans given on security of gold ornaments. ...	1,36,304
(c)	Loans given on the security of other property...	1,27,008
(c)	Other loans and investments... ...	... 3,67,872
	Total ...	16,93,784

89. During the year under report the State Bank at Sangli had 115 accounts against 125 in the last year. The Branch Bank at Shirhatti had 171 accounts as against 123 in the last year. The followoing table shows the amount of business done by these Banks during the year:—

	Bank at Sangli.			Bank at Shirhatti.			Total.		
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year ...	1,64,664	14	2	33,110	0	0	1,97,774	14	2
Sums advanced during the year.	27,968	12	8	40,000	0	0	67,968	12	8
Total ...	1,92,633	10	10	73,110	0	0	2,65,743	10	10
Recoveries made during the year.	93,334	3	1	36,105	0	0	1,29,439	3	1
Balance outstanding at the close of the year	99,299	7	9	37,005	0	0	1,36,304	7	9

90. The income of these Banks was Rs. 7,654-4-1 as against Rs. 8,005-13-6 in the preceding year. The expenditure was Rs. 260. This gives a net profit of Rs. 7,394-4-1. The Branch Bank at Shirhatti was working during the whole of the year, while that at Sangli worked upto the 8th of October 1916, when it was closed as a new Bank was opened about that time.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

91. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births and deaths and the ratio per thousand of population during the year under report, as compared with that of the last year.

Cholera.

92. The Talukas of Kuchi, Mangalwedha and Shahapur slightly suffered from cholera, though the disease did not take the form of a regular epidemic anywhere during the year under report.

93. The following table shows the number of attacks and deaths due to that disease:—

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries	Remaining under treatment.
1	Kuchi	93	48	45	0
2	Mangalwedha ...	41	17	24	0
3	Shahapur. ...	54	54	0	0
	Total ...	188	119	69	0

Small-Pox.

94. None of the Talukas, excepting Mangalwedha, suffered from Small-Pox, where only a few cases occured, resulting in one death.

Plague.

95. During the year under report plague prevailed in all the Talukas of the State. The Talukas of Terdal, Shirhatti and Kuchi suffered only slightly, while the other Talukas suffered more comparatively.

96. The following table shows the number of deaths and attacks due to plague:—

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries	Remaining under treatment.
1	Miraj-Prant.. ...	669	508	118	43
2	Kuchi...	109	65	16	28
3	Mangalwedha ...	412	322	90	...
4	Terdal...	18	12	6	...
5	Shahapur	609	466	140	3
6	Shirhatti	180	117	59	4
	Total.....	1,997	1,490	429	78

Amongst preventive measures taken may be mentioned Inoculation, which was started in five Talukas of the State, where the epidemic had made its appearence. 1,495 persons were inoculated; out of these only 6 persons were attacked with plague but none died. No bad effect of inoculation was seen in any case. The good results of inoculation have impressed its importance upon the minds of the people so much that many come forward for the operation, of their own accord, while sometime back good deal of persuasion was of no avail.

97. The total expenditure incurred in connection with this epidemic amounted to Rs. 1,792-2-10 in the year under report as against Rs. 1,431-12-11 spent in the last year.

Medical Relief.

98. During the year under report the number of Dispensaries maintained in the State was 7 as in the previous year.

99. The total attendance at these Institutions was 54,608, against 56,132 in the last year. The details of the work done by the several Dispensaries and the expenditure incurred on them are given in Appendix XXIII.

100. In order to give medical help to the people living far from the Head Quarters or Medical Stations, Medicine Chests, with full instructions for their use, have been kept in some 18 villages with respectable persons. These have given relief to more than 4,000 people. From past experience, it appears that this arrangement has been taken advantage of by a large number of people.

101. The expenditure incurred on medical relief during the year under report was Rs. 17,975 as against Rs. 17,623 in the last year.

102. The prevailing diseases in the year under report were plague, Cholera, malarial fever, worms, diseases of the intestinal canal and of the respiratory and digestive organs and the nervous system.

103. Provision is made at all these places excepting Dodwad, for in-door patients, who are well looked after there.

104. During the year under report the Dispensaries at Shahapur, Terdal and Kuchi were inspected by the Chief Medical Officer, who found their working to be satisfactory.

105. Vaccination with glycerinated lymph has been in force in the State; the supply is received from the Government Vaccine Depot at Belgaum, which charged this year only Rs. 227 for the supply, while it used to charge uptil now Rs. 625; the reduction in the charge is much appreciated.

106. The Chief Medical Officer of the State is also the Superintendent of Vaccination. Besides the Superintendent, there is an Inspector of Vaccination; there are 6 Taluka Vaccinators and 1 paid Vaccination candidate. The Inspector supervises the work of the Vaccinators. The Vaccinators work in their respective Talukas and the paid vaccination candidate, who works generally as a relieving hand, works in the Superintendents' Office, when he is not in requisition outside.

107. The number of primary vaccinations performed in the year under report was 7,283 as against 7,227 in the last year and that of re-vaccination 310, against 395. Of the primary vaccinations6,929 against 6,902

were successful, 42 against 51 were unsuccessful, and the result of 312 against 194 was not known. As regards re-vaccination, 174 against 212 were successful, 47 against 96 were unsuccessful, and the result of 89 against 157 was not known.

108. The sub-joined table shows the work done by each of the Vaccinators during the year under report as compared with that of the last year:—

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17
Miraj-Prant Vaccinator..	1,500	1,498	1,423	1,454	20	1	57	43
Shahapur „ ...	1,400	1,385	1,350	1,313	7	0	43	72
Mangalwedha „ ...	1,160	1,175	1,045	1,049	53	50	62	76
Shirhatti „ ...	1,518	1,503	1,440	1,412	33	18	45	73
Terdal „ ...	894	897	877	890	7	3	10	4
Kuchi „ ...	1,140	1,135	979	985	27	17	134	133
Total.....	7,612	7,593	7,114	7,103	147	89	351	401

109. The percentage of successful vaccination was 1·17 in the year under report as against 1·92 in the last year.

110. The total expenditure incurred in connection with the Vaccination Department amounted to Rs. 4,394-15-2 as against Rs. 3,423 in the last year.

111. The good results of vaccination have their advantages impressed upon the minds of the public and even those castes that had old prejudices against vaccination do not take any objection to offer their children for vaccination.

CHAPTER VII.

Public Instruction.

112. Information regarding schools in the Sangli State is given in Appendix XXV.

113. The number of indigenous schools in the year was 16, with 744 pupils, as against 17 schools and 726 pupils in the last year.

114. The total number of schools of all sorts and the attendance in them in the year under report was respectively 181 and 9,926, as against 192 and 9,237 in the last year.

115. The percentage of pupils receiving instructions at these institutions to the entire population was 4·3 as against 4·2 in the previous year.

116. The Sangli High School sent up 38 students for the Matriculation and 20 for the School Final Examinations, in March 1917; out of these 25 and 9 respectively came out successful. The number of students in the Sangli High School was 386 showing a fall of 29, which was due to plague.

117. The Sangli High School sent up 2 students for the Intermediate Drawing and 11 for the Elementary Drawing Examinations, of whom 2 and 8 passed respectively. The F. G. A. V. School, Shahapur, sent up 2 pupils for Elementary Drawing Examination but both of them failed.

118. Physical training is also attended to. Some of the schools have gymnastics taught in them by special teachers. Lectures on religious subjects continued to be given once a week in the Sangli High School.

119. The High School was not inspected this year by the Educational Inspector, S. D.

120 The number of Girls' Schools was 10 with 811 girls attending them. This, together with 213 girls attending Boys' Schools, brings, in the year under report, the total of school-going girls to 1,024, as against 1,016 in the last year.

121. The number of Hindusthani Schools and Classes was 1 and 6 respectively as against the same number in the last year. The number of pupils attending them was 255, as against 215 in the last year.

122. Rural Standards were taught in 78 schools to 2,170 pupils, as against 88 schools and 1,899 pupils in the last year.

123. Low-caste boys and girls are admitted into some of the first class and second class schools. Their number in these schools was 175. The totae number of low-caste pupils receiving instructions in the State schools was 305, as against 257 in the preceding year.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

Printing Presses.

124. There are two Printing Presses at Sangli; one belongs to the State and the other, which is named Chintamani Press, to a private person by name Mr. V. R. Rajwade; neither Newspapers nor periodical magazine are published in the State. The Chintamani Press does sundry job work. The State Press does all sorts of printing work for the State.

Libraries.

125. There were 17 Libraries in the State at the end of the previous year. Out of these 3 Libraries, *viz*, (1) Shirhatti Virshaiva Pustakalaya, (2) Shahapur Jain Vachanalaya and (3) Kadoli Library were closed in the year. During the year under report one Free Reading room has ben opened at Sangli; it is used mostly by the past and present students of the Sangli

High School. Thus at the end of the year under report there remained 15 Libraries in the State. The total income and expenditure of these Libraries amounted to Rs. 3,226 and 2,788 respectively as against Rs. 2,864 and 2,640 in the last year. The number of members making use of these Libraries was 757, against 636 in the previous year.

Distruction of Wild Animals.

126. No animal was destroyed in the year under report.

127. There were 5 deaths from snake bite in the year under report as against 11 reported in the previous year.

Removal of Prickly-Pear.

128. An area of 9 acres as against 10 acres in the last year, was cleared of prickly-pear during the year under report.

Fairs.

129. About 30 fairs were held in the State in the year 1916-17, the principal of which were:—

1 Fakirswami Fair at Shirhatti in the month of Vaishakh.
2 Prabhuswami Fair at Terdal in the month of Shravan.
3 Parbhatmal Fair at Rabkavi in the month of Shravan.
4 Pir Mardan Gaibi Fair at Mangalwedha in the month of Rajab.

Railway.

130. The net earnings of the Sangli State Railway, during the year ending 31st March 1917, amounted to Rs. 22,021-10-5, as against Rs. 20,379-1-6 in the previous year. The total expenditure incurred on the construction of the Sangli State Railway was Rs. 1,77,882-15-0. This gives a percentage of 12·38 on the total expenditure, as against 11·45 in the previous year.

The State Cattle.

131. The State Cattle numbered 289 cows, 12 stallion bulls and 79 other bulls, as against 218, 12 and 94 respectively in the previous year.

132. There are about 25 saleable bull calves. There is in the Kuchi Taluka a camel herd, containing 104 heads against 114 in the last year. There are about 15 saleable camels on hand.

133. The expenditure incurred by the State on the maintenance of these animals during the year under report was Rs. 6,182 as against Rs. 5,072 in the preceding year.

Locusts.

134. Fortunately no locusts appeared in the State during the year under report.

The State Assembly.

135. The State Assembly met in the year under report. It held its sittings on the 6th, 7th and 8th of September 1916 under the presidency of Mr. G. R. Kamatnurkar, Assistant Revenue Officer. It was attended by 26 members.

Taluka Local Boards.

136. There are six Taluka Local Boards in the State, all of which did satisfactory work in this year.

Co-operative Credit Societies.

137. At the commencement of the year under report there were 14 Co-operative Credit Societies in the State. Out of these one at Mangalwedha was closed in the year under report. Nine new Societies were registered during the year. There were 22 Societies working at the end of the year; of these two have limited liabilities, while the rest have unlimited liabilities. The total amount of capital raised by these Societies was Rs. 38,906. The total number of members on these Societies was 1,915 and the total amount carried to the reserve fund was Rs. 4,327. The amount of loans advanced by the State to some of the Societies amounted in the year under report to Rs. 6,000. The total amount of recoveries amounted to Rs. 1,115 during the year under report.

Agriculture.

138. (a) Agriculture being the main-stay of the people in this part of the country, as in the rest of India, efforts are constantly made to introduce improved methods of agriculture and to induce people to take to them kindly. This is being done with the aid of two Agricultural Graduates one of whom is in charge of the Model Farm, Cattle Farm and the State Gardens, while the other is in charge of the districts, where he is doing, the work of disseminating the knowledge of improved methods of agriculture amongst the people in the State. Among the principal crops grown in the Model Farm according to the new scientific methods, the chief advantage of which is smaller expenditure and larger yield, were groundnut, jowar, gram and sugarcane. There is a garden of cocoanut and betelnut trees, which has been kept in a good condition. The Farm has been, on the whole, doing very useful educational work in the field of Agriculture, not without an adequate return for the expenditure incurred thereon.

(b) The State maintains a Cattle Farm also. The animals kept there are in a very good condition and were highly praised by His Excellency the Governor and the Director of Agriculture while they were at the Cattle Show at Sangli in April last. The animals ranked high in their respective classes and won several prizes, which were, however, awarded to animals, which stood next best in the list and which belonged to private individuals.

(c) Mr. Kale, Agricultural Graduate, in charge of the districts, visited a number of villages in the Terdal, Mangalwedha, Kuchi and Miraj-Pran.t Talukas, where he pointed out to the cultivators certain defects, that he noticed in their field operations, the principal amongst which was ill-timed cultivation, which always resulted in an unsatisfactory out-turn. As the defect was mostly observable with respect to dry farming, he paid special attention to that, as it is the most important in this part of the country. He brought to their notice the broad principles of dry farming and showed to them how the system could be improved and made more profitable, especially when rain-fall is scanty and ill-timed and when it becomes impossible to raise a good crop by the ordinary methods in vogue.

He similarly brought to their notice defects in the mode of raising other crops and showed to them how to remedy them. The State is thus trying to help the Rayats in their agricultural operations, both by demonstration and by advice. This is, however, a work, the progress of which must be very slow owing to the ignorance and prejudices of the people.

Financial Condition.

139. It may be stated here that the finances of the State, being in a sound condition, are such as will give satisfaction to all concerned. For details reference is solicited to Appendix XXII, which shows the income and expenditure of the State under different heads. The preceding paras will also give detailed information about the working of the several Departments. All these will show that the year under report was a good one from afinancial point of view.

140. In conclusion the Chief has directed to me to convey his sincere and heartfelt thanks to you and to Colonel J. K. Condon, Assistant Political Agent, S.M.C. States, for the very kind treatment and sound advice, which both of you gave him from time to time in the course of the year under report, which he appreciates and values most.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

Through—

The Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States.

List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the year 1916-17.

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	Minor and their Estates.
1	High Officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. *(Nil)*
4	Strength &c., of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil-works, Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil-work, Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work, Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration-receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public-Works, expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shop and revenues
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX A.

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts during	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derived from lands.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Govind Keshav Marathe... ...	19	Sangli	Tung	91	1,544	10,500	12,135	374	210
2	1 Narayan alias Bhau and	13	,,	Sangli	12	35	15,500	15,547	1,001	87
	2 Pandurang Ramchandra Apte	8	,,	,,						
3	Santram Shida Kurane	17	Molwad	,,	23	47	7,000	7,070	2,355	10
4	1 Avutai father Yeshwant Bodas...	13	Sangli	,,	6	1,946	7,000	8,952	138	868
	2 Sonutai father Yeshwant Bodas...	8	,,	,,						
5	Babgouda Bhujgouda Patil.. ...	16	Savalwadi	,,	26	840	.....	866	509	...
6	Pandu Ganu Mohite	20	Sangli-wadi	,,	1	47	.....	48	.....	...
7	Gangu kom Nagu Tathe... ...	20	Karnal	.....	111	698	2,000	2,809	343	...
8	Pusaram Parasharam Marwadi ...	14	Kavlapur	Kavlapur	16	724	500	1,240	29	50
9	1 Rajaram Harichand Gujar... ...	19	Sangli wadi	Ambap	135	563	3,500	4,198	180	...
	2 Ambaram Harichand Gujar ...	15	,,	,,						
10	Nagappa Shankrappa Malge ...	11	Anantpur	Anantpur	159	3,447	15,500	79,106	1,585	1,888
11	1 Mahadev Govind Devdhar ...	12	Sangli	Sangli	37	1,305	.....	1,342	205	2,523
	2 Narayan Govind Devdhar ...	6	,,	,,						
12	Dattambhat Malharbhat Pujari ...	13	,,	,,	125	25	.....	150	553	...
13	1 Dattu Kallappa Sonar ...	16	,,	.....	...	585	.....	585	.....	.....
	2 Ganpati Bandu Sonar	2	,,	.....						
14	1 Dhanpal Chandappa Shirgupi ...	7	Shirguppi	Shirguppi	55	7,250	.....	7,305	408	3,060
	2 Laxman Chandappa Shirgupi ...	1	,,	.....						
15	Govind Ramchandra Patwegar ...	13	Sangli	Sangli	274	1,710	...	1,984	.....	210
16	Shivgavda Nemisha Pachavare ...	8	Nandre	Nandre	1,445	.....	...	1,445	217	.....
17	Chingi father Pandu Parit... ...	9	Sangli	.....	.....	444	...	444	.....	.....
18	Balu Waman Gadgil.	15	,,	Sangli	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	242
19	1 Rama bin Balu Koli.	6	Digraj	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	33	.....
	2 Tuka ,, ,, ...	8	,,	.....						
	3 Pandu Bandu Koli	9	,,	.....						
20	Krishnaji Sakharam Kadolikar ...	20	Shahapur	Miraj	.....	506	.....	506	462	10
21	Yellappa Gurappa Hajam... ...	15	Mutage	Tigdi	7	1,011	1,000	2,018	431	.....
22	1 Yeshwant Laxman Saraf ...	22	Shahapur	Shahapur	6	4,990	21,000	25,996	95	168
	2 Mahadeo Laxman Saraf ...	14	,,	.....						
	3 Annant Laxman Saraf... ...	6	,,	.....						
23	Tuljapa Rama Gavda Patil ...	10	Mutage	Kupatgiri	5	877	.....	882	.....	.....

the year' 1916-17.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
420	1,043	2,047	811	1,510	2,321	54	307	11,500	11,861	69	24	30	126
884	6,258	8,230	.....	12,725	12,725	249	303	10,500	11,052	1,403	42	6	156
212	3,317	5,894	.....	5,337	5,337	120	507	7,000	7,627	478	98	18	475
.....	210	716	.....	2,138	2,138	21	409	7,100	7,530	.....	18	18	109
.....	580	1,089	405	520	925	95	435	500	1,030	269	23	33	87
.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1	46	.....	47	.....	4	10	16
105	943	1,391	405	616	1,021	224	455	2,500	3,179	94	22	33	88
26	588	693	405	178	583	10	340	1,000	1,350	.....	1	12	4
131	.....	311	.....	344	344	80	135	4,000	4,165	80	26	6	103
816	4,034	8,323	1,621	6,377	7,998	213	718	18,500	19,431	2,703	55	34	290
167	168	3,063	.....	2,231	2,231	12	162	2,000	2,174	371	54	9	68
.....	2,090	2,643	.....	2,696	2,696	97	.....	.....	97	292	56	7	203
17	594	611	405	82	487	5	204	500	709	221	.....	...	.....
442	6,928	10,838	5,268	1,357	6,625	12	6	11,500	11,518	862	66	21	219
.....	2,607	2,817	811	1,889	2,700	21	80	2,000	2,101	29	.....	.....	.....
.....	3,687	3,904	1,216	715	1,931	124	294	3,000	3,418	50	25	15	117
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	444	.....	444	.....	.....	...	.....
15	175	432	.....	49	49	3	380	.....	383	133	.....	...	.....
.....	100	133	.....	73	73	30	30	.....	60	28	16	35	74
.....	45	517	.....	277	277	4	242	500	746	806	24	36	64
52	501	984	405	189	594	77	331	2,000	2,408	120	30	18	62
1,102	4,149	5,514	3,242	1,146	4,388	21	601	26,500	27,122	909	1	37	15
.....	500	500	405	9	414	1	67	900	968	10	19	18	107

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts duridg	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derived from lands.	Interest on invested capital.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
24	Babu Payappa Patil	19	Shahapur	Shahapur	53	5,590	.....	5,643	486	280
25	1 Basappa Shivbasapa Nhavi ...	9	Marihal	Marihal	4	1,050	.....	1,054	81	55
	2 Rudrappa Sivbasappa Nhavi ...	5	„	.....						
26	Keshav Damodar Mahajan ...	2	Shahapur	.....	419	.....	.....	419	112	8,103
27	Pralhad Bapaji Joshi	18	Mangal-wedhe.	Sangli	64	85	502	651	246	2,013
28	Aku father Maruti Mali ...	12	„	.....	1	101	.....	102	.....	.....
29	1 Dhondi bin Gundi Datu ...	14	„	.....	25	78	1,000	1,103	365	...
	2 Daji bin Gundi Datu... ...	12	„	.....						
30	Namdev Genu Dhanve	6	Borale	.....	91	174	.....	265	297	.....
31	1 Drupada father Krishna Pavar...	7	Payapachi wadi.	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	70	.....
	2 Chandra „ „ „ ...	5	„	.....						
32	1 Basangonda Dinmanigonda Patil..	15	Yerebu-dhihal	Shirhatti	22	13,424	25,500	38,946	2,154	529
	2 Bharamgonda Nilkanthgonda Patil	9	„	Yerebu-dhihal						
	3 Ningangonda Shekhargonda Patil	6	„	.....						
33	1 Govind Venkatradi Setradi ...	16	Magdi	Magadi	3	1,185	.....	1,188	352	.....
	2 Hanmant Venketradi Setradi ...	14	„	„						
34	Bharmgonda Basangonda Patil ...	14	Hiregun-jal	Laxme-shwar	5	524	.....	529	904	300
35	Shivangonda Nilkanthagonda Patil.	17	Algilwad	.....	7	435	.....	442	338	.....
36	Tipava mother Irava Talvar ...	6	Baradwad	.....	7	291	.....	298	74	.....
37	Dyamava kom Fakirappa Badami.	14	Bagwad	.....	1	155	.....	156	304	.....
38	Gurbasapa Sheshapa Maregudi ...	12	Rabkavi	Sangli	18	16	28,000	28,034	.....	5,881
39	Gundo Krishna Khasnis	12	Hangandi	„	11	280	.....	291	143	160
40	Bhimapa Allapa Babgonda ...	18	Terdal	„	10	1,550	.....	1,560	671	208
41	Shantappa Parisappa Upadhye ...	15	„	Terdal	13	700	.....	713	90	54
42	Parappa Tukappa Khavaspur ...	19	„	„	26	178	.....	204	195	.....
43	Ambana Venkapa Lokur... ...	21	Dodwad	Vokund	151	317	2,500	2,968	192	8
44	Virupaxa Malapa Parandi ...	17	„	Dodwad	147	891	1,500	2,538	522	.....
45	Vankatesh Gurunath Kulkarni ...	17	„	Dharwar	25	1,284	1,500	2,809	391	.....
46	Advyappa Sangappa Gundlur ...	15	„	Dodwad	109	.....	.....	109	165	.....
	Add:–four estates of five minors that passed from the State Management during the year under report ...		.....		27	1,164	500	1,691	...	.....
				TOTAL...	3,773	58,066	144502	2,06,841	17,070	26,424

the year 1916 17.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Recovery of debts.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
.....	4,055	4,821	3,242	1,746	4,988	6	470	5,000	5,476	261	4	33	44
4	500	640	405	133	538	21	135	1,000	1,156	11	9	34	10
860	1,108	10,183	.....	5,692	5,692	29	881	4,000	4,990	15,852	12	28	40
122	1,111	3,492	.....	2,168	2,168	7	466	1,502	1,975	33	54	3	73
.....	.....	.....	.....	77	77	1	24	.....	25	6	7	1	15
87	538	990	.....	321	321	2	270	1,500	1,772	228	104	29	202
14	404	715	.....	350	350	31	199	400	630	113	44	32	72
.....	488	558	.....	65	65	.....	193	300	493	11	19	4	27
1,739	13,137	17,559	10,679	3,122	13,801	23	181	42,500	42,704	176	385	35	759
.....	500	852	410	318	728	7	375	1,000	1,312	27	39	4	48
2	4	1,210	.....	463	463	.....	271	1,000	1,276	6	113	2	287
.....	.....	338	.....	562	562	8	210	.....	218	.....	148	32	192
.....	.....	74	.....	93	93	3	176	100	279	4	12	.....	27
.....	.....	304	.....	124	124	6	130	200	336	.....	39	26	88
1,511	5,007	12,406	.....	8,254	8,254	6	1,180	31,000	32,186	2,011	...	...	...
.....	492	795	.....	888	888	8	190	.....	198	36	17	16	45
1	501	1,381	.....	1,349	1,349	12	380	1,200	1,592	142	110	10	203
.....	620	764	411	198	609	8	160	700	868	48	24	34	38
.....	4,485	4,680	.....	1,280	1,280	4	3,600	.....	3,604	.....	24	1	57
52	1	253	.....	134	134	219	368	2,500	3,087	174	13	18	40
.....	1,000	1,522	821	251	1,072	418	70	2,500	2,988	27	33	14	93
79	1,001	1,471	821	361	1,182	58	140	2,900	3,098	460	47	10	118
3	158	326	.....	209	209	226	.....	.....	226	294	41	8	93
.....	.....	.....	.....	1,691	1,691	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...
8,863	73,627	125984	32,188	68,617	100805	2,532	16,495	2,10,802	2,29,829	28,847	1,921	10	4,874

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in the personnel during the year ending 31st March 1917.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
			From.	To.	
1	Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar, B. A.	State Karbhai.	1-4-1916	31.3.1917	
2	Mr. C. P. Bapat, B. A. LL. B.	District Magistrate and Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
3	,, K. S. Redkar, B. A. LL. B.	Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
4	,, A. R. Patkar.	Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	
5	,, N .V. Mudhliar L. M .S.	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
6	,, P. F. X. Vas, L. C. E.	State Engineer.	,,	,,	
7	,, G. R. Apte	Superintendent of Police.	,,	,,	
8	,, K. G. Limaye, B. A.	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
9	,, A. G. Paranjpe, B. A.	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
10	,, K. G. Subhedar.	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	...
11	,, V.D. Khadilkar, B. A.	Head Master. Sangli High School.	,,	,,	
12	,, R. S. Phadnis, B. A. LL. B.	Ganpati Manager.	,,	,,	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Sanjli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by Acts VIII of 1882 and IV of 1898	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	31-3-99	
Heirship Certificate Act VIII of 1827		Before74.	
Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	,,	7-10-80	
Gambling Act III of 1866...	,,	Do.	
Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866...	,,	29-10-80	
Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by Act VI of 1898	,,	21-9-00	
Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899	,,	31-8-99	
Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by Acts IV of 1898 and VI of 1899...	,,	Do.	
Salt Act VII of 1873	,,	22-11-81	
Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	,,	29-3-82	
Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874.. ...	,,	,,	
European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874	,,	,,	
Majority Act IX of 1875	,,	27-10-84	
Opium Act I of 1878	,,	14-6-83	
Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901 ...	,,	1902	
Forest Act VII of 1878	,,	1-10-86	
Extradition Act XXI of 1879	,,	30-7-86	
Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1878	,,	31-8-99	
Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1888 as amended by Acts VII of 1888, VI of 1892 and V of 1894...	,,	,,	
Limitation Act XV of 1887 with amendments made up to 1st August 1899	,,	,,	
Easements Act V of 1882	,,	18-12-99	
Lunacy Act XXXV of 1858	,,	18-1-01	
Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	,,	1901	
Stamp Act II of 1899	,,	1-1-03	
Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889	,,	,,	
Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887	,,	,,	
Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882	,,	,,	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1-103	
Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879		,,	
Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878		,,	
District Police Act IV of 1890	,,	,,	
Village Police Act VIII of 1867	,,	,,	
Whipping Act VI of 1864 as amended by Act III of 1865 and V of 1890	,,	,,	
Specific Relief Act I of 1877	,,	,,	
Registration Act III of 1877	,,	,,	
Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1878	,,	,,	
Partition Act IV of 1893	,,	,,	
Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	,,	,,	
Court Fees Act VII of 1870	,,	,,	
General Clauses Act X of 1897	,,	,,	
Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,,	,,	
Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,,	,,	
Indian Arms Act XI of 1869	,,	,,	
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	,,	,,	
Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	,,	,,	
Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1890	,,	,,	
Probate and Administration Act IV of 1881 ...	,,	,,	
Prisoners Act III of 1900	,,	,,	
Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869	,,	,,	
Bombay Civil and Criminal Circulars	,,	,,	
Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872.	,,	18-11-04	
Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884	,,	,,	
Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883	,,	,,	
Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	,,	9-11-04	
Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904	,,	18-11-04	
The Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act No. IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act No. I of 1890 ...	,,	1-6-05	
Debtor's Act VI of 1888...	,,	17-12-05	
Judicial Officer's Protection Act No. XVIII of 1850 ...	,,	,,	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks
Sections 3, 4, 6 & 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act No. I of 1904. *Mutatis Mutandis*...	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1-11-06	
Mamlatdar's Courts' Act No. II of 1906	„	1906-07	
Bombay Public conveyance Act No. VI of 1883 ...	„	On 1st of September 1907.	
Revised Famine Code for the Native States and a Hand Book of Famine Administration...	„	1908-09.	
Explosive Act No. IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act No. VI of 1908...	„	„	
New Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908... ...	„	„	
Co-operative Credit Societies Act (Government of India's Act No. X of 1904)...	„	„	
Amendments to Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121 A, 122, 123, 124, 124 A, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, and 153 A.	„	„	
Bombay Record of Righes Act No. IV of 1903 ...	„	„	
Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act No. IX of 1908)	„	1st June 1909.	
The Provincial Insolvency Act No. III of 1907 ...	„	„	
The Public Dramatic Performance Act No. XIX of 1876.	„	25th Jan. 1910.	
Bombay Act No. III of 1910. I. P. Code Amendment Act	„	1st January 1911.	
Government of India's Criminal Tribes Act No. XXVII of 1871	„	„	
Government of India's Census Act No. XVI of 1910...	„	26th January 1911.	
The Co-operative Societies Act No. 11 of 1912 ...		1-7-1913.	
Government of India's Act No. III of 1911 (Criminal Tribes Act)...	„	1st August 1913.	
Provisions of Bombay Regulation Number II of 1827 Chapter VI	„	1st Febry. 1914.	
Ordinance No. I of 1914 for securing the control of the Press during the War.	„	12-8-1914	
The Bombay District Municipal Acts amended III of 1902, II of 1902, IV of 1904, X of 1912, VIII 1914.	„	1-1-1915	
The Bomboy District Police Amended Act No. IV of 1912	„	1-3-1915	
The Government of India Prisons Act No. IX of 1894.	„	1-3-1915	
The Bombay Court of Wards Act No. I of 1905 ...	„	„	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
The Provisions of Government of India Notification No. 3970 Dated 8-7-15 in Political Department regarding the remissions in the fees leaviable on probate, letters of Administration, Succession Certificates and heirship certificates in respect of persons who are killed or died of wounds &c. while on active field service	Adapted from British Indian Acts. „	1-9-1915.	
Indian Extradition Act No. XV of 1903 amended by Act No. VI of 1913...	„	1-3-1915.	
1 The revised Rules framed by the Government of Bombay under the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1914 *Mutatis Mutandis*	„	„	
2 The Provisions of the Government of India Act No. II of 1912 *Viz* the Co-Operative Credit Societies Act *Mutatis Mutandis*...	„	„	
Indian Motor Vehicles Act No. VIII of 1914. ...	„	7-8-16	
The Government of India Act No. VII of 1913 (Indian Companies' Act) so far as the management and working of the newly started "Sangli Bank Ltd" is concerned.	„	5.11-16	
The Registration Ordinance No. I of 1917	„	6-2-17	
The Amending Abkari Act No. III of 1917 *Mutatis Mutandis*..	„	1-3-17	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmetally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police.	1	200	2,940	.....	.....	.....	...	...	1	...	The amount shown under "Total cost" represents the sanctioned cost of establishment and not the actual expenditure incurred; and also the total number represents the sanctioned strength according to the organization scheme.
Inspector of Police ...	1	75	1,080	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	
Sub-Inspectors	9	410	5,940	.....	1	.....	...	...	9	...	
Head Constables... ...	74	1,054	12,648	.....	4	.....	1	...	71	...	Thirteen please are vacont on 31st March 1917.
Constables of all grades including Sowars...	411	4,652	55,824	12	33	1	7	...	269	15	
Total.....	496	6,391	78,432	12	38	1	8	...	350	15	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Name of State	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli state.	104	152	114	163	103+17 balance of last year.	161+21 balance of last year.	66	105	32	55	57·9	64·4	55	65·2	22 Remained under trial

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	
Sangli state.	11,290	13,421	6,826	5,798	60·4	43·2	The property lost contained no documents.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR.
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Description of offences.	No. of offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1916-17.	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1916-17.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.									No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1915-16.	Committed during 1916-17.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 6 „	„ 6 to 12 „	„ 1 to 2 years.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 5 „	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18					23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Congizable.--																													
Arrested by the Police.—																													
Murder Sec. 302	.	3	3	2	1	6	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304 ...	.	3	3	3	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 to 327...	2	5	7	7	.	14	9	.	1	.	5	3	.	9	5	.	.	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Theft Sec. 379	2	29	31	29	2	33	27	.	7	.	12	6	2	27	9	.	.	14	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	
Theft in a dwelling house Sec. 380. and 457	3	25	28	24	4	43	27	.	6	.	20	.	1	27	10	.	.	4	6	4	8	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	
Robbery Sec. 392	1	3	4	3	1	9	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	
Decoity Sec. 395..	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	

Receiving Stolen propertySec.411	2	4	6	5	1	3	3	.	2	.	1	.	.	3	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Cheating Sec. 420	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mischief by fire Sec. 436... ...	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	2	34	36	32	4	54	32	2	3	2	7	18	.	32	14	.	.	5	1	1	3	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	8
Offences under other acts ...	1	3	4	4	.	4	3	.	1	.	.	2	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total.....	14	111	125	112	13	182	105	2	22	2	47	29	3	105	55	.	.	28	11	8	14	4	5	2	.	.	1	.	22
Arrested by Magistrates.—																													
Grievous hurt Sec. 325	1	1	2	2	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft Sec. 379	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft in a dwelling house Sec.380 and 457.	1	1	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	5	29	34	33	1	114	30	.	.	.	.	30	.	30	82	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Offences under other acts ...	2	8	10	9	1	19	2	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total.....	9	41	50	48	2	142	32	.	.	.	.	32	.	32	106	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Non-cognizable.—																													
Miscellaneous	31	409	440	416	24	1009	58	.	2	.	7	49	.	58	875	.	2	1	4	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	74
Offences under other acts ...	2	13	15	13	2	33	8	.	.	.	4	4	.	8	17	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8
Total.....	33	422	455	429	26	1042	66	.	2	.	11	53	.	66	892	.	2	2	7	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	82
Grand Total.....	56	574	630	589	41	1366	203	2	24	2	58	114	3	203	1053	.	2	30	18	10	15	4	6	2	.	.	1	.	108

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1915-16					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred			
	1915-16	1916-17		Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1915-16	1916-17								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		17	18
District Magistrate.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
Assistant Revenue Officer and Sub-Divisional Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	1	2	...	...	...	7	...	...	4	7	...	5	2	...	...		...	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	39	59	34	18	15	108	2	...	230	177	163	1	4	7	...		2	
„ „ „ City Sangli	100	105	5	25	13	80	2	...	216	125	82	10	31	1	...		1	
„ „ „ Mangalwedhe	42	53	13	18	2	64	...	...	75	97	2	73	17	3	...		2	
„ „ „ Shahapur..	60	81	9	31	15	117	...	...	179	172	24	86	34	3	...		25	
„ „ „ Shirhatti..	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
„ 2nd „ Shirhatti.	20	65	24	20	...	142	...	...	143	186	...	108	45	2	1		30	
„ „ „ Miraj-Prant	62	45	19	21	...	72	...	...	133	112	28	58	17	...	...		9	
„ „ „ Terdal.....	17	32	13	10	8	58	...	...	64	89	1	46	21	3	1		17	
„ „ „ Kuchi.....	71	65	2	6	10	106	2	1	181	127	28	80	12	4	...		3	
„ „ „ Mhaisal....	3	4	...	...	...	16	...	...	8	16	...	13	...	...	...		3	
„ 3rd „ City Sangli.	1	5	...	4	...	7	...	...	1	11	...	4	4	...	...		3	
„ „ „ Miraj-Prant	2	5	...	4	...	8	...	...	2	12	9	1	...	...	...		2	
„ „ „ Terdal	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	24	3	...	3	...	...	...		...	
„ „ „ Kuchi	14	35	...	1	7	70	...	...	33	78	13	64	1	...	...		...	
„ „ „ Mangalwedhe	7	10	...	1	...	18	...	...	10	19	7	10	2	...	...		...	
„ „ „ Shahapur..	20	29	2	...	...	65	...	...	56	67	9	53	3	...	...		2	
„ „ „ Shirhatti...	37	26	2	2	...	49	...	...	83	53	3	43	1	...	...		6	
„ „ „ Dodwad	5	8	...	...	3	8	1	...	7	12	...	8	1	...	...		3	
Honorary Magistrate 3rd Class Mangalwedhe	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...		...	
„ „ „ „ Sangli...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
„ „ „ „ Terdal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...		...	
„ „ „ „ Shirhatti...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
„ „ „ „ Miraj-Prant	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
Total.....	555	630	126	161	73	998	7	1	1,449	1,366	369	669	195	23	2		108	
Huzur Court..	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	5	...	4	1	...	...		...	
Sessions Court	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	18	...	11	7	...	...		...	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State. during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17
Huzur Court.	2	...	...	...	...	4	2	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sessions Court	20	1	...	1	...	6	14	5	17	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate's Court	23	...	...	...	...	10	16	8	16	1	1	1	1	12	4	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16	2	2
Total ...	45	1	...	1	...	20	32	16	35	1	1	1	1	14	6	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	16	2	2

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhri, Sangli.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1916–17.								Suits disposed of during 1916–17.								Remarks.
	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17		Suits regarding landed property.	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court	7	14	12	11	19	25	5	11	14	14	80,041	8	1	2	0	3	1	2	5	0	2	1	8	62,115	1	3	5	
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	195	351	734	810	929	1161	578	943	351	218	4,29,496	135	640	35	496	255	37	22	0	580	66	36	261	1,19,108	0	5	15	
Munsiff Court S. D. ...	169	165	380	401	549	566	384	409	165	157	1,04,867	63	318	20	202	150	33	16	0	234	34	9	132	1,04,355	0	7	2	
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	83	148	217	450	300	598	152	344	148	254	62,083	101	342	7	317	113	11	9	0	162	49	25	108	36,974	0	6	12	
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal	7	10	7	15	14	25	4	18	10	7	1,580	0	15	0	9	6	0	0	0	1	7	1	9	5,174	0	11	0	
Total...	461	688	1350	1687	1811	2375	1123	1725	688	650	6,78,067	307	1316	64	1024	527	82	49	5	977	158	72	518	3,27,726	0	9	0	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees in the Sangli State during the year 1916–17.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1916–17.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1916–17.		
	1915–16	1916–17		1915–16	1916–17	Value for 1916–17.	1915–16	1916–17	Value for 1916–17.	1915–16	1916–17	Value for 1916–17.	1915–16	1916–17	Value for 1916–17.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyaydhish Court	11	14	1,19,181	8	12	68,604	19	26	1,87,785	5	12	65,788	14	14	1,21,997	1	3	10
Munsiff „ C. D.	115	150	83,730	543	763	1,38,319	658	913	2,22,049	508	759	1,61,570	150	154	60,478	52	73	29
Munsiff „ S. D.	86	97	46,340	308	325	1,12,016	394	422	1,58,356	297	324	81,620	97	98	76,736	20	39	39
Munsiff „ N. D.	101	160	18,206	445	270	36,810	546	430	55,016	386	238	41,927	160	192	13,090	58	60	74
Mhaisal Saranjamidar's Court ...	5	2	35	5	3	486	10	5	521	8	1	35	2	4	486	1	2	...
Total.....	318	423	2,67,492	1,309	1,373	3,56,235	1,627	1,796	6,23,727	1,204	1,334	3,50,940	423	462	2,72,787	132	177	152

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Sangli State, during the yerr 1916–17.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How Disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1915–16			1916–17		
	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Huzur Court...	111	114	105	149	216	263	102	101	114	162	78,320	61,187	78	64	13	15	7	5	3	9	1	8	1	2	12	1	3	24
Nyayd-dhish Court...	30	30	164	168	194	198	164	174	30	24	45,346	35,374	96	103	36	45	6	6	12	10	14	10	...	6	10	...	5	...
Total...	141	144	269	317	410	461	266	275	144	186	1,23,666	96,561	174	167	49	60	13	11	15	19	15	18	...	10	11	...	10	12

M. K. KUMTHEKAR.
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisonsers. Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total. 1915-16.	Total. 1916-17.	Daily average. 1915–16.	Daily average. 1916–16.	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. Rs. a. p.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
SANGLI JAIL.											
Tried prisoners...	1	81	71	143	152	86·97	79·74	88	8,123 7 4		
Under-trial Prisoners ...	...	1	84	73	85	5·9	8·11	9	213 6 4		
Total ...	1	82	155	216	237	92·87	87·85	97	8,336 13 8		
TALUKA-LOCKUPS											
Tried Prisoners—											
Kuchi... ...	1	...	7	13	7	·2	·1	...	41 12 2		
Mangalwedhe...	1	1	8	4	9	·2	·2	...	29 7 0		
Terdal... ...	1	...	3	1	3	...	·08	...	6 14 5		
Shahapur ...	1	2	25	15	27	·4	·7	...	80 4 5		
Shirhatti ...	1	...	19	7	19	...	...	1	89 11 2		
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		
Total ...	7	3	62	40	65	...	...	1	248 1 2		
Under-trial Prisoners—											
Kuchi.... ...	1	...	21	28	21	2·3	1·7	2	96 2 0		
Mangalwedhe...	1	1	15	10	16	·5	·6	1	46 9 0		
Terdal... ...	1	...	12	6	12	·2	·4	1	15 4 4		
Shahapur ...	1	...	36	32	36	·9	·9	...	156 2 10		
Shirhatti ...	1	...	27	17	27	...	...	...	67 8 0		
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	2	...	·8	...	...	.....		
Total ...	...	1	111	95	112	...	...	4	381 10 2		
Grand Total...	8	86	328	351	414	...	...	102	8,966 9 0		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Sangli State during the year 1916-17.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiryat the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1915-16	1916-17	1915-15	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	1915-16	1916-17	
Miraj-Prant	1322	1457	558	597	383	443	22	18	...	...	359	399	1323	1454	5,36,766	5,22,864	...	1	5	7	
Shahapur	603	582	195	210	286	272	10	4	...	...	112	96	600	578	1,89,081	1,80,070	1	2	5	7	
Shirhatti	520	642	165	190	294	368	1	3	...	...	60	81	520	642	2,09,610	2,63,596	...	...	2	2	
Mangalwedha	418	451	103	126	245	236	6	1	...	...	64	88	418	450	1,38,685	1,93,821	...	1	...	...	
Kuchi	270	344	82	98	147	203	...	...	...	...	41	43	270	344	95,751	1,31,359	...	...	2	2	
Dodwad	60	81	25	26	27	35	...	4	...	...	8	16	60	81	18,540	32,107	...	...	...	...	
Terdal	334	380	118	148	100	117	5	5	...	...	111	110	333	380	1,17,248	1,58,629	1	...	...	...	
Dist. Registry Office ...	1	4	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	3,200	13,500	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	3528	3941	1246	1396	1483	1675	44	35	...	...	755	835	3525	3933	13,08,881	14,95,946	2	4	14	18	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Description.	1915–16.							1916–17.						
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
Mortgage deeds	1,246	5,25,098	0	0	6,898	4	0	1,396	717359	0	0	9,134	9	0
Sale deeds	1,483	5,95,199	13	7	7,907	12	0	1,675	706859	0	0	9,661	5	0
Wills	44	.....	0	0	242	12	0	35	800	0	0	222	8	0
Money bonds	...	.....	0	0	.....	0	0	...	.....	0	0	.....	0	0
Miscellaneous	755	1,87,264	9	7	4,486	12	0	835	173550	3	2	3,753	12	0
Total	3,528	13,07,562	7	2	19,535	8	0	3,941	15,98,568	3	2	22,772	2	0
Deduct expenditure					1,045	2	8					1,079	12	0
Net profit					18,490	5	4					21,692	6	0

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1916.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1916–17	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1917.	Remarks.
		1915-16	1916-17		1915–16	1916–17		
Sangli	20,779	25,490	17,831	38,610	18,338	26,501	12,109	
Mangalwedha..	5,463	4,576	6,850	12,313	4,233	4,790	7,523	
Terdal	7,845	2,189	5,604	13,449	2,464	5,572	7,877	
Rabkavi.. ...	1,962	4,868	3,978	5,940	3,990	5,391	549	
Shahapur ...	16,610	13,832	13,740	30,350	11,370	14,814	15,536	
Shirhati.. ...	862	1,913	1,826	2,688	1,918	1,721	967	
Total ...	53,521	52,868	49,829	103350	42,313	58,789	44,561	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1916.		May 1916.		June 1916.		July 1916.		August 1916.		September 1916.		October 1916.		November 1916		December 1916.		January 1917.		February 1917.		March 1917.		Total.		Total for 1915-16.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj Prant (Sangli) ...	...	...	5	82	3	27	8	40	3	38	3	40	7	61	2	50	...	...	...	...	...	95	1	79	37	12	30	66	26	29	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal) ...	1	10	4	48	4	52	13	90	2	50	9	40	12	82	4	60	...	...	...	...	1	70	1	...	56	2	26	75	26	66	
Mangalvedhe (Mangalvedhe) ...	...	35	3	58	...	95	11	30	3	25	4	89	10	5	5	93	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	40	68	28	85	19	25	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	75	3	5	2	10	8	20	1	50	9	2	1	88	12	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	25	22	37	21	18	
Shahapur (Shahapur) ...	...	1	90	3	94	7	32	7	72	8	67	7	32	6	94	6	60	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	25	51	36	49	29	53	61
Shirhatti (Shirhatti) ...	...	...	80	5	83	1	65	4	84	3	67	2	40	5	45	15	51	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	45	41	10	28	53	22	48

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1917.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]												Remarks.
	Talukas.												
	Miraj-Prant.		Kuchi.		Mangalwedhe.		Terdal.		Shahapur.		Shirhatti.		
	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	1915–16	1916–17	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A.–P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Jowari	2 12 2	2 15 5	2 6 9	2 13 8	2 3 4	2 4 7	2 10 8	3 7 8	3 8 0	3 8 0	1 10 8	2 0 0	
Rice	6 10 8	7 4 4	6 2 7	7 4 4	7 7 1	7 4 4	6 6 5	6 2 5	6 0 0	6 8 0	5 11 6	6 8 0	
Wheat	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 5 4	4 0 0	5 11 5	4 3 4	3 10 2	3 12 11	5 8 0	4 8 0	3 11 8	3 12 0	
Gram	5 5 4	4 11 4	3 5 4	3 5 4	5 9 10	3 7 8	3 12 11	3 8 11	5 8 0	4 8 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	
Tur Dal ...	7 4 4	5 11 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 15 4	5 11 5	5 0 0	6 2 5	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 2 5	7 0 0	
Bajari	2 13 9	3 3 2	2 13 11	3 1 3	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 15 5	2 15 5	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 3 6	4 0 0	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1917.

Description of Work.	State Funds.				Local Boards.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Other expenditure.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
Communications	10,791 2 9	25,874 8 6	.....	36,665 11 3	2,537 12 8	1,514 7 4	4,052 4 0	
Buildings	37,066 3 4	14,789 11 0	.....	51,855 14 4	5,551 2 2	1,146 7 7	6,697 9 9	
Water-Supply	17,095 6 11	833 10 10	*10,244 11 4	28,173 13 1	1,100 0 6	632 0 7	1,732 1 1	
Unforeseen minor wor8s ..	.....	.....	99 4 2	99 4 2	484 2 3	1,153 13 1	1,637 15 4	
Proteection of road-side trees.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Establishment	.....	.....	16,814 1 9	16,814 1 9	.....	.....	.....	
Telephone	.....	.....	437 6 7	437 6 7	.....	.....	.....	
Total	64,952 13 0	41,497 14 4	27,595 7 10	1,34,046 3 1	9,673 1 7	4,446 12 7	14,119 14 2	

* This is the expenditure of Stngli Water Works.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant ...	9,387	6,041	1,315	5,542	168	178	54	121	13,823	530	690	67	1,812	
2	Kuchi...	9,725	7,010	975	2,911	99	108	55	140	17,145	1,166	1,125	85	770	
3	Mangalwedha ...	7,447	6,299	389	1,408	116	86	51	126	15,553	734	530	13	825	
4	Terdal...	3,001	2,361	220	1,412	205	73	37	138	6,013	590	119	44	588	
5	Shahapur	9,018	7,386	2,558	7,069	61	31	6	66	8,648	3,014	396	80	2,232	
6	Shirhatti	14,101	9,241	1,319	7,093	53	74	14	315	28,036	3,864	317	87	2,641	
	Total ...	52,679	38,338	6,776	25,435	702	550	217	906	89,218	9,898	3,177	376	8,868	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State during the year 1916-17.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
1	Miraj-Parnt ...	7		7	2,087 0 0	11		...		25		
2	Kuchi...	1		3	416 4 0	1		...		5		* The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Govt. for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs. 82,600.
3	Mangalwedha ...	1		8	1,405 8 0	3		...		12		
4	Eerdal	2		2	136 0 0	2		...		6		† The amount is yet to be fixed.
5	Shahapur	7		2	191 0 0	...		11		20		
6	Shiahatti.	10		1	50 0 0	4		...		15		
	Total ...	28	*	23	4,285 12 0	21	†	11	‡	83		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII

PART I

RECEIPTS

During Fasli Year

1326.

Statement showing the Receipts of the Sangli State

No.	Name of Head.	1915-16. Fasli 1325. Rs	A.	P.	1916-17. Fasli 1326. Rs	A.	P.
	Revenue Heads.						
1	Land Revenue	6,85,138	11	0	7,46,066	6	11
2	Stamps	62,376	3	0	72,064	15	4
3	Excise	28,956	12	7	1,81,932	2	2
4	Registration..	19,398	4	0	23,187	1	6
5	Interest	43,734	12	7	59,310	14	6
6	Law and Justice...	19,874	0	9	24,230	3	9
6A	Do. Jails	3,130	15	9	3,369	12	10
7	Police	2,173	11	4	1,343	11	9
8	Education	24,653	11	11	30,494	2	3
9	State Printing Press	187	8	1	376	7	7
10	Salt and Customs or Sayar Revenue...	3,102	10	3	3,528	6	5
11	Admistration	99	5	6	489	7	7
12	Forests	33,990	1	7	23.167	3	7
13	Public Work Department.	17,386	0	5	28,983	3	5
14	Receipts from Sangli State Ralway ...	20,077	8	5	20,348	15	0
15	Paga.	8,846	3	8	7,832	2	2
16	Imarat Karkhana...	3,085	2	8	1,335	5	11
17	Medical	3,620	13	4	6,540	11	10
18	Minor Department..	*75,264	13	5	20,685	14	9
19	Fixed contribution from Ganpati Sansthan and Khasgi on account of the amalgation of its superi service with the State Service.	12,772	4	0	11,640	0	0
20	Plague	.....			.....		
21	Famine	.....			196	8	0
22	Cash Recoveries	18,060	4	0	9,924	2	9
23	Pension and Leave contribution for services lent	404	1	8	1,218	6	6
24	Library and Museum	.....			1,42,500	0	0
	Total of Revenue Heads 1 to 24.....	10,86,403	15	11	14,20,766	6	6

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
60,927 11 11	.....	Due to Revision-survey.
9,688 12 4	.....	
1,52,975 5 7	.....	Arrears of Abkari Compensation was relised.
3,788 13 6	.....	
15,576 1 11	.....	Due to larger investments and adjustments.
4,356 3 0	.....	
238 13 1	.....	
.....	829 15 7	
5,840 6 4	.....	Vide remark aganist Land Revenue (principally).
188 15 6	.....	
425 12 2	.....	
390 2 1	.....	
.....	10,822 14 0	
11,597 3 0	.....	Due to recovery of arrears of Contribution from Ganpati Sansthan.
271 6 7	.....	
.....	1,014 1 6	
.....	1,719 12 9	
2,849 14 6	.....	Due to the recovery of arrears of contributions from Ganpati Sansthan.
.....	54,578 14 8	*This figure for 1325 includes the profit in the purchase of G. P. Notes (Face value—the market value).
.....	1,132 4 0	
.....	...—...	
196 8 0	.....	
.....	8,136 1 3	
814 4 10	.....	
1,42,500 0 0	.....	
3,34,362 6 7	.....	

No.	Name of Head.	1915-16. Fasli 1325. Rs	A.	P.	1916-17. Fasli 1326. Rs	A.	P.
	Debt Heads.						
25	Local Funds	40,830	9	1	42,575	1	2
26	Miscellaneous items of Revenue collected on behalf of the Chief	15,062	8	10	155	12	0
27	Revenue Deposits	1,90,713	4	11	1,17,333	1	6
28	Criminal Courts Deposits..	5,243	2	3	5,124	11	5
29	Civil do. do.	48,105	13	3	55,555	10	6
30	Persoual Deposits...	2.83,890	5	3	2,47,403	8	2
31	Provident Fund	17,854	7	0	18,887	13	6
32	Municipal Fund	21,329	15	7	18,665	0	0
33	Educational Trust Funds..	.....			67,500	0	0
34	Public Endowment Fund..	5,103	5	4	96	4	0
	Total of 25 & 34.....	6,28,133	7	6	5,73,296	14	3
35	Advances Recoverable	4,44,032	12	4	2,73,647	2	7
36	Lons bearing interest made on valuable securities.	2,27,327	14	6	4,53,306	15	3
	Total of 35 to 36	6,71,360	10	10	7,26,954	1	10
	Total of Debt Heads 24 to 36	12,99,494	2	4	13,00,251	0	1
	Grand Total of Receipts.....	23,85,898	2	3	27,21,017	6	7
	Opening Balance.....	13,07,405	10	3	14,48,393	11	8
	Grand Total.....	39,93,303	12	6	41,69,411	2	3

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
1,744 8 1	.....	
.....	14,906 12 10	
.....	73,380 3 5	
.....	118 6 10	
7,449 13 3	.....	
.....	36,486 13 1	
1,033 6 6	.....	
.....	2,664 15 7	
67,500 0 0	.....	
.....	5,007 1 4	
.....	54,836 9 3	
.....	1,70,385 9 9	
2,25,979 0 9	.....	
55,593 7 0	.....	
736 13 9	.....	
3,35,119 4 4	.....	
1,40,988 1 5	.....	
4,76,107 5 9	.....	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII

PART II

EXPENDITURE

DURING FASLI YEAR

1326.

No.	Name of Head.	1915-16. Fasli 1325. Rs	A.	P.	1916-17. Fasli 1326. Rs	A.	P.
	Service Heads.						
1	Payments to British Government & Native States	17,673	5	8	23,077	4	8
2	Khasgi Department.	1,22,059	0	0	1,08,000	0	0
2A	Expenses in connection with Delhi Darbar.	42,646	15	0	.....		
3	Paga.	81,210	2	3	72,492	12	7
4	Administration	52,228	6	10	52,742	10	3
5	Land Revenue	1,05,535	12	2	1,13,731	6	8
6	Law and Justice....	29,588	10	10	34,450	1	6
7	Do. Jails	11,038	13	4	10,975	3	6
8	Police	68,612	6	4	69,257	3	1
9	Risala	12,728	9	5	13,906	0	11
10	Stamps	2,187	4	0	2,320	9	8
11	Registration..	1,069	8	5	1,063	15	4
12	Education	65,681	10	7	66,804	7	10
13	State Printing Press	6,049	9	1	6,245	3	1
14	Forest	10,899	13	1	11,640	0	6
15	Medical Department	23,110	3	6	23,254	9	8
16	Imarat Karkhana	2,610	6	4	3,056	6	10
17	Public Works Department	1,02,061	14	10	1,59,467	7	5
18	Excise ... —	6,993	3	4	9,237	10	8
19	Dewasthan & Dharmadaya allowance ...	3,071	10	6	3,217	12	2
20	Inams and Hucks...	10,546	3	1	9,310	4	6
21	Allowance to non-service Tainatdars ...	23,215	1	10	28,193	3	6
22	Pension & maintenance allowance... ...	18,859	9	11	19,459	2	7
23	Allowances to Respected Brahmins ...	124	2	10	270	14	0
24	Minor Department.	1,71,921	6	0	1,33,906	10	0
25	Contribution to Municipalities	5,800	0	0	6,415	5	4
26	Famine	71	3	1	0	5	10
27	Stamp Refunds	69	1	0	235	0	0

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
~~Rs~~ A. P.	~~Rs~~ A, P.	
5,403 15 0	.....	
.....	14,059 0 0	
.....	42,646 15 0	
.....	8,717 5 8	
514 3 5	.....	
8,195 10 6	.....	
4,861 6 8	.....	
.....	63 9 10	
644 12 9	.....	
1,177 7 6	.....	
133 5 8	.....	
.....	5 9 1	
122 13 3	.....	
195 10 0	.....	
740 3 5	.....	
144 6 2	.....	
446 0 6	.....	
57,405 8 7	.....	Due to expenditure in connection with H. E.'s visit.
2,244 7 4	.....	
176 1 8	....	
.....	1,235 14 4	
4,978 1 8	.....	
599 8 8	.....	
146 11 2	.....	
.....	38,014 12 0	The figure for 1325 includes expenditure in connection with the birth-day festivities of the Heir and War contribution.
615 5 4	....	
.....	70 13 3	
165 15 0	.....	

No.	Name of Head.	1915-16. Fasli 1325.			1916-17. Fasli 1326.		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
28	Remissions on Land Revenue Adjusted...	282	1	4	20,396	10	1
29	Refunds	14,879	15	11	20,216	8	6
30	Town extension	738	0	0	.....		
31	Revision Survey Charges...	12,418	15	8	4,793	9	5
32	Laxmi Art Press...	.....			44,598	6	5
33	Library and Museum.	635	1	6	1,84,010	5	9
	Total of Service Heads 1 to 33.....	10,26,618	3	8	12,56,778	0	8
	Debt Heads.						
34	Local Funds	18,907	14	11	23,859	6	9
35	Repayment of Revenue collected for the Chief	15,062	8	10	155	12	0
36	Repayment of Revenue Deposits... ...	55,947	3	3	2,01,447	6	9
37	Do. Do. Criminal Courts Deposits	2,984	3	3	5,173	1	2
38	Do. Do. Civil Do. Do. ...	45,746	6	8	60,817	7	3
39	Do. Do. Personal Do. ...	3,08,733	15	2	2,84,527	1	7
40	Provident Funds	8,872	10	0	5,733	9	10
41	Municipal. „	17,550	0	0	24,374	0	0
42	Educational Trust Fund	435	0	0	25,809	0	0
43	Public Endowment Fund...	103	5	4	5,000	0	0
	Total of 34 to 43.....	4,74,343	3	5	6,36,896	13	4
44	Advances Recoverable	4,37,127	1	11	5,75,112	7	7
45	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities.	3,06,821	7	10	2,69,262	2	11
	Total of 44 to 45.....	7,43,948	9	9	8,44,374	10	6
	Total of 33 to 45.....	12,18,291	13	2	14,81,271	7	10
	Grand Total of Expenditure.....	22,44,910	0	10	27,38,049	8	6
	Closing Balance.....	14,48,393	11	8	14,31,361	9	9
	Grand Total.....	36,93,303	12	6	41,69,411	2	3

Increase.			Decrease.			Remarks.
Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	
20,114	8	9	.....			
5,336	8	7	.....			
.....			738	0	0	
.....			7,625	6	3	
44,598	6	5	.....			
1,83,375	4	3	.....			
2,30,159	13	0	.....			
4,951	7	10	.....			
.....			14,906	12	10	
1,45)500	3	6	.....			
2,188	13	11	.....			
15,071	0	7	.....			
.....			24,206	13	7	
.....			3,139	0	2	
6,824	0	2	.....			
25,374	0	0	.....			
4,896	10	8	.....			
1,62,553	9	11	.....			
1,37,985	5	8	.....			
.....			37,559	4	11	
1,00,426	0	9	.....			
2,62,979	10	8	.....			
4,93,139	7	8	.....			
.....			17,032	1	11	
4,76,107	5	9	.....			

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1917.

No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.			Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.					
1	Sangli	19,595	81	70	2	8	1	10,428	6	1	226	
2	Shahapur ...	8,799	10	8	2	...	.....	1,602	1	10	108	
3	Shirhatti ...	5,541	...	...	...	...	.....	1,278	14	9	64	
4	Mangalwedha ...	5,872	2	2	...	...	.....	1,337	8	3	60	
5	Kavatha Mahakal..	2,751	8	7	...	1	.....	1,203	6	0	35	
6	Terdal	7,848	5	5	..	...	.....	1,644	3	8	90	
7	Dodwad	4,096	...	.....	...	...	.....	480	12	0	45	
	Total ...	54,502	106	92	4	9	1	17,975	4	7	628	
		54,608										

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1917.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1915-16.	1916-17.			1915-16.	1916-17.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	
Sangli State ...	2,27,280	7,844	8,129	285	...	7,692	7,409	...	283	34.51	35.72	33.89	32.6	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1917.

Number of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1915-16.	1916-17.		1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	High School	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	High School.. ...	415	386	332	397	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5	5	A. V. Schools ...	273	274	229·7	235				
148	138	Vernacular Schools ...	6,824	7,483	4,361·1	4,710				
10	10	Girls' Schools. ...	772	811	380·6	476	14,202	5,040	49,996	Ten Ver. Schools closed.
5	5	Sonskrit Schools ...	79	67	49·6	60				
1	1	Night Schools ...	25	31	10·6	10				
5	5	Low-Caste, Schools ...	128	130	51	58				
175	165	Total ...	8,511	9,182	5,414·6	5,946	14,202	5,040	49,996	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

SANGLI STATE

FOR

1917-18.

SANGLI

PRINTED AT THE " STATE PRESS ".

1918.

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA			
MIRAJ PRANT (Inclg SANGLI)			
KUCHI			
TERDAL			
SHAHAPUR			
SHIRHATTI			
TOTAL			

PANDHARPUR
SHOLAPUR
G.I.P. RY.
HOTGI
MANGALVEDA
BHIMA R.
SANGOLA
MANGALVEDA TAL.
KUCHI TAL.
KRISHNA R.
TASGAUM
KAVTA MAHANKAL
MIRAJ PRANT TAL.
SANGLI
VARNA R.
MIRAJ
MHAISAL
AGARNI R.
ATHNI
BIJAPUR
KOLHAPUR
TERDAL TAL.
TERDAL
KRISHNA R.
S.M. RY.
BAGALKOT
S.M. RY.
SHAHAPUR TAL.
BELGAUM
SHAHAPUR
DODWAD
LONDAH
S.M. RY.
DHARWAR
GADAG
HUBLI
JELLIGIRI
SHIRHATTI
SHIRHATTI TAL.
YELVIGI
TUNGABADRA R.

MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16 32 48

SCALE 16 MILES TO ONE INCH

TALUKA BOUNDARY

RAILWAY

RAILWAYS PROJECTED

ROADS

No. 2351 of 1918.

State Karbhari's Office,

Sangli 8th August 1918.

From

RAO BAHADUR

M. K. KUMTHEKAR, B. A.,

State Karbhari Sangli.

To

LIEUT-COLONEL F. W. WODEHOUSE, C. I. E.,

RESIDENT, KOLHAPUR, & POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. C. States,

KOLHAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the CHIEF of Sangli, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State, for the Fasli year 1327, ending 5th June 1918.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The State is divided into six Talukas, which are scattered over four Districts of the Bombay Presidency. Thus while the Mangalwedha Taluka is to the east of Pandharpur in the Sholapur District, Shirhatti is on the borders of the Dharwar District, bounded on the south by the river Tungbhadra; and while Shahapur has its villages mixed up with those of Belgaum and other Talukas of that District, Terdal is close to the Jamkhandi State; Miraj-Prant and Kuchi are the only two Talukas that are close to each other and within an easy reach of Sangli. The area of the State is 1,112 square miles, and its population 2,27,280, according to the Census of 1911. The gross revenue of the State is, on the average of the last five years, Rs. 11,28,056.

3. The State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any other State, having once for all ceded to Government, in commutation of service, in 1821, a territory then yielding an annual revenue of Rs. 1,35,000.

4. The Chief of Sangli, Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundirao *alias* Appasaheb Patwardhan, is a Chitpawan Brahmin. He is 28 years old and is married. He has 4 children, *viz* one daughter by name Shrimati Indumati Taisaheb, who is six years old. and three sons, Shrimant Madhavrao Rao Saheb, Pandurang Rao Bala-Saheb and Govindrao Bhaiya-Saheb; the last was born in the course of the year under report.

5. Along with the rest of the Country, and along with the other States in India especially, this State has paid its humble quota, Rs. 5,07,232, to the Indian War Loan. In addition to the other contributions, amounting to Rs. 58,000, already made by this State and mentioned in the previous Administration Reports, for several purposes in connection with the War, may be mentioned the amounts of Rs. 2,000 paid to the Lady Willingdon War Relief Fund in January 1917 and Rs. 5,400 collected on "Our Day" and paid in February 1918. This Day was celebrated at Sangli in a most suitable manner and the programme included many popular events, which were spread over four days and witnessed and enjoyed by hundreds of people. Soubhagyavati Vahinisaheb also takes very keen interest in these matters and it was she, who arranged for, as an aid to War, an Exhibition of Ladies' Needle and Embroidery work and other Art work in the month of February last. It was held in a large Shamiana in the centre of the Town and was a grand success. It brought in a large number of very interesting exhibits and attracted visitors from distant places. The Exhibition was on the whole very highly appreciated as an Institution for raising funds in aid of the War. It brought in more than Rs. 1,500 gross and more than Rs. 700 net.

6. The Chief takes very keen interest in Recruiting work which naturally forms the most important part of War activities in India in these days; he has been doing his best in this respect. It may be mentioned here that this State has been, for many years past, supplying recruits for the Indian Army. It has supplied many more in the course of the last four years. With a view to encourage and stimulate recruiting in the State still further, the Chief has framed certain rules, offering to the families of people enlisting themselves in the Army certain allowances and to the men themselves certain inducements, such as service in the State on retirement from the Army, allowance to invalids leaving the Army and pensions to the relations of those that die in the field etc. Very recently the Chief has been also pleased to increase the amount of bonus payable to Recruits and Recruiters. Hitherto a bonus of Rs. 20 and Rs. 10 was given by the State to every Combatant and Non-Combatant Recruit and a reward of Rs. 5 and Rs. 3 to a Recruiter for every Combatant and Non-Combatant Recruit secured by him. But now a Recruit will receive Rs. 30 and a Recruiter Rs. 20 without any distinction. It is hoped that the higher rates of bonus and reward will induce a still larger number of men to exert themselves in this behalf and will bring in many more men to the Army for the defence of the Empire; and a much larger number of men

will offer their services to the cause of the Empire. From the time the War broke out 259 persons were enlisted in the Army till the end of the Fasli year 1326. During the year under report more than 416 persons offered their services. They can be classified as under according to their castes:—

205	Marathas	4	Mangs
71	Musalmans	3	Rajputs
56	Brahmins	3	Kaikadis
26	Lingayats	2	Chambhars
14	Mahars	2	Christians
8	Ramoshis	2	Waddars
6	Jains	2	Guraos
6	Berads	2	Bhangis (sweepers)
4	Panchal Sutars.		
	Total..... 416		

Out of these 311 were approved and actually enlisted and the rest were not accepted. The total number of men thus enlisted comes to 570, who have actually gone to active service from this State since the out-break of the War.

7. Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E., Resident of Kolhapur, and Political Agent for the S. M. C. States paid a visit to Sangli in the month of August 1917 and Col. J. K. Condon, Assistant Political Agent, in the month of November last.

8. The Town Extension work would appear to have made good progress, looking to the many difficulties that were in the way. During the year under report 41 new sites were taken up for residential quarters and 2 for Factories; and a new site, measuring 750 feet by 225 feet, has been taken up by some traders for erecting an Oil Mill thereon, they having removed the building from its old site in the Town, where it was exposed to the risk of floods and suffered many inconveniences. Forty-one new buildings were constructed in the last year and 21 are in progress. Many more buildings would have come into existence and incomplete ones completed ere long, had it not been for the abnormally high prices at which building materials are selling at present and the great difficulty experienced in securing labour. It may, however, be noted that, notwithstanding the unusually unfavourable circumstances prevailing at present, the people appear to have very largely availed themselves of the Extension Scheme.

During the year under report the reeeipts from, and the expenditure on account of, the Town Extension Scheme amounted to Rs. 70,037 and Rs. 40,083 respectively.

9. In the year under report the general and economic condition of the people in the State may be considered to be only fair. The rain-fall was both insufficient and untimely for the Kharip crops and quite unseasonable and heavy for the Rabi crops. It thus affected both the crops to a large extent. The scanty rain-fall during the early part of the monsoon

affected the out-turn of the Kharip crops, especially Jowar, the principal food grain of the rich and the poor, and the unseasonable and heavy down pour in the latter part damaged other crops such as wheat, gram etc. All this apparently resulted in an unsatisfactory out-turn, which was unusually small. It would have materially affected the financial condition of the agriculturists but the abnormally high prices, at which the principal food grains and other articles of daily consumption are selling, more than made up for the loss caused by the smaller out-turn; jowar for instance is being sold at Rs. 400 per Khandi as against Rs. 160 in the previous year, gram at Rs. 300 as against Rs. 200 and wheat at Rs. 356 as against Rs. 340 per Khandi in the last year; cotton exceeded all expectations in the matter of prices. These high prices enabled the cultivator to tide over the difficulty. But though the high prices brought him more money, he was left without much food grain in stock; he has, therefore, to rely on imported grain for his daily wants. The only advantage of the heavy rain-fall was an adequate supply of water. It was not, however, accompanied by an adequate supply of fodder. Another disturbing element was plague, which prevailed in the year under report in many places and continued there rather too long. The plague, short supplies, high prices, and a few other causes affected the labour market. Labour (skilled and unskilled) became in the course of the year under report more dear in value and more scanty in quantity, than in the previous year, thus handicapping all sorts of activities such as agricultural, industrial engineering &c.

10. The year under report, *i. e.* the Fasli year 1327, will be long remembered in the history of Sangli as the year that witnessed in its course one of the most important and happy events. It was in this year that His Most Gracious Majesty the King Emperor of India was pleased to confer on Shrimant Chintamanrao Appasaheb Patwardhan, Chief of Sangli, the permanent honour and distinction of a salute of nine guns, in recognition of his services in connection with the war. This most happy news was kindly communicated to the Chief first by His Excellency the Viceroy, whose massage ran as follows:—

"I have much pleasuse in informing you that His Majesty has been pleased in recognition of valuable services in connection with the war to grant you a permanent Salute of Nine Guns".

Subsequently Their Excellencies Lord and Lady Willingdon were also pleased to convey to him their kind congratulations, which were followed by those of Col: Wodehouse, and other Officers.

This was officially confirmed by a formal Notification in the Bombay Government Gazette of 10th January 1918, republishing the following Notification of the Government of India, in the Foreign and Political Department.—

FOREIGN AND POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

No. 1— I. G. dated Delhi, the 1st January 1918.

His Imperial Majesty the KING, EMPEROR of India, has been graciously pleased to sanction, for services in connection with the war, the

following alterations in and additions to, the Table of Salutes for Ruling Princes and Chiefs:—

PARMANENT SALUTES.

The Chief of Sangli ... ... 9 Guns.

This recognition of the services of Shrimant Appasaheb, who had already made himself very popular in his State by his good work and most exemplary conduct, gave joy and satisfaction to all of his people and his numerous friends and admirers. Many of them, therefore, gave expression to their feelings by congratulatory telegrams, letters and formal addresses. Amongst the Associations and Institutions, that presented him with addresses in a formal Darbar, held in the Central Hall of the Palace on the 16th of January last, were the Sangli Municipality, Sangli Merchants, Lingayat Community, Anjuman Islam, Panjarpol, City English School, Students' Association &c. In the course of his reply to these loyal addresses the Chief offered his humble duty and expressed his deep gratitude to His Most Gracious Majesty the King Emperor and offerd his most respectful and grateful thanks to Their Excellencies, the Viceroy and the Governor of Bombay, for their great kindness and sincere regard for him. He acknowledged in suitable terms the advice and guidance given to him from time to time so readily by Col. F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E., to whom his thanks were specially due, by Col. Condon and his predecessors in Office; and he fully appreciated the good will and kindness that his friends and admirers and the whole of his people showed towards him; he also expressed his satisfaction with the way in which help and assistance was given to him by his Officers; and he marked his appreciation of the kind sympathies of his people in a most suitable manner. He at once remitted certain objectionable taxes and imposts and arrears of Land Revenue, he promised to revise the Pension Rules and make them more favourable, to establish in the State an Advisory Board and the Village Panchayat System. He gave money grants to certain Educational and other charitable Institutions and distributed alms and food to the poor; he also gave a dinner to the poor and the depressed classes; about 3,000 of these, men, women and children were given a most sumptuous feast; in short, the event was celebrated in a manner that will linger long in the memory of the people, both on account of its historical importance and the most happy and pleasant associations connected with it.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

11. The whole of the State, with the exception of a few Inam villages, has been brought under the operation of the Revision Survey and assessment is being levied according to the revised rates.

12. There are in all 41 Inam and Saranjam villages in the State. Survey Settlement has been introduced into all these, with the exception of 9 villages.

13. Nearly 5 acres of waste land were taken up for cultivation during the year under report in the Shirhatti Taluka, which represents all the addition to cultivable land in the State in the year under report.

14. At the close of the year 1916-17, there were 6 boundary disputes pending settlement. In the course of the year under report, two new disputes cropped up and two disputes were settled. There thus remained 6 disputes on hand at the close of the year. Out of these, 2 are between this State and Government and 4 between this State and other States.

15. The Land Revenue demand according to Jamabandi of the year 1917-18 amounted to Rs. 7,53,629 as against Rs. 7,69,676 in the previous year, and the arrears, outstanding at the close of the year under report, amounted to Rs. 1,32,780. Although this amount seems to be large, yet much of it is due to adjustments and other causes, the amount due to default on the part of the holders being comparatively very small.

16. The following table shows the area of land under cultivation in the year under report:—

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant ...	87,080	87,080	86,821	86,821	...	...	31	...
Kuchi.. ...	1,23,339	1,23,339	1,22,509	1,22,535	...	26	804	...
Mangalwedha..	1,33,501	1,33,501	1,33,071	1,33,103	...	32	12	...
Terdal. ...	45,358	45,358	44,684	45,184	197	500	...	...
Shahapur ...	54,335	54,335	53,869	53,885	...	16	45	...
Shirhatti ...	1,65,736	1,65,741	1,64,300	1,64,305	28	5	...	...
Total.....	6,09,349	6,09,354	6,05,254	6,05,833	225	579	892	...

17. It was not found necessary to give any general suspensions in the year under report.

18. The sub-joined table shows the number of notices issued under the Land Revenue Code for the recovery of Land Revenue:—

Taluka.	Number of Notices issued.	Amount of Rupees collected after the issue of notices.
Miraj-Prant ...	126	1,720
Kuchi	2	75
Mangalwedhe ...	152	1,915
Terdal	36	696
Shahapur	43	.....
Shirhatti	154	1,187
Total ...	513	5,593

The result will be seen from the statement that no coercive measures other than a few initial notices had to be resorted to for the recovery of Land Revenue in the State in the year under report.

19. In the year under report, I performed the Jamabandi of Mangalwedha, Kuchi and Miraj-Prant Talukas and Assistant Revenue Officer that of Terdal, Shahapur and Shirhatti Talukas; he also inspected the Shahapur and Shirhatti Talukas and the Special Duty Officer performed the inspection of the Mangalwedha and Kuchi Talukas in addition to his own duties.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

20. Appendix II gives a list of Laws and Acts in force in the State in the year under report.

Military.

21. The State maintains no Military Force.

Police.

22. Appendix IV gives the strength, cost etc. of the Police Force in the State, from which it will appear that the total strength of the Foot Police was 461. It was distributed as shown below:—

(1)	Jail and Lock-ups	175
(2)	Detection &c.	188
(3)	Towns and Cities	49
(4)	Orderlies in Courts	9
(5)	Orderlies in other Offices	20
(6)	Reserve	20
	Total...	461

23. The Sowars were employed on escort and other miscellaneous duties.

24. The subjoined table will show the distribution of the Police Force, foot and mounted, according to Talukas:-

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.
		Armed.	Unarmed.	
1	Head-Quarters, Sangli...	112	58	35
2	Sangli Town	...	44	...
3	Miraj-Prant Taluka ...	...	25	...
4	Kuchi	10	24	...
5	Mangalwedha	15	39	...
6	Terdal	10	24	...
7	Shahapur..	16	41	...
8	Shirhatti...	10	28	...
9	Thana Dodwad... ...	2	3	...
	Total.....	175	286	35

25. During the year under report Punitive Posts had to be kept at three different places, *viz*, one at Goundwad, one at Shirgaon-Visapur and one at Shirguppi, consisting of two Head Constables and nine Constables, as against one at Nandra in the preceding year, consisting of one Head Constable and five Constables. An arm edpolice guard, consisting of one Head Constable and three Constables, was lent to the Sangli Bank at its request and at its cost

26. Of the police men 175 were armed with Boredout Martiny Henry Rifles 261 with batons and 25 with swords.

27. The number of village police was the same as in the last year *viz*, 235. They assisted the District Police in detecting and preventing crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on cash remuneration and the remaining on remuneration in cash only.

28. The total strength of the Police Force gives an average of one man for every 2.4 square miles and 493 souls.

29. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices V and VI which, when summarised, would appear to be satisfactory.

30 The number of cases of suicide, reported in the year under report, was 43; there were involved in them 14 males and 29 females. There were 63 accidental deaths; 28 males & 35 females met their death on account of such causes as against 81, who so died in the preceding year.

31. During the year under report property worth Rs. 4,606 against Rs. 4,843 was accidentally destroyed by fire and property worth Rs. 2,687 against Rs. 1,681 in the previous year was destroyed by incendiarism.

32. Two persons were dealt with under Sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code in the year under report against 4 in the last year.

Criminal Justice.

33. The number of Criminal Courts in the State was, in the year under report, 28. The details of their working are given in Appendices VII and VIII.

Courts of Sessions.

34. There are two Sessions Courts. The Huzur Court takes up cases punishable with death or transportation for life, while the Nyayadhisha's Court disposes of other cases.

Appellate Work.

35. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts, during the year under report, was 3 (the Huzur Court, the Nyayadhisha's Court, and the District Magistrate's Court). Detailed information regarding the working of these Courts will be found in Appendix IX.

36. The Huzur Court disposed of 5 Revisionary Applications during the year, while the Nyayadhisha's Court disposed of 8 Rivisionary Applications, as against 2 in the preceding year.

Civil Justice.

37. The Number of Civil Courts working during the year under report was the same as that in the preceding year, viz. 6. Their pecuniary and territorial jurisdiction remained the same. The details of the working of these Courts are given in Appendices X and XI. It may be remarked here that the working of these Courts continued to be satisfactory.

38. In addition to regular suits disposed of by the several Subordinate Courts in the year under report, 147 miscellaneous applications, as against 173 in the last year, were disposed of by them in the year under report.

Appellate Work.

39. The number of Civil Appellate Courts was, as in the last year, 2, the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhisha's Court, the details of the working of which will be found in Appendix XII. The latter, besides Regular Appeals, which they disposed of, dealt with 3 Miscellaneous Appeals and 31 Miscellaneous Applications.

40. In Appendix XI will be found the number of applications for execution of decrees and their disposal.

41. The receipts from stamps, process fees etc., during the year under report, amounted to Rs. 33,589-10-6 as against 46,447-5-4 in the last year; and the expenditure chargeable to those Heads amounted to Rs. 20,291-8-4,

as against 20,243-5-11 in the previous year. The net balance in favour of the State was Rs. 13,298-2-2, as against 26,203-15-5 in the preceding year. The fall in the income was due partly to the reduction in the rates of the Process Fees, which have been brought to the level of those in force in British Courts and partly to the fall in work due to " war "

Mamlatdar's Courts' Act.

42. During the year uuder report the Mamlatdars' Courts, including that of the Wahiwatdar at Dodwad, disposed of 42 cases, as against 43 in the previous year. The work was found to be on the whole satisfactory.

Extradition.

43. During the year under report, 8 persons, as against 6 in the last year were obtained by Extradition from British Territory and 3 against 2 from Native States. Of these 11 persons so obtained, 9 have been convicted and 2 acquitted. Seven persons were surrendered to Government and 3 to other States during the year under report.

Jail.

44. There is one Central Jail and 7 Lock-ups at Taluka Stations including those at Mhaisal & Dodwad.

Central Jail.

45. The Central Jail is situated in the old Fort at Sangli, where there is sufficient accommodation for the ordinary requirements of the State in this respect.

46. Appendix XIII gives information regarding the details of the working of the Jail and the Lock-ups in the State & the cost incurred on them.

Civil Prisoners.

47. Ten prisoners, against the same nnmber of the last year, were admitted during the year under report and all were discharged before the close of the year.

48. The number of Jail offences in the year under report was 16 as against 13 in the last year.

Other Particulars.

49. It would appear from the accounts that each prisoner cost in the year under report Rs. 60, as against 47 in the last year on account of dietary charges alone; while the total annual cost per head amounted to Rs. 100, as against Rs. 104 in the last year. The cost per head would appear to be larger in the year under report, than in the previous year, which was due to scarcity that then prevailed and prevails even now.

50. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given full penal tasks according to the state of their health and working capacity. Female convicts

were, as usual, employed in grinding and winnowing grain, spinning and twisting fibres.

51. The Jail Factory turned out, in the year under report, articles worth Rs 2,404, as against Rs. 1,541 in the previous year; the jail sold articles of the value of Rs. 2,537, as against Rs. 1,308 in the last year. These figures do not include the cost of labour of these prisoners, but only that of the raw materials used for making the articles. The Factory has 2 Japanese looms, 6 hand-looms and 2 vertical looms, all of which are in good working order.

52. The health of the prisoners was on the whole good; not more than 203 prisoners were under medical treatment in the year under report. Of these 197 were cured, 1 was released and 3 remained under treatment at the close of the year.

53. The remission system is working well. Out of 72 prisoners released during the year, 20 got the benefit of this system. The total amount realised in the year under report on account of jail labour was Rs. 1,692, as against Rs. 1,288 in the previous year; and it was employed on work as shown below.

Rs.	387 —	on account of factory work.
„	329 —	on account of the sanitation of the Wada compound.
„	166 —	on account of grinding charges, and
„	810 —	on account of miscellaneous labour, such as cleaning Dispensary compound, State Presswork, cleaning Mal Bungalow compound, Fuel hewing, etc.
Rs.	1692	

54. During the year under report, Col. J. Condon, Assistant Political Agent, S.M.C. States, paid a visit to the Jail on 11th December 1917 and made the following remarks :-

" I visited the Jail today with the Chief. Everything was in excellent order. There were some 40 old convicts, including 4 or 5 women, who were kept in a separate building under a wardress. "

" The management of this Jail is a credit to the State ".

Registration.

55. The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendix XIV.

56. Appendix XV gives details of receipts from and expenditure chargeable to the Registration Department.

Municipalities.

57. There are six Municipalities in the State, information about whose income and expenditure will be found in Appendix XVI.

58. The total amount of arrears out-standing in the 6 Municipalities at the end of March 1918 was Rs. 22,745, as against Rs. 25,349 of the last year. Steps are being taken to recover these arrears.

59. The main source of income in all these Municipalities is house-tax. Octroi is levied only at Mangalwedha and Rabkavi, which received from it Rs. 1,048 and Rs. 800 respectively. In Shahapur the State levies Octroi and pays to the Municipality a contribution of Rs. 2,000 per year in consideration of that levy.

60. Cattle Bazars are held at Sangli, Mangalwedha & Kavtha-Mahankal. The Sangli and Mangalwedha Municipalities levy a small tax per head of cattle sold. The income recovered from this source by the Sangli Municipality in the year under report was Rs. 2,600, as against Rs. 2,200 in the last year. The income from the same soure in the Mangalwedha Municipality amounted to Rs. 130, as against Rs. 160 in the previous year.

61. Out of the 6 Municipalities, only 3 *viz*, those of Sangli, Shahapur, and Mangalwedha, enjoy Elective Franchise. The Sangli and Rabkavi Municipalities have the right of non-official Presidents. In the former the President is elected by the Municipal Commissioners, while in the latter the Chief nominates the President who has been always a non-official counciller. In all other Municipalities the Presidents are nominated by the Chief.

Wards Estates.

62. At the beginning of the year under report there were 62 minors and 46 estates under the administration of the State. 22 Minors and 15 estates were brought under the State management in the course of the year under report, making a total of 84 minors and 61 estates; while 3 estates were handed over to 4 minors on their attaining majority. Thus at the end of the year under report, there remained under the State management 58 estates and 80 minors. Appendix A gives the particulars of these estates.

63. Out of 80 minors, 17 were girls and 63 boys. Out of these boys 41 attend schools, 14 are below age and 8 follow their recepective family avocations.

64 The minors' estates are well looked after by the Nyayadhish and the Curator of Minors. The minors' helth, education and general interests are very carefully watched by the respective wahiwatdars and the Curator, under the vigilent supervision of the Nyayadhish.

CHAPTER IV

Production and Distribution.

65. Appendix XVII gives information regarding rain-fall in all the Talukas of the State, from which it will be seen that the rain-fall was not scanty but untimely.

66. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food grains in the year under report with those prevailing in the preceding year.

67. The wages of skilled and unskilled labour ranges respectively from 12 annas to Rs. 1½ and 8 annas to 12 annas per day, which is slightly higher than in the last year. It is to be noted, however, that even these rates are not high enough to secure a sufficient supply.

Forests.

68. The area of the State Forests at the end of the year under report was the same as in the previous year, with the exception of 39 acres and 19 gunthas, which were disforested from the Kerehalli Forest and given to the Mahars of the village for cultivation. The total area under forest is thus now, 60,639 acres and 17 gunthas.

69. The income and expenditure of the Forest Department in the year under report amounted Rs. 23,306 and Rs. 12,391 respectively as against Rs. 23,167 and Rs. 11,640 of the last year. This increase in expenditure is due to increments given to the members of the inforior-service in the course of the year under report.

70. There are two small Forest Nurseries in the Shahapur Taluka; one is at Godihal and the other at Basankol. Both are in a fairly good condition.

71. The forest area would appear to be very well watched by the guards and the superior staff; although there were no forest offences detected in the year, the income in the year under report was as good as in the previous year.

Trade.

72. Sangli has a flourishing trade in jagree, turmaric, ghee, tobacco, cotton, chillies and ground-nuts. It has a considerble trade in groceries too. On the whole the Sangli has become an important Trade Centre, which is due to the opening of the Sangli State Railway, erection of godowns and many other causes. The opening of a Bank in the State has supplied a great want, which will help in the trade considerably. The difficulty of securing rolling stock has, however, greatly upset the traders who suffered great inconvenience thereby; because they could not on that account send out the whole of their merchandise nor could they bring in sufficient quantities of commodities necessary for trade and local consumption.

73. The other trade centres in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur, which export cotton piece-goods, coloured cotton and silk yarn. The exports from these towns are estimated at a lac and two lacs of rupees, as against Rs. 1,25,000 and Rs. 2,50,000 in the previous year.

Manufacture

74. Sangli is noted for its copper brass pots. It is also known for ornaments and other articles of gold, silver and steel. Shahapur and Rabkavi have long since been known for the fast colour of their cotton & silk goods.

75. Terdal and Hangandi make copper and brass pots of the larger size. Country blankets are manufactured at Shirhatti and in the adjoining

villages. Kavtha-Mahankal manufactures felts & rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in the Shahapur Taluka & Bannikop in the Shirhatti Taluka have small factories of glass bangles. Belhetti in the Shirhatti Taluka makes very nice articles of soft stones, utensils of domestic use, as this sort of stone is found in the quarries in its neighbourhood.

Factories.

76. The following is the list of factories that were in working order in the State during the year under report:—

Place.	Ginning factories.	Ground-nut and Turmeric factories.	Grinding mills.	Weaving mills.	Cotton press.	Oil mill.
Sangli.	3	3	3	1	1	1
Shahapur	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rabkavi	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yerebudhihal ...	3	0	0	0	0	0
Belhatti	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hiregunjal	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yelvatti	1	0	0	0	0	0
Madhalli	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	10	3	5	1	1	1

Public Works.

77. Appendix XIX gives information regarding the details under several classes of works and items chargeable to Public Works and Local Funds in the year under report.

78. Amongst the works either completed or in hand in the year under report the important were as shown below:—

STATE FUNDS.

Sangli.

(1) Special repairs to Tung Road.

(2) „ „ the Gotha and Paga.

(3) Passage and pitching round the Engine house of the Sangli Water Works

(4) Construction of Laboratory in the Sangli High School.

Kolhapur.

(1) Special repairs to the Bungalow at Kolhapur.

Shirhatti Taluka.

(1) Special repairs to the Magdi-Yelvatti Road.

LOCAL FUNDS.

Miraj-Prant Taluka.

(1) Special repairs to the well at Nandre.

Shahapur Taluka.

(1) Special repairs to the Honge-Kadoli road.

Sangli Water Works.

79. In the year under report the cost of the working of the Boilers and the Engines was as follows :—

(1)	Establishment charges ...	...	Rs	2,663—11—6
(2)	Coal charges... ...	...	,,	20,164— 7—1
(3)	Miscellaneous charges	...	,,	1,793— 8—6
		Total ...	Rs	24,621—11—1

80. The Boiler and the Engines were inspected and found in order by the Government Boiler Inspector and the Mechanical Engineer to the Government of Bombay.

81. The Engines continued to work satisfactorily in the year, without any hitch or accident; they gave a steady supply of water to the Town and the State Gardens and Farms.

Telephone.

82. The Telephones continued to work satisfactorily, facilitating communication between several Offices, at a cost of Rs 481–8–6, as against Rs 437–6–7 in the previous year.

Post and Telegraph Offices.

83. The number of Post and Telegraph Offices in the State was 18 and 3 respectively, as in the last year.

Mint.

84. The State has no Mint of its own.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

85. Appendix XXII would give information in a comparative form regarding the income and expenditure of the State in the two years 1916–17 and 1917–18.

86. The gross income of the State, exclusive of Inam adjustments, in the year under report, amounted to Rs 11.56,967, as against Rs 14,20,766. The decrease, though large, is not real but only nominal. The previous year's income showed a large increase, which was mainly on account of some old standing adjustments, having been effected in that year and partially on

account of the recovery in that year of Abkari compensation due from Government for two previous years and the other. The adjustment referred to the purchase of Museum and Library in the year 1916-17; it also accounts for the great decrease in expenditure in the year under report. Barring these items the figures of income and expenditure of the year 1917-18, does not show any very large variation from those of 1916-17.

87. The State had no debt to pay at the close of the year. It had borrowed an amount of Rs 65,700 from the Bank of Bombay to enable it to take up a War Loan of a Lakh of rupees in the course of the year, but it was repaid as soon as funds became available.

88. The investment of the State Funds amounted to Rs 17,38,255 and can be classified as follows:—

(a)	Government Promissory Notes ...	Rs	11,36,816
(b)	Loans given on the security of gold	,,	1,12,923
(c)	Loans given on other security ..	,,	1,26,440
(d)	Other Loans and investments ...	,,	3,62,076
	Total...	Rs	17,38,255

89. During the year under report the State Bank at Sangli had 78 accounts as against 115 in the last year. The Branch Bank at Shirhatti had 151 accounts as against 171 in the last year. The fall in the accounts of the State Bank at Sangli was due to the fact that a new Bank having been opened at Sangli, much of the business of the State Bank has been transferred to the latter, which is now doing the whole of the banking business that the State used to do at Sangli. The following table shows the amount of busiuess done by the Banks during the year:—

	Bank at Sangli.	Bank at Shirhatti.	Total.
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year ...	99,299 7 9	37,005	1,36,304 7 9
Sums advanced during the year.	22,812 0 0	32,450	55,262 0 0
Total ...	1,22,111 7 9	69,455	1,91,566 7 9
Recoveries made during the year.	40,118 0 7	38,525	78,643 0 7
Balance outstanding at the close of the year	81,993 7 2	30,930	1,12,923 7 2

90. The income of the Banks was Rs 5,606-3-8, as against Rs 7,654-4-1 in the preceding year. The expenditure was Rs. 260, which gives a net profit of Rs. 5,346-3-8. The Branch Bank at Shirhatti was open during the whole of the year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

91. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births and deaths and the

birth rate per mile during the year under report, as compared with that in the last year.

Cholera.

92. During the year under report cholera prevailed mostly in an epidemic form in the Shirhatti Taluka in the month of June 1917 and in the Mengalwedha Taluka in the month of March 1918. The reports of the other Talukas showed stray cases here and there, but there was no regular epidemic in any of them.

93. The following table shows the number of attacks and deaths due to that disease:—

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries
1	Shirhatti ...	393	220	173
2	Miraj-Prant ...	47	47	...
3	Shahapur. ...	52	43	9
4	Mangalwedha ...	100	58	42
5	Kuchi	119	46	73
6	Terdal	14	6	8
	Total ...	725	420	305

Small-Pox.

94. Small Pox was specially conspicuous by its absence in the State during the year under report, there being only 7 cases in Miraj-Prant Taluka.

Plague.

95. Plague was raging fiercely during the year under report in all the Talukas and for a long time. Kuchi Taluka suffered most; next in order came in Miraj-Prant, Shahapur, Shrihatti and Terdal; Mangalwedha suffered the least of all.

96 The following table shows the number of deaths and attacks due to Plague :-

No.	Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries
1	Kuchi...	1,440	1,053	387
2	Miraj-Prant.. ...	826	628	198
3	Shirhatti	656	475	181
4	Shahapur	674	491	183
5	Terdal...	516	340	176
6	Mangalwedha ...	214	180	34
	Total.....	4,326	3,167	1,159

97 All possible preventive measures were resorted to. Most efficacious amongst which was inoculation, which is gaining in popularity day by day. A few seek it; many more accept it when offered; a few only avoid it. The total number of inoculations was 4,292. There were only 15 attacks and 6 deaths among the inoculated. Out of the 6 deaths 3 persons were inoculated in an inoculation period. Deducting, therefore, these deaths there were only 3 deaths among the inoculated, which proves beyond doubt, if more proof be needed that this remedy can secure the highest possible immunity against plague. The good results of inoculation have impressed its importance upon the minds of the people so much so, that many come forward for the operation of their own accord in towns. This remedy is slowly making its way into the rural area where opposition to it is not now so streng as it was sometimes before. Another remedy, which has become very popular and which is voluntarily accepted by the people, is evacuation. This does not stand now in need of pressure. The first case or the least suspicion of it serves the purpose of driving away people into the jungles and fields and they remain there sufficiently long. This tendency on the part of the people saves them from avoidable deaths.

98. The total expenditure incurred on plague measures was Rs. 1,770, as against Rs. 1,792 during the last year. It was incurred on inoculation and also in giving hutting allowance to poor and deserving State servants.

Medical Relief.

99. During the year under report the number of Dispensaries maintained in the State was 7, as in the previous year.

100. The total attendance at these charitable Institutions was 51,333, as against 54,608 in the last year. The details of the work done, by the several Dispensaries and the expenditure incurred on them, are given in Appendix XXIII.

101. In order to give medical help to the people living far from the Head-quarters or Medical Stations, Medicine Chests, with full instructions for their use, have been kept in some 18 Centres, with respectable persons. These have given relief to more than 5,000 peeple as against 4,000 persons in the last year. From past experience, it appears that this arrangement has been largely availed of by people living in out-of-the-way places.

102. The expenditure incurred in medical relief during the year under report was Rs. 17,553, as agaiust 17,975 in the last year.

103. The prevailing diseases during the year under report were plague, cholera, malerial fever, worms. diseases of the intestinal canal, of the respiratory and digestive organs, and the nervous system.

104. Provision is made in all the State Dispensaries, excepting that at Dodwad, for In-door patients; and they are well looked after there.

105. During the year under report the Dispensaries at Shahapur and Terdal were inspected by the Chief Medical Officer, who found their work to be satisfactory.

106. Vaccination with glycerinated lymph has been in force in the State; the supply is received from the Government Vaccine Depot at Belgaum, which costs the State Rs. 227 only; the charge has been greatly reduced by Government latterly.

107. The Chief Medical Officer of the State is also the Superintendent of Vaccination. Besides the Superintendent, there is an Inspector of Vaccination. There are six Taluka Vaccinators and one paid Vaccination candidate. The Inspector supervises the work of the Vaccinators. The Vaccinators work in their respective Talukas and the paid Vaccination candidate, who works generelly as a relieving hand, works in the Superintendent's Office, when he is not in requisition outside.

108. The number of Primary Vaccinations performed in the year under report was 7,565, as against 7,283 in the last year, and that of revaccinations 718, as against 310. Of the Primary Vaccinations 7,438, as against 6,929 in the previoue year, were successful; 7, against 42 were unsuccessful and the result of 129 as against 312 was not known. As regards revaccination 385 against 174 were successful, 149 against 47 were unsuccessful, and the result of 184 against 89 was not known.

109. The sub-joined table shows the work done by each of the Vaccinators during the year under report as compared with that in the last year.

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18
Miraj-Prant Vaccinator..	1498	1908	1454	1887	1	1	43	20
Shahapur „ ...	1385	1393	1313	1375	0	0	72	18
Mangalwedha „ ...	1175	1400	1049	1201	50	82	76	117
Shirhatti „ ...	1503	1470	1412	1345	18	35	73	90
Terdal „ ...	897	863	890	827	3	12	4	24
Kuchi „ ...	1135	1249	985	1188	17	26	133	35
Total.....	7593	8283	7103	7823	89	156	401	304

110 The percentage of unsuccessful operations was 1.88 in the year under report, as against 1.17 in the last year.

111 The total expenditure, incurred in connection with the vaccination Department, amounted in the year under report to Rs. 3,327, as against Rs. 4,394 in the last year.

112 Vaccintion would appear to be wearing away opposition day by day and the good results of vaccination have their advantages impressed upon the minds of the public and many of the castes, that had strong prejudices for it, do not now object to offer their children for vaccination.

CHAPTER VII.

Public Instruction.

113. Information regarding schools in the Sangli State is given in Appendix XXV.

114. The number of indigenous schools in the year was 8, with 723 pupils, as against 16 schools and 744 pupils in the last year. The fall in the number of schools is due to the closing of 8 schools in the Shirhatti Taluka.

115. The total number of schools of all sorts, with attendance in them, in the year under report, was respectively 174 and 10,148, as against 181 and 9,926 in the last year. The increase in the number of pupils is due to compulsory education prevailing in the State.

116. The percentage of pupils receiving instruction at these Instructions to the entire population was 4·5, as against 4·3 in the previous year, which indicates some improvement.

117. The Sangli High School sent up 42 students for the Matriculation and 14 for the School Final Examinations in March 1918; out of these 33 and 9 respectively came out successful, which must reflect credit on the School and the Teachers.

118. The Sangli High School sent up 7 students for the Intermediate Drawing and 18 for the Elementary Drawing Examinations, of whom 4 and 13 passed respectively. The First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School of Shahapur sent up 1 pupil for Elementary Drawing Examination. who came out successful.

119. Physical and Religious training is also attended to. Some of the schools have gymnastics taught in them by special teachers. Lectures on religious subjects continued to be given once a week in the Sangli High School, as was done in the previous year.

120. The High School was inpected this year by the Educational Inspector, S. D. who has made his report there on. The school was found by him to be in a good condition. He has also made certain suggestions for its improvement.

121. The number of Girls' Schools was 10, with 873 girls attending them. This, together with 263 girls attending Boys' schools, brings, in the year under report, the total of school-going girls to 1,136 as against 1,024 in the last year.

122. The number of Hindusthani schools and classes was one and six respectively, as against the same number in the last year. The number of pupils attending them was 228, as against 255 in the last year.

123 Rural standards were taught in 78 schools to 1592 pupils, as against the same number of schools and 2170 pupils in the last year.

124 Low-caste boys and girls are admitted into some of the Primary village schools. Their number was 297. The total number of Low-caste pupils, receiving instructions in these classes and in their own schools in the State, was 513, as against 305 in the preceding year; the increase is a satisfactory feature of the educational work in the State.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

Printing Presses.

125. There are two Printing Presses at Sangli; one belongs to the State and the other, which is named Chintamani Press, to a private person by name V. R. Rajwade. Neither news papers nor periodical magazines are published in the State. The Chintamani Press does sundry job work, The State Press does all sorts of printing work for the State.

Libraries.

126. There were 15 Libraries in the State at the end of the previous year. During the year under report, new three Reading Rooms were opened; one called "Free Reading Room" was opened by the Merchants of Sangli, another at Nandre and the third at Kavlapur. Thus at the end of the year under report there were 18 Libraries in the State. The total income and expenditure of these Libraries in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 4,117 and Rs. 3,671 as against Rs. 3,226 and Rs. 2,788 respectively in the last year. The number of members making use of these Libraries was 885, against 757 in the previous year.

Destruction of Wild Animals.

127. One panther was killed at Godihal, in the Shahapur Taluka Forest, by Mr. J. P. Boice of Belgaum. Luckily the report has not to record the death of any human being in the year under report.

128. There were two deaths from snake bite in the year under report, as against 5 in the previous year.

Removal of Prickly-Pear.

129. An area of about 21 acres, as against 9 in the last year, was cleared of prickly-pear during the year under report.

Fairs.

130. About 19 fairs were held in the State in the year 1917-18, the principal amongst which were:—

1. Fakirswami Fair at Shirhatti in the month of Vaishakha.
2. Prabhuswami Fair at Terdal in the month of Shravan.
3. Parbhatmal Fair at Rabkavi in the month of Sharavan.
4. Pir-Mardan Gaibi Fair at Mangalwedha in the month of Rajab.

Railway.

131. The working of the Sangli State Railway is, as before, quite satisfactory. Its net earnings during the year ending 31st March 1918 amounted to Rs. 23,046-6-5, as against Rs. 22,021-10-5 in the previous year, showing a profit of Rs. 12·95 per cent of the total capital cost of Rs. 1,77,882-15-0.

State Cattle.

132. The State cattle numbered 322 cows, 11 stalion bulls, and 158 other bulls, as against 289 cows, 12 stalion bulls, 79 other bulls in the previous year.

133. There were about 103 saleable bull calves, out of which 76 were sold for Rs. 4,333 in the year under report.

134. The State keeps a camel herd, which contains 106 camels, as against 104 in the last year.

135. The State sent some of its Officers to see the working in Charody Farm and the Demonstration held there. It was very interesting and is likely to prove very useful to the State, whose Cattle Farm will be worked on improved lines.

Locusts.

136. Fortunately no locust appeared in the State during the year under report.

Assembly.

137. The State Assembly in the year under report, in the month of September last, immediately after the Ganpati Festival was over. It held its sittings on the 25th Septmber last and subsequent days under the presidency of the State Karbhari. It was attended by 28 members. The members took very lively interest in the proceedings, gave very useful information and materially assisted in the deliberations, which included many topics and subjects affecting the interests of the Rayats.

Taluka Local Boards.

138. There are six Taluka Local Boards in the State, all of which did their work well in this year.

Co-operative Credit Societies.

139. At the commencement of the year under report there were 22 Societies in the State. One more Society was registered in the year. Thus at the end of the year there were 23 Societies in working order. Of these 2 have limited liabilities, while the rest have unlimited liabilities. The total amount of captial raised by these Societies was Rs. 43,065. The total number of members of these Societies was 2,106 and the total amount carried to

the reserve fund was Rs 6,140. No amount was advanced as loan by the State to any of the Societies in the year under report The total amount of recoveries amounted to Rs. 250 during the year under report.

Agriculture.

140. Agriculture being the main stay of the people in this part of the country, as in the rest of India, efforts are costantly being made to introduce improved methods of agriculture and to induce people to take to them kindly. This is being done with the aid of two Agricultural Graduates, one of whom is in charge of the Model Farm and the State Gardens, while the other looks after the work in the Districts. His principal duty consists in disseminating the knowledge of the improved methods of agriculture amongst the people, pointing out to them defects in the methods they follow, teaching them how to avoid those defects etc. He thus brings to the notice of the people improved methods and helps them in improving upon the indigenous methods. The State maintains an Agricultural Farm, measuring 50 acres, where several experiments are being tried each year and crops are raised by improved methods. In this Farm in the year under report Broach and Kumtha cross cottons, varieties of local jowar and sugarcane were grown. Sugarcane was planted 4 feet apart, the distance being twice as much as is usually kept. This wide plantation induced a robust and tall growth and gave an even stand to the crop. This method has been adopted now by many of the planters in the Kuchi and Miraj-Prant Talukas. The jowar crop was not satisfactory owing to a short and untimely rain-fall. The Farm on the whole has been doing very good educational work in the field of agriculture, not without bringing an adequate return for the expenditure it entails.

The Agricultural Graduate in charge of the District visited a number of villages in Kuchi, Miraj-Prant and Terdal Talukas. The people have adopted space cultivation, the system of using improved implements and concentrated manures, such as cake, amonium sulphate, fish etc., in addition to the Farm-yard manure, which was so long used by Bagayat cultivators for heavy crops. This is the fruit of efforts made by the State during the last few years in introducing new manures and methods. Dry crop cultivators were not found to have been following the dry-farming system explained to them, even though more than 3/4th of the area of the cultivable land is wholly and solely dependent on the annual rain-fall, which is irregular and capricious. In order to drive slackness on the part of the dry-crop cultivators and to impress upon them the advantages of the new methods of dry farming, the State has undertaken to print and circulate a pamphlet dealing with this system especially.

Financial Condition.

141. The financial condition of the State may be considered to be sound and will give satisfaction to all concerned. For details reference is solicited to Appendix XXII, which gives information regarding the income and expenditure of the State under different heads in the year under report.

The preceding paras will have also given sufficient information about the effect of the working of the several departments on the financies of the State. All these will show that the year under report was, from a financial point of view, a goed one.

142, In conclusion the Chief has directed to me to convey his sincere and heartfelt thanks to you and to Col. J. K. Condon, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, for the very kind treatment and sound advice, which both of you gave him from time to time in the course of the year under report, which he appreciates and values most.

I have the honour to be,

Sir.

Your most obedient servant,

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli State.

Through—

The Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, Kolhapur.

List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for the year 1917-18.

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	Minor and their Estates.
1	High Officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force (*Nil*)
4	Strength &c., of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil-works, Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil-work, Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration-receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public-Works, expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX A.

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts duridg	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derived from lands.	Recovery of debts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Govind Keshav Marathe... ...	20	Sangli	Tung	54	307	11,500	11,861	407	200
2	1 Narayan Ramchandra Apte ...	14	Sangli	Angol.	249	303	10,500	11,052	1,009	1,083
	2 Pandurang Ramchandra Apte ...	9	„	„						
3	Santram Shida Kurane	18	Molwad	Sangli	120	507	7,000	7,627	2,141	7
4	1 Antai father Yeshwant Bodas ...	13	Sangli	„	21	409	7,100	7,530	477	.....
	2 Sonutai father Yeshwant Bodas...	8	„	„						
5	Babgouda Bhujgouda Patil.. ...	17	Savalwadi	„	95	435	506	1,080	637	.....
6	Gangu kom Nagu Tate	21	Karnal	.....	224	455	2,500	3,179	343	.....
7	Pusaram Parasharam Marwadi ...	15	Kavlapur	Kavlapur	10	340	1,000	1,350	26	151
8	1 Rajaram Harichand Gujar... ...	20	Sangli-wadi	Ambap	30	135	4,000	4,165	330	.....
	2 Ambaram Harichand Gujar ...	16	„	„						
9	Nagappa Shankrappa Malge ...	12	Anantpur	Anantpur	213	718	18,500	19,431	1,539	2,030
10	Dattatraya Malhar Pujari... ...	14	Sangli	Sangli	97	.....	.....	97	537	.....
11	1 Mahadev Govind Devdhar ...	13	„	„	12	162	2,000	2,174	136	90
	2 Narayan Govind Devdhar ...	7	„	„						
12	1 Dattu Kallappa Sonar ...	17	„	„	5	204	500	709	.....	.....
	2 Ganpati Bandu Sonar	3	„	„						
13	1 Dhanpal Chandappa Shirgupi ...	8	Shirguppi	Shirgupid	12	6	11,500	11,518	786	3,480
	2 Laxman Chandappa Shirgupi ...	2	„	„						
14	Govind Ramchandra Patwegar ...	14	Sangli	Sangli	21	80	2,000	2,101	.....	.....
15	Shivgavda Nemisha Pachavare ...	9	Nandre	Nandre	124	294	3,000	3,418	399	.....
16	Chingi father Pandu Parit... ...	10	Sangli	„	.....	444	.....	444	.....	.....
17	Balvant Waman Gadgil	16	„	Sangli.	3	380	.....	383	.....	19
18	1 Rama bin Balu Koli.	7								
	2 Tuka „ „	9	Kasbe Digraj	„	30	30	.....	60	143	.....
	3 Pandu Bandu Koli	10								
19	Babgonda Dargonda Patil ...	10	Mauje Digraj.	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Gaura father Patlu Ravade ...	7	Uplavi.	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....
21	Chandra kom Tatya Changule ...	13	Khatao,	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	643	.....
22	Babu Bhau Patil	4	Mhaisal.	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	217	522
23	Dada Jakanna Bharamgonde ...	7	Savalwadi	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	.....
24	Yellappa Gurappa Hajam... ...	16	Mutage	Tigadi.	77	331	2,000	2,408	362	.....

the year 1917-18.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Interest on invested capital.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
722	.....	1,329	.....	585	585	97	3	12,505	12,605	69	24	30	126
711	5,745	8,548	.....	5,068	5,068	74	3	14,455	14,532	1,403	22	1	123
384	2,425	4,957	.....	3,755	3,755	131	6	8,692	8,829	478	98	18	476
261	1,920	2,658	.....	2,351	2,351	97	9	7,731	7,837	.....	18	18	109
34	700	1,371	.....	1,108	1,108	81	4	1,208	1,293	269	23	33	87
98	140	581	.....	371	371	67	30	3,292	3,389	94	25	33	109
54	109	340	.....	192	192	58	14	1,426	1,498	.....	1	12	5
397	.....	727	.....	365	365	14	6	4,507	4,527	80	26	6	103
1,242	1,241	6,052	.....	3,885	3,885	175	68	21,355	21,598	2,703	52	34	290
.....	312	849	.....	867	867	79	.....	.....	79	292	56	7	203
17	354	597	.....	1,943	1,943	5	13	810	828	330	54	9	69
27	14	41	.....	6	6	9	5	730	744	221	.....	.....	.....
870	5,609	10,745	.....	11,039	11,039	158	6	11,060	11,224	862	66	16	219
117	186	303	.....	160	160	74	80	2,090	2,244	29	.....	.....	.....
139	77	615	.....	596	596	69	34	3,334	3,437	50	25	15	117
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	444	.....	444	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	.....	21	.....	15	15	7	.....	382	389	133	.....	.....	.....
.....	368	511	.....	570	570	1	.....	.....	1	28	16	35	74
.....	827	827	.....	46	46	81	.....	700	781	20	15	39	88
.....	670	695	.....	20	20	30	.....	645	675	7	34	37	48
.....	491	1,134	.....	150	150	59	.....	925	984	95	36	23	201
122	735	1,596	.....	59	59	37	.....	1,500	1,537	502	11	6	47
2	479	554	.....	278	278	74	.....	202	276	.....	8	20	46
70	6	438	.....	694	694	8	644	1,500	2,152	120	30	38	62

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts duridg	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derivel from lands.	Recovery of debts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
25	1 Mahadeo Laxman Saraf ...	15	Shahapur	Shahapur	21	601	26,500	27,122	26	5
	2 Annant Laxman Saraf... ...	7	„	„						
26	Tuljappa Ramappa Gavda ...	11	Mutage	Kupatgiri	1	67	900	968	.....	.....
27	Babu Payappa Patil	20	Shahapur	Shahapur	6	470	5,000	5,476	427	.....
28	1 Basappa Shivbasapa Nhavi ...	10	Marihal	„	21	135	1,000	1,156	83	.....
	2 Rudrappa Sivbasappa Nhavi ...	6	Shahapur	.....						
29	Keshav Damodar Mahajan ...	3	„	„	29	881	4,000	4,910	178	2,728
30	1 Kamlabai alias Rukminibai wife of Krishnaji Jivaji Jamkhandi ...	11	Kadoli.	„	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2 Chimabai alias Sundrabai wife of Hanmant Jivaji Jamkhandi ...	13	„	„						
31	Pralhad Bapaji Joshi	19	Mangal-wedhe.	Sangli	7	466	1,502	1,975	307	17
32	Aku father Maruti Mali ...	13	„	„	1	24	.....	25	95	12
33	1 Dhondi bin Gundi Datu ...	15	„	„	2	270	1,500	1,772	1,265	9
	2 Daji bin Gundi Datu... ...	13	„	„						
34	Namdev Genu Dhanve	7	Borale	„	31	199	400	630	145	.....
35	1 Drupada father Krishna Patil ...	8	Payapachi wadi.	.....	...	193	300	493	72	.....
	2 Chandra „ „ „ ...	6								
36	1 Banaji Krishna Sutar	7	Khande-rajuri.	„	...	.....	.....	.....	73	.....
	2 Venu father Tukaram Sutar ...	6								
37	Yesubai kom Babu Dadu Kale ...	10	Chabuk-swar wadi	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	.....
38	1 Mahadev Dattatraya Shevadekar.	7	Anjani.	„	...	.....	.....	.....	26	.....
	2 Raghunath Pattatraya Shevadekar	5	„	„						
	3 Gopal Dattatraya Shevadekar ...	3	„	„						
39	Dhondichand Ganpatichand Gujar.	7	Manjarde	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Gaurava father Mallappa Shintre ...	6	Anjani.	„	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....
41	1 Basangonda Dinmanigonda Patil.	16	Yerebu-dhihal	Shirhatti	23	181	42,500	42,704	3,716	439
	2 Bharamgonda Nilkanthgonda Patil	10		Yerebu-dhihal						
	3 Ningangonda Shekhargonda Patil	7								
42	1 Govind Venkatradi Setradi ...	17	Magdi	Magadi	7	305	1,000	1,312	339	.....
	2 Hanmant Venketradi Setradi ...	15	„	„						
43	Bharmgonda Basangonda Patil ...	15	Hiregun-jal	Laxme-shwar	5	271	1,000	1,276	473	.....
44	Shivangonda Nilkanthagonda Patil	18	Algilwad	„	8	210	.....	218	210	.....

the year 1916-17.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Interest on invested capital.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
1,345	531	1,907	.....	3,967	3,967	62	.....	25,000	25,062	909	1	37	15
33	.....	33	.....	417	417	2	82	500	584	10	19	18	107
226	10	663	.....	1,903	1,903	11	225	4,000	4,236	261	4	33	44
35	.....	118	.....	633	633	16	125	500	641	12	9	34	10
108	4,897	7,911	.....	12,448	12,448	74	299	.....	373	1,040	12	28	40
.....	72	72	.....	3	3	4	65	.....	69	.....	19	21	49
43	545	912	.....	1,710	1,710	131	544	502	1,177	33	54	3	73
.....	.....	107	.....	67	67	5	60	.....	65	6	7	1	15
61	61	1,396	.....	1,228	1,228	317	623	1,000	1,940	228	104	29	202
7	351	503	.....	870	870	4	259	.....	263	113	44	32	71
.....	244	316	.....	506	506	.....	.....	303	303	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	288	361	.....	172	172	.....	189	.....	189	.....	37	4	37
.....	374	460	.....	93	93	291	76	.....	367	.....	118	16	83
.....	493	519	.....	163	163	124	232	.....	356	.....	12	14	28
.....	841	841	.....	17	17	7	817	.....	824	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1,200	1,268	.....	120	120	322	.....	826	1,148	.....	62	9	68
2,037	4,421	10,613	... ..	13,919	13,919	19	879	38,500	39,398	176	385	35	1,039
35	.....	374	.....	710	710	5	471	500	976	27	39	4	48
17	.....	490	.....	1,479	1,479	2	285	.....	287	6	113	1	287
.....	2	212	.....	359	359	6	65	.....	71	.....	148	32	192

Number.	Name.	Age.	Place of Birth.	Place of Education.	Opening balance.				Receipts duridg	
					In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury	In Government securities.	Total.	Income derivel from lands.	Recovery of debts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
					.Rs	Ps.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
45	Tipava mother Irava Talvar ...	7	Baradwad	Bardwad.	3	176	100	279	47	.....
46	Dyamava Fakirappa Badami ...	15	Bagwad	,,	6	130	200	336	246	.....
47	Shidramaya Chanviraya Hesali ...		Buddhihal	,,	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	.....
48	1 Tippa bin Khandu Shelke ...	10	Shirhatti.	Baradwad	} ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	2 Ganu bin Khandu Shelke ...	8	,,	,,						
49	1 Ramchandra Narsinh Sortur ...	11	Shirhatti.	Battur.	} ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	660
	2 Yamnava father Narsinh Sortur...	7	Sortur.	,,						
50	Gurbasapa Sheshapa Maregudi ...	13	Rabkavi	Sangli	6	1,180	31,000	32,186	585	410
51	Gundo Krishna Khasnis	13	Hangandi	Sangli.	8	190	.....	198	208	24
52	Bhimapa Allapa Balgonda ...	19	Terdal	Sangli.	12	380	1,200	1,592	1,179	78
53	Shantappa Parisappa Upadhye ...	16	Terdal	Terdal.	8	160	700	868	166	.....
54	Parappa Tukappa Khavaspur ...	20	Terdal.	Terdal.	4	3,600	.....	3,604	138	.....
55	Ramchandra Shripad Shedbalkar ...	11	Terdal.	Sangli.	.....	.....	.....	.....	409	10
56	Virupaxa Malapa Parandi ...	18	Dodwad	Dodwad	418	70	2,500	2,988	428	.....
57	Vankatesh Gurunath Kulkarni ...	18	Dodwad	Dodwad	58	140	2,900	3,098	276	7
58	Adyyappa Sangappa Gundlur ...	16	Dodwad	Dodwad	226	.....	.....	226	248	6
	Add:- 3 estates of 4 minors whose estates were handed over to them on their attaining majority.				} 224	656	3,000	3,880	.....	.....
	Total				2,532	16,495	210802	2,29,829	21,817	11,987

the year 1917-18.			Expenditure.			Balance at the end of the year.				Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.		
Interest on invested capital.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	Amount invested in Government Securities.	Miscellaneous charges &c.	Total.	In cash.	Credited to the accounts of the Pathak Treasury.	In Government securities and P. Savings Banks.	Total.		Acres.	Gunthas.	Assessment.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
1	.....	48	.....	182	182	12	33	100	145	4	12	.....	27
2	.....	248	.....	322	322	4	58	200	262	.....	39	26	88
.....	575	643	.....	81	81	40	522	.....	562	95	50	5	68
.....	502	502	.....	20	20	.....	482	.....	482	.. ...	.....	.....	.....
58	345	1,063	.....	15	15	4	1,044	.....	1,048	2,323	23	24	50
1,521	6,713	9,229	.....	9,602	9,602	587	.....	31,226	31,813	2,014	49	6	46
1	185	418	.....	494	494	17	105	.....	122	36	17	16	45
34	1,571	2,862	.....	2,612	2,612	92	530	1,220	1,842	142	110	10	203
29	202	397	.....	397	397	12	154	702	868	10	25	15	43
.....	.....	138	.....	3,667	3,667	10	65	.....	75	.....	24	1	52
13	5,226	5,658	.....	3,131	3,131	15	500	,2012	2,527	2,738	73	13	174
210	.....	638	.....	279	279	228	419	2,700	3,347	28	33	14	93
121	.....	404	.....	349	349	.....	146	3,007	3,153	445	47	10	118
1	120	375	.....	183	183	188	200	30	418	221	33	30	82
.....	.....	.....	.....	3,880	3,880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,207	52,177	97,188	.....	1,00,101	100101	4,096	10,923	2,11.877	2,26,896	1,37,662	2,385	31	6,109

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in the personnel during the year ending 31st March 1918.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
			From.	To.	
1	Rao Bahadur, M. K. Kumthekar, B. A.	State Karbhari.	1-4-17	31-3-18	
2	Mr. C. P. Bapat, B. A. LL. B.	District Magistrate and Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
3	,, K. S. Redkar, B. A. LL. B.	Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
4	,, A. R. Patkar.	Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	
5	,, N. V. Mudliar, L. M. S.	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	31-1-18	
6	,, R.G. Thakar L.M.S.	,, ,,	1-2-18	31-3-18	
7	,, P. F. X. Vas L.C.E.	State Engineer.	1-4-17	3-10-17	
8	,, V. G. Bhave, L.C.E.	,, ,,	4-10-17	31-3-18	
9	,, G. R. Apte.	Supt. of Police.	1-4-17	,,	
10	,, K. G. Limaye, B.A.	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
11	,, A.G. Paranjpe, B.A.	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
12	,, K. G. Subhedar.	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	
13	,, V.D. KhadilkarB.A.	Head Master Sangli High School.	,,	,,	
14	,, R. S. Phadnis, B. A. LL. B.	Ganpati Manager.	,,	,,	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks
Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 860 as amended by Acts VIII of 1882 and IV of 1898	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	31-3-99	
Heirship Certificate Act VIII of 1827		Before74.	
Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	,,	7-10-80	
Gambling Act III of 1866...	,,	Do.	
Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866...	,,	29-10-80	
Indian Post Office Act, XIV of 1866 as amended by Act VI of 1898	,,	21-9-00	
Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899	,,	31-8-99	
Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by Acts IV of 1898 and VI of 1899...	,,	Do.	
Salt Act VII of 1873	,,	22-11-81	
Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	,,	29-3-82	
Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874.. ...	,,	,,	
European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874	,,	,,	
Majority Act IX of 1875	,,	27-10-84	
Opium Act I of 1878	,,	14-6-83	
Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901 ...	,,	1902	
Forest Act VII of 1878....	,,	1-10-86	
Extradition Act XXI of 1879	,,	30-7-86	
Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1878	,,	31-8-99	
Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1888 as amended by Acts VII of 1888, VI of 1892 and V of 1894...	,,	,,	
Limitation Act XV of 1887 with amendments made up to 1st August 1899	,,	,,	
Easements Act V of 1882	,,	18-12-99	
Lunacy Act XXXV of 1858	,,	18-1-01	
Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	,,	1901	
Stamp Act II of 1899	,,	1-1-03	
Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889	,,	,,	
Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887	,,	,,	
Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882	,,	,,	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1-1-03	
Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879		,,	
Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878		,,	
District Police Act IV of 1890	,,	,,	
Village Police Act VIII of 1867	,,	,,	
Whipping Act VI of 1864 as amended by Act III of 1865 and V of 1890	,,	,,	
Specific Relief Act I of 1877	,,	,,	
Registration Act III of 1877	,,	,,	
Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1878	,,	,,	
Partition Act IV of 1893	,,	,,	
Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	,,	,,	
Court Fees Act VII of 1870	,,	,,	
General Clauses Act X of 1897	,,	,,	
Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,,	,,	
Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,,	,,	
Indian Arms Act XI of 1869	,,	,,	
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	,,	,,	
Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	,,	,,	
Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1890 ...	,,	,,	
Probate and Administration Act IV of 1881 ...	,,	,,	
Prisoners Act III of 1900	,,	,,	
Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869	,,	,,	
Bombay Civil and Criminal Circulars	,,	,,	
Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872.	,,	18-11-04	
Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884	,,	,,	
Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883	,,	,,	
Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	,,	9-11-04	
Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904	,,	18-11-04	
The Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act No. IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act No. I of 1890 ...	,,	1-6-05	
Debtor's Act VI of 1888...	,,	17-12-05	
Judicial Officer's Protection Act No. XVIII of 1850 ...	,,	,,	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
Sections 3, 4, 6 & 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act No. I of 1904. *Mutatis Mutandis*...	Adapted from British Indian Acts.	1-11-06	
Mamlatdar's Courts' Act No. II of 1906	,,	1 9-07	
Bombay Public conveyance Act No. VI of 1883 ...	,,	1-4-08	
Revised Famine Code for the Native States and a Hand Book of Famine Administration...	,,	1-6-08	
Explosive Act No. IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act No. VI of 1908...	,,	13-8-08	
New Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908... ...	,,	1-1-09	
Co-operative Credit Societies Act (Government of India's Act No. X of 1904)...	,,	,,	
Amendments to Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121 A, 122, 123, 124, 124 A, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, and 153 A.	,,	,,	
Bombay Record of Rights Act No. IV of 1903 ...	,,	,,	
Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act No. IX of 1908)	,,	1st June 1909.	
The Provincial Insolvency Act No. III of 1907 ...	,,	,,	
The Public Dramatic Performance Act No. XIX of 1876.	,,	25th Jan. 1910.	
Bombay Act No. III of 1910, I. P. Code Amendment Act	,,	1st January 1911.	
Government of India's Criminal Tribes Act No. XXVII of 1871	,,	,,	
Government of India's Census Act No. XVI of 1910...	,,	26th January 1911.	
The Co-operative Societies Act No. 11 of 1912 ...		1-7-1913.	
Government of India's Act No. III of 1911 (Criminal Tribes Act)...	,,	1st August 1913.	
Provisions of Bombay Regulation Number II of 1827 Chapter VI	,,	1st Febry. 1914.	
Ordinance No. I of 1914 for securing the control of the Press during the War.	,,	12-8-1914	
The Bombay District Municipal Acts amended III of 1902, II of 1902, IV of 1904, X of 1912, VIII 1914.	,,	1-1-1915	
The Bomboy District Police Amended Act No. IV of 1912	,,	1-3-1915	
The Government of India Prisons Act No. IX of 1894.	,,	1-3-1915	
The Bombay Court of Wards Act No. I of 1905 ...	,,	,,	

Description.	Whether Adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year.	Remarks.
The Provisions of Government of India Notification No. 3970 Dated 8-7-15 in Political Department regarding the remissions in the fees leaviable on probate, letters of Administration, Succession Certificates and heirship certificates in respect of persons who are killed or died of wounds &c. while on active field service	Adapted from British Indian Acts. „	1-9-1915.	
Indian Extradition Act No. XV of 1903 amended by Act No. VI of 1913...	„	1-3-1916.	
1 The revised Rules framed by the Government of Bombay under the Criminal Tribes Act III of 1914 *Mutatis Mutandis*	„	„	
2 The Provisions of the Government of India Act No. II of 1912 *Viz* the Co-Operative Credit Societies Act *Mutatis Mutandis*...	„	„	
Indian Motor Vehicles Act No. VIII of 1914. ...	„	7–8–16	
The Government of India Act No. VII of 1913 (Indian Companies' Act) so far as the management and working of the newly started "Sangli Bank Ltd" is concerned	„	5-10-16	
The Registration Ordinance No. I of 1917	„	6-2-17	
The Amending Abkari Act No. III of 1917 *Mutatis Mutandis*..	„	1-3-17	
Orders regarding Opium Act (I of 1878)	„	31-6-17	
Rules under Sec. 50 of the Guardian and Wards Act.	„	1-8-17	
The Act No. VI of 1905 of the Imperial Legislative Council, being an Act for the amendment of the Court, Fees Act No. VII of 1870	„	1-10-17	
The new Table of Fees and Notes farmed under Sec. 20 of the Court Fees Act VII of 1870	„	„	
The Registration Act XVI of 1908	„	„	
The Defence of India (Criminal Law Amendment) Act IV of 1915 together with the Rules made thereunder	„	15-10-17	
The Ingress into India Ordinance No. V of 1914 read with Act No. I of 1915	„	„	
The Foreigners Ordinance No. III 1914 as amended by Ordinances Nos. 7 and 8 of 1814 read with Act No. I of 1915	„	„	
The Amendments made by the Bombay High Court in Rule No. 5 of Order IX of the Civil Procedure Code Ace No. V of 1908 and the insertion of two new Rules viz, 44 A and 72 A in Order XXI of the same Code...	„	13-2-18	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Educa'ion of the Po'ice and Sowars in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st M rch 1918.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmetally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police.	1	200	2,940	.....	.....	.....	...	...	1	...	Col. 2 shows the No. of sanctioned strength and the amount shown in column 4 represents the sanctioned cost of the establishment.
Inspector of Police ...	1	75	1,080	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	
Sub-Inspectors	9	410	5,940	.....	.....	.....	1	3	9	...	
Head Constables... ...	74	1,054	12,648	.....	3	.. ...	1	4	71	...	
Constables of all grades including Sowars...	411	4,652	55,824	18	26	1	15	8	250	18	
Total	496	6,391	78,432	18	29	1	17	15	331	18	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Name of State	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli state.	152	154	163	211	161+21 balance of last year.	189+22 balance of last year.	105	120	55	56	64·4	56·9	65·2	56·9	35 Remained under trial

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1917-18.	
Sangli state.	13,421	24,935	5,798	14,398	43·2	57·7	Property lost contained documents worth Rs. 3,947.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Description of offences.	No. of offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1917-18	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1917-18.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment.									No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1916-17.	Committed during 1917-18.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	" 2 to 3 "	" 3 to 6 "	" 6 to 12 "	" 1 to 2 years.	" 2 to 3 "	" 3 to 5 "	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Congizable.-- *Arrested by the Police.—*																														
Murder Sec. 302	1	3	4	3	1	5	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2	
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304 ...	.	1	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 to 327...	.	2	2	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Theft Sec. 379	2	33	35	27	8	51	27	.	6	.	14	7	.	27	10	.	.	11	3	1	3	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	14	
Theft in a dwelling house Secs. 380 and 457	4	41	45	40	5	80	46	.	13	2	29	1	1	46	23	.	.	7	6	2	13	11	4	1	.	.	.	.	11	
Robbery Sec. 392	1	3	4	3	1	5	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	
Decoity Sec. 395..	.	1	1	1	.	5	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	

Receiving Stolen propertySec.411	1	1	2	1	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Cheating Sec. 420	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Mischief by fire Sec. 436... ...	.	3	3	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Miscellaneous	4	18	22	17	5	28	13	2	5	1	4	.	1	13	11	.	.	5	.	.	1	1	1	.	1	2	1	.	4
Off ences under other acts ...	.	24	24	24	.	27	24	1	1	3	1	18	.	24	3	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total.....	13	131	144	122	22	211	120	3	28	7	54	26	2	120	56	.	.	25	11	5	17	14	6	3	5	5	1	.	35
Arrested by Magistrates.—																													
Grievous hurt Sec. 325	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft Sec. 379	.	2	2	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406	.	2	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft in a dwelling house Secs.380 and 457.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	1	30	31	27	4	94	15	.	.	3	8	4	.	15	74	.	.	8	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
Offences under other acts ...	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total.....	2	35	37	30	7	101	16	.	.	3	8	5	.	16	76	.	.	8	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9
Non-cognizable.—																													
Miscellaneous	24	418	442	402	40	1118	54	1	2	1	17	33	.	54	944	.	5	15	2	1	3	.		.	.	.	.	.	115
Offences under other acts ...	2	18	20	17	3	48	7	2	.	.	.	5	.	7	37	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
Total.....	26	436	462	419	43	1166	61	3	2	1	17	38	.	61	981	.	5	16	2	1	4	.		.	.	.	.	.	119
Grand Total.....	41	602	643	571	72	1478	197	6	30	11	79	69	2	197	1113	.	5	49	14	6	23	14	6	3	5	5	1	.	163

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1917–18					Total								
				Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.			Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
	1916-17	1917-18							1916-17	1917-18							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
District Magistrate.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Assistant Revenue Officer and Sub-Divisional Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	2	4	...	...	...	7	1	...	7	8	4	2	2	...	...	...	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	59	28	2	6	7	42	2	...	177	59	40	1	5	...	...	13	
„ „ „ City Sangli	105	88	1	53	6	103	3	...	125	166	98	13	44	2	...	9	
„ „ „ Mangalwedhe	53	76	2	26	12	125	...	...	97	165	...	116	21	...	...	28	
„ „ „ Shahapur..	81	52	25	22	4	105	...	...	172	156	54	56	28	5	...	13	
„ 2nd „ Miraj-Prant	45	66	9	18	35	133	...	...	112	195	57	98	14	2	4	20	
„ „ „ Kuchi.....	65	56	3	15	10	114	...	1	127	143	68	49	5	7	...	14	
„ „ „ Terdal.....	32	34	17	12	14	64	...	...	89	107	...	86	14	1	...	6	
„ „ „ Shirhatti.	65	63	30	26	2	115	...	...	186	173	8	95	34	1	1	34	
„ „ „ Mhaisal...	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	
„ 3rd „ City Sangli.	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Miraj-Prant	5	8	2	...	...	21	1	...	12	24	1	21	2	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Terdal	...	6	...	2	1	14	...	...	3	17	...	8	5	...	...	4	
„ „ „ Kuchi	35	48	...	5	6	75	...	...	78	86	71	...	3	...	...	12	
„ „ „ Mangalwedhe	10	9	...	...	...	13	...	...	19	13	2	11	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ Shahapur..	29	32	2	1	...	65	13	...	67	81	...	73	3	...	...	5	
„ „ „ Shirhatti...	26	17	6	2	...	39	...	...	53	47	...	44	1	...	...	2	
„ „ „ Dodwad	8	14	3	1	6	20	...	...	12	30	3	23	1	...	...	3	
Honorary Magistrate 3rd Class Mangalwedhe	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Sangli...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Terdal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ „ „ „ Shirhatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	630	602	108	189	103	1,057	20	1	1,366	1,478	409	701	182	18	5	163	
Huzur Court..	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	...	1	3	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish and Sessions Court....	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	14	...	2	12	...	...	...	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18
Huzur Court.	4	...	3	...	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sessions Court.	22	...	..	...	...	14	12	17	17	...	...	...	...	2	5	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate's Court.	18	...	...	...	...	16	22	16	10	1	1	1	1	4	14	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	2	3
Total...	44	...	3	...	3	32	34	35	27	1	1	1	1	6	19	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	6	2	4

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1917-18.								Suits disposed of during 1917-18.								Remarks.
	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18		Suits regarding landed property	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court	14	14	11	16	25	30	11	15	14	15	37,836	7	2	7	1	8	1	1	5	0	2	1	12	41,657	0	11	21	
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	351	218	810	634	1161	852	943	640	218	212	1,03,314	194	416	27	370	186	32	46	0	371	23	18	227	1,07,223	0	6	8	
Munsiff Court S. D ...	165	157	401	212	566	369	409	177	157	192	48,900	40	158	14	127	67	8	10	0	91	14	3	69	46,197	0	6	23	
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	148	254	450	242	598	496	344	262	254	234	40,343	80	158	4	122	81	32	7	0	112	42	20	88	22,356	0	8	9	
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal	10	7	15	7	25	14	18	3	7	11	837	0	7	0	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	112	1	10	24	
Total...	688	650	1687	1111	2375	1761	1725	1097	650	664	2,31,230	321	741	52	625	344	73	64	5	574	81	43	398	2,17,525		11	5	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees in the Sangli State during the year 1918.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1917–18.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1917–18.		
	1916–17	1917–18		1916-17	1917–18	Value for 1917–18.	1916-17	1917–18	Value for 1917–18.	1916-17	1917–18	Value for 1917–18.	1916–17	1917–18	Value for 1917–18.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court..	14	14	1,21,997	12	11	74,883	26	25	1,96,880	12	16	1,30,189	14	9	66,691	3	1	5
Munsiff „ C.D.	150	154	60,477	763	694	1,79,685	913	818	2,40,162	759	646	1,21,713	154	202	1,18,449	92	71	39
„ „ S D.	97	98	76,736	325	270	79,329	422	368	1,56,065	324	219	65,235	98	149	90,830	26	61	62
„ „ N.D.	160	192	13,090	270	315	42,690	430	507	55,780	238	330	42,872	192	177	12,908	46	71	60
Mhaisal Saranjamidar's Court...	2	4	486	3	8	974	5	12	1,460	1	6	816	4	6	644	4	2	0
Total.....	423	462	2,72,786	1,373	1,298	3,77,561	1,796	1,760	6,50,347	1,334	1,217	3,60,825	462	543	2,89,522	171	206	166

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Sangli State, during the yerr ending 31st March 1918.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1916–17			1917–18		
	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Huzur Court...	114	162	149	110	263	272	101	108	162	164	61,187	85,004	64	69	15	23	5	1	9	9	8	6	1	2	24	1	4	5
Nyaya-dhish Court...	30	24	168	184	198	208	174	179	24	29	35,374	44,585	103	91	45	36	6	8	10	14	10	30	0	5	0	0	4	15
Total...	144	186	317	294	461	480	275	287	186	193	96,561	1,29,589	167	160	60	59	11	9	19	23	18	36	0	10	12	0	10	10

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisonsers. Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total. 1916-17	Total. 1917-18.	Daily average. 1916-17.	Daily average. 1917-18.	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. Rs.	a.	p.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
SANGLI JAIL.													
Tried prisoners...	1	88	71	152	159	79·74	76·74	60	5,131	0	3		
Under-trial Prisoners ...	...	9	82	85	91	8·11	7·96	...	376	0	11		
Total ...	1	97	153	237	250	87·85	84·70	60	5,507	1	2		
TALUKA-LOCK-UPS													
Tried Prisoners—													
Kuchi... ...	1	...	7	7	7	·1	·2	...	16	2	3		
Mangalwedhe...	1	...	11	9	11	·2	·02	...	10	10	6		
Terdal... ...	1	...	1	3	1	·08	·03	...	1	15	11		
Shahapur ...	1	...	12	27	12	·7	·03	1	44	13	6		
Shirhatti ...	1	1	23	19	24	...	...	...	90	4	1		
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....				
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....				
Total ...	7	1	54	65	55	...	...	1	163	14	3		
Under-trial Prisoners—													
Kuchi.... ...	...	2	25	21	27	1·7	2·5	...	112	4	10		
Mangalwedhe...	...	1	12	16	23	·6	1·2	...	82	0	6		
Terdal... ...	...	1	13	12	14	·4	...	...	44	12	11		
Shahapur ...	...	...	30	36	30	·9	·9	7	145	0	1		
Shirhatti ...	...	...	40	27	40	...	...	8	163	15	0		
Mhaisal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....				
Dodwad ...	...	...	1	...	1	...	·024	...	1	13	6		
Total ...	...	4	131	112	135	...	...	15	549	14	10		
Grand Total...	8	102	338	414	440	...	...	76	6,220	14	3		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli,

APPENDIX XIV

Registration of Documents in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiryat the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-19	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-17	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	1916-17	1917-18	
Miraj-Prant	1457	1370	597	546	443	483	18	6	...	...	399	335	1454	1370	5,22,864	7,15,035	1	7	7	...	
Shahapur	582	731	210	252	272	307	4	9	...	...	96	163	578	735	1,80,070	2,37,049	2	3	7	...	
Shirhatti	642	517	190	144	368	295	3	...	...	...	81	78	642	516	2,63,596	2,11,991	...	3	2	...	
Mangalwedha	451	419	126	108	236	238	1	2	...	...	88	71	450	417	1,93,821	1,35,648	1	2	...	...	
Kuchi	344	288	98	57	203	177	0	...	...	...	43	54	344	287	1,31,359	1,13,092	...	...	2	3	
Terdal	380	428	148	166	117	106	5	4	...	...	110	152	380	426	1,58,629	1,75,733	...	2	...	...	
Dodwad	81	59	26	21	35	26	4	4	...	...	16	8	81	59	32,107	17,607	...	...	...	...	
Dist. Registry Office ...	4	6	1	1	1	1	0	...	...	...	2	4	4	6	13,500	13,725	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	3941	3818	1396	1295	1675	1633	35	25	...	...	835	865	3933	3816	14,95,946	16,19,880	4	17	18	3	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Description.	1916-17.							1917-18.						
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
Mortgage deeds.	1,396	7,17,359	0	0	9,134	9	0	1,295	661903	8	0	8,311	4	0
Sale deeds ...	1,675	7,06,859	0	0	9,661	5	0	1,633	794443	10	8	9,095	12	0
Wills	35	800	0	0	222	8	0	25	0	0	0	153	4	0
Money bonds ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous...	835	1,73,550	3	2	3,753	12	0	865	171473	15	0	5,356	11	0
Total.....	3,941	1598568	3	2	22,772	2	0	3,818	1627821	1	8	22,916	15	0
Deduct expenditure ...					1,079	12	0					1,123	7	9
Net profit ...					21,692	6	0					21,793	7	3

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1917.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1917-18	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1918.	Remarks.
		1916-17	1917-18		1916-17	1917-18		
Sangli.. ...	12,109	17,831	30,316	42,425	26,501	24,294	18,131	
Mangalwedha..	7,523	6,850	4,425	11,048	4,790	6,451	5,497	
Terdal. ...	7,877	5,604	4,188	12,065	5,572	8,476	3,589	
Rabkavi ...	549	3,978	4,377	4,926	5,391	4,806	120	
Shahapur ...	15,536	13,740	13,505	29,041	14,814	13,590	15,451	
Shirhatti ...	967	1,826	2,281	3,248	1,721	2,615	633	
Total...	44,561	49,829	59,092	103653	58,789	60,232	43,421	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1917.		May 1917.		June 1917.		July 1917.		August 1917.		September 1917.		October 1917.		November 1917		December 1917.		January 1918.		February 1918.		March 1918.		Total.		Total for 1916-17.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj Prant (Sangli) ...	...	40	...	35	4	41	1	70	1	20	1	32	10	54	2	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	22	71	37	12	30	2	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal) ...	...	25	...	32	9	30	...	80	8	4	3	1	10	2	1	1	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	33	45	56	2	32	6	
Mangalvedhe (Mangalvedhe) ...	...	46	1	20	4	95	...	87	6	90	6	35	5	75	20	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	58	40	68	23	5	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	45	1	75	4	39	6	42	1	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	39	25	27	0	
Shahapur (Shahapur) ...	...	79	...	70	9	71	5	45	5	23	8	88	6	69	3	25	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	40	85	51	36	56	7	
Shirhatti (Shirhatti) ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	40	...	65	4	5	7	55	5	35	3	10	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	27	10	41	10	28	2	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1918.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]												Remarks.
	Talukas.												
	Miraj-Prant.		Kuchi.		Mangalwedhe.		Terdal.		Shahapur.		Shirhatti		
	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	1916–17	1917–18	
	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	Rs. A P	
Jowari	2 15 5	4 5 4	2 13 8	5 0 0	2 4 7	3 7 8	3 7 8	4 3 4	3 8 0	4 8 0	2 0 0	2 10 8	
Rice	7 4 4	7 10 0	7 4 4	8 0 0	7 4 4	6 15 4	6 2 5	6 10 8	6 8 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	6 10 8	
Wheat	5 5 4	5 9 0	4 0 0	5 5 4	4 3 4	5 5 4	3 12 11	4 11 3	4 8 0	5 8 0	3 12 0	4 1 7	
Gram	4 11 4	4 3 4	3 5 4	4 0 0	3 7 8	3 13 0	3 8 11	4 9 1	4 8 0	5 0 0	4 8 0	6 10 8	
Tur Dal ...	5 11 5	6 10 8	5 5 4	5 10 8	5 11 5	6 2 5	6 2 5	6 10 8	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 0 0	6 10 8	
Bajri	3 3 2	4 9 3	3 1 3	5 0 0	2 8 0	3 7 8	2 15 5	4 7 1	3 0 0	4 8 0	4 0 0	2 13 8	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Description of Works.	State Funds.				Local Boards.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Other expenditure.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
Communications	3,566 0 9	28,745 6 5	.....	32,309 7 2	2,970 6 3	558 13 2	3,529 3 5	
Buildings	18,036 10 0	22,282 8 2	.....	40,319 2 2	4,347 15 1	433 13 1	4,781 12 2	
Water-Supply	829 3 9	1,960 4 8	24.621 11 1	27,411 3 6	2,233 4 8	75 0 0	2,308 4 8	
Unforeseen minor works ...	.....	.....	202 0 0	202 0 0	557 5 11	846 11 2	1,404 1 1	
Establishment	.....	.....	14,827 12 5	14,827 12 5	.....	.....	.....	
Telephone	.....	.....	481 8 6	481 8 6	.....	.....	.....	
Total.....	22,430 14 6	52,987 3 3	40,133 0 0	1,15,551-1-9	10,108 15 11	1,914 5 5	12,023 5 4	

* This is the expenditure on Sangli Water works.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant ...	9260	5815	962	5789	193	144	52	237	9444	722	467	91	1747	
2	Kuchi	9944	7,799	786	2849	115	114	27	127	15,214	1,003	1,013	44	760	
3	Mangalwedha ...	8,020	6,300	457	1,612	90	113	63	102	13,729	765	567	11	811	
4	Terdal	2,901	2,241	221	1,304	199	77	32	147	5,998	618	117	55	542	
5	Shahapur... ...	9,098	7,456	2459	7,295	52	32	3	72	8,000	2,783	594	59	1,941	
6	Shirhatti	13,878	9,777	1301	7,305	74	59	9	277	24,490	3,864	390	518	2,152	
	Total ...	53,101	39,388	6,186	26,154	723	539	186	962	76,875	9755	3,148	778	7,953	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State during the year 1917-18.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
1	Miraj-Prant ...	7		7	2,898 0 0	9		...		23		* The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs 82,600.
2	Kuchi	1		4	1354-13	1		...		6		
3	Mangalwedha ...	1		8	1595	3		...		12		† The Hemps drugs lease has been given to the British Government for 5 years ending 31st March 1921, The yearly compensation being fixed at Rs 14,589.
4	Terdal	2		2	314	2		...		6		
5	Shahapur	7		3	88	4		11		25		
6	Shirhatti	10		1	67	4		...		15		
	Total... ..	28	*	25	6,316-13-0	23	†	11		87		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

RECEIPTS

During Fasli Year

1327.

No.	Name of Head.	1916-17. Fasli 1326.			1917-18. Fasli 1327		
	Revenue Heads.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
1	Land Revenue	7,46,066	6	11	7,49,761	11	0
2	Stamps	72,064	15	4	67,707	12	6
3	Excise	1,81,932	2	2	83,294	3	11
4	Registration..	23,187	1	6	23,927	6	0
5	Interest	52,310	14	6	55,415	1	4
6	Law and Justice...	24,230	3	9	18,060	10	8
6A	do. Jails...	3,369	12	10	4,626	5	5
7	Police	1,343	11	9	4,125	0	8
8	Education	30,494	2	3	35,839	9	7
9	State Printing Press	376	7	7	397	4	5
10	Salt and Customs or Sayar Revenue ...	3,528	6	5	3,205	6	6
11	Administration	489	7	7	370	15	1
12	Forests	23,167	3	7	23,306	9	1
13	Public Works Department.	28,983	3	5	18,551	13	10
14	Receipts from Sangli State Railway ...	20,348	15	0	23,046	6	5
15	Paga..	7,832	2	2	11,710	8	0
16	Imarat Karkhana	1,335	5	11	812	15	9
17	Medical	6,540	11	10	7,267	4	3
18	Minor Department	20,685	14	9	7,495	12	8
19	Fixed contribution from Ganpati Sansthan and Khasgi on account of the amalgamation of its superior service with the State Service	11,640	0	0	12,904	11	1
20	Plague	.....			.. ..		
21	Famine	196	8	0	40	3	0
22	Cash Recoveries	9,924	2	9	3,577	10	10
23	Pension and Leave contribution for services lent...	1,218	6	6	403	3	5
24	Library and Museum.	1,42,600	0	0	.....		
	Total of Revenue Heads 1 to 24.....	14,20,766	6	6	11,56,967	2	7

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
3,695 4 1	.....	
.....	4,357 2 10	Due to ordinary fluctuation in transaction.
.....	98,637 14 3	The decrease is nominal, the previous year's income having included recoveries of the past years.
740 4 6	.....	
....	3,895 13 2	Do. Do.
.....	6,169 9 1	Due to the rates of process fees having been lavied as explained in the report.
1,256 8 7	.....	Due to increase in the recoveries on account of Jail Manufacture.
2,781 4 11	.....	Due to recovery of police charges from the Khasgi.
5,345 7 4	.....	Represents arrears of recovery from the Ganpati Sansthan of contribution.
20 12 10	.....	
.....	322 15 11	
.....	118 8 6	
139 5 6	.....	
.....	10,431 5 7	Represents decrsase in road-tolls & contribution from the Ganpati Sansthan.
2,697 6 5	.....	
3,878 5 10	.....	
.....	522 6 2	
726 8 5	.....	
.....	13,190 2 1	Represents the difference between the face value and the market value of G. P. Notes purchased from the S.M.C. & Kolapur Bank, which were kept on security for the loan advanced.
1,264 11 1	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	156 5 0	
.....	6,346 7 11	
.....	815 3 1	
.....	1,42,500 0 0	
.....	2,63,799 3 11	

No.	Name of Head.	1916-17. Fasli 1326. Rs	A.	P.	1917-18. Fasli 1327 Rs	A.	P.
	Debt Heads.						
25	Local Funds.	42,575	1	2	42,443	9	7
26	Miscellaneous items of Revenue collected on behalf of the Chief	155	12	0	.....		
27	Revenue Deposits...	1,17,333	1	6	94,920	4	3
28	Criminal Courts Deposits..	5,124	11	5	6,687	5	3
29	Civil Do. Do....	55,555	10	6	33,598	0	10
30	Personal Deposits	2,47,403	8	2	2,25,324	6	3
31	Provident Fund....	18,887	13	6	18,602	4	0
32	Municipal Fund	18,665	0	0	9,840	15	4
33	Educational Trust Funds..	67,500	0	0	2,948	1	1
34	Public Endowment Do.....	96	4	0	36	12	0
	Total of 25 & 34	5,73,296	14	3	4.34,401	10	7
35	Advances Recoverable.	2,73,647	2	7	5,68,586	10	9
36	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities....	4,53,306	15	3	4,39,044	11	3
	Total of 35 to 36	7,26,954	1	10	10,07,631	6	0
	Total of Debt Heads 24 to 36	13,00,251	0	1	14,42,033	0	7
	Grand Total of Receipts	27,21,017	6	7	25,99,000	3	2
	Opening Balance	14,48,393	11	8	14,31,361	9	9
	Grand Total	41,69,411	2	3	40,30,361	12	11

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
~~Rs~~ A. P.	~~Rs~~ A. P.	
.....	131 7 7	All these are adjustments heads & the increase and decrease marked against them are due to ordinary fluctuations in businass. As they do not in any way affect the increase of expenditure of the state, they do not call for special remarks.
.....	155 12 0	
.....	22,412 13 3	
1,562 9 10	.....	
.....	21,957 9 8	
.. ..	22,079 1 11	
.....	285 9 6	
.....	8,824 0 8	
.....	64,551 14 11	
.....	59 8 0	
.....	1,38,895 3 8	
2,94,939 8 3	.....	
.....	14,262 4 0	
2,80,677 4 2	.....	
1,41,782 0 6	.....	
.....	1,22,017 3 5	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII.

PART II.

EXPENDITURE

During Fasli Year

1327.

No.	Name of Head.	1916-17. Fasli 1326. Rs	A.	P.	1917-18. Fasli 1327 Rs	A.	P.
	Service Heads.						
1	Payments to British Government & Native States	23,077	4	8	19,851	10	8
2	Khasgi Department..	1,08,000	0	0	1,08,000	0	0
2A	Expenses in connection with Delhi Darbar	.....			.....		
2B	Governor's visit to Sangli...	.....			11,477	15	10
3	Paga..	72,492	12	7	76,130	12	7
4	Administration	52,742	10	3	47,549	11	6
5	Land Revenue	1,13,731	6	8	1,04,528	3	8
6	Law and Justice	34,450	1	6	38,505	13	4
7	Do. Jails	10,975	3	6	11,396	8	11
8	Police	69,257	3	1	68,851	13	8
9	Risala	13,906	0	11	12,167	6	7
10	Stamps	2,320	9	8	2,383	11	9
11	Registration..	1,063	15	4	1,204	11	1
12	Education	66,804	7	10	67,070	5	0
13	State Printing Press.	6,245	5	3	9,616	11	5
14	Forests	11,640	0	6	12,931	2	4
15	Medical Department.	23,254	9	8	22,781	4	0
16	Imarat Karkhana	3,056	6	10	4,206	6	11
17	Public Works Department.	1,59,467	7	5	92,658	0	10
18	Excise	9,237	10	8	8,067	15	10
19	Dewasthan and Dharmadaya allowance ...	3,247	12	2	4,058	7	7
20	Inams and Hucks	9,310	14	9	15,679	15	1
21	Allowance to non-service Tainatdars ...	28,193	3	6	18,953	11	3
22	Pension and maintenance allowance ...	19,459	2	7	23,294	5	2
23	Allowances to Respected Brahmins. ...	270	14	0	220	10	4
24	Minor Department...	1,33,906	10	0	1,65,172	10	2
25	Contribution to Municipalities	6,415	5	4	5,800	0	0
26	Famine	0	5	10	14,999	14	8

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
.....	3,225 10 0	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
11,477 15 10	.....	This is due to His Exellency's visit to Sangli.
3,638 0 0	.....	
.....	5,192 14 9	The pay of the Huzur Court Judge was in 1326 debited to Huzur Office: it is now debited to Law and Justice.
.....	*9,203 3 0	*Due to Peta Khata Payments which were larger in the previous year which are always fluctuating.
†4,055 11 10	.....	†Vide remark against Administration.
421 5 5	.....	
.....	405 5 5	
.....	1,738 10 4	
63 2 1	.....	
140 11 9	.....	
265 13 2	.....	
3,371 6 2	.....	Due to increased cost of paper.
1,291 1 10	.....	The increase represents increase in Survey assessment and arrears of Forest Officer's pay.
.....	473 5 8	
1,150 0 1	.....	Due to increase in the cost of timber purchased.
.....	66,809 6 7	The fall is due to His Exellency's visit having not entailed any cost in this year 1327.
.....	1,169 10 10	
810 11 5	.....	
6,369 0 4	.....	
.....	9,239 8 3	
3,835 2 7	.....	
.....	50 3 8	
31,266 0 2	.....	The increase mostly represents the loss sustained by the State on the Specie Bank shares.
.....	615 5 4	
14,999 8 10	.....	

No.	Name of Head.	1916-17. Fasli 1326. Rs	A.	P.	1917-18. Fasli 1327 Rs	A.	P.
27	Stamp Refunds	235	0	0	684	11	0
28	Remissions on Land Revenue Adjusted ...	20,396	10	1	24,980	2	5
29	Refunds	20,216	8	6	17,890	10	4
30	Revision Survey Charges	4,793	9	5	3,893	2	8
31	Library and Museum ... ... / Laxmi Art Press	44,598	6	5	.....		
	Total of Ssrvice Heads 1 to 31	12,56,778	0	8	10,15,126	4	10
	Debt Heads.						
32	Local Funds..	23,859	6	9	18,647	10	0
33	Repayment of Revenue collected for the Chief	155	12	0	.....		
34	Repayment of Revenue Deposits	2,01,447	6	9	84,959	4	8
35	Do. Do. Criminal Courts Desosits.	5,173	1	2	4,849	8	3
36	Do. Do. Civil Do. Do.	60,817	7	3	34,116	3	4
37	Do. Do. Personal Deposits ...	2,84,527	1	7	2,26,360	5	1
38	Provident Funds	5,733	9	10	10,302	14	1
39	Municipal Do.	24,374	0	0	26,775	0	0
40	Educational Trust Fund	25,809	0	0	1,243	8	0
41	Public Endowment Fund..	5,000	0	0	77	0	0
	Total of 32 to 41.....	6,36,896	13	4	4,07,331	5	5
42	Advances Recoverable	5,75,112	7	7	5,70,037	9	1
43	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities	2,69,262	2	11	4,06,098	13	8
	Total of 42 and 43	8,44,374	10	6	9,76,136	6	9
	Total of Debt Heads 32 to 43.....	14,81,271	7	10	13,83,467	12	2
	Grand Total of Expenditure.....	27,38,049	8	6	23,98,594	1	0
	Closing Balance.....	14,31,361	9	9	16,31,767	11	11
	Grand Total.....	41,69,411	2	3	40,30,361	12	11

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
449 11 0	.....	
4,583 8 4	.....	
.....	2,325 14 2	
.....	900 6 9	
.....	44,598 6 5	
.....	2,41,651 11 10	
.....	5,211 12 9	
.....	155 12 0	
.....	1,16,488 2 1	
.....	323 8 11	
.....	26,701 3 11	
.....	58,166 12 6	
4,569 4 3	.....	
2,401 0 0	....	
....	24,565 8 0	
.....	4,923 0 0	
.....	2,29,565 7 11	
.....	5,074 14 6	
1,36,836 10 9	.....	
1,31,761 12 3	.....	
....	97,803 11 8	
.....	3,39,455 7 6	
2,00,406 2 2	.....	
.....	1,39,049 5 4	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

SANGLI STATE

FOR

1918-19.

SANGLI

PRINTED AT THE "STATE PRESS"

1919.

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA			
MIRAJ PRANT (Incl'g SANGLI)			
KUCHI			
TERDAL			
SHAHAPUR			
SHIRHATTI			
TOTAL			

PANDHARPUR
SHOLAPUR
G.I.P. RY.
HOTGI
MANGALVEDA
BHIMA R.
SANGOLA
MANGALVEDA TAL.
KUCHI TAL.
KRISHNA R.
TASGAUM
KAVTA MAHANKAL
MIRAJ PRANT TAL.
VARNA R.
SANGLI
MIRAJ
AGARNI R.
BIJAPUR
MHAISAL
ATHNI
KOLHAPUR
KRISHNA R.
TERDAL TAL.
TERDAL
S. M. RY.
BAGALKOT
S. M. RY.
SHAHAPUR TAL.
BELGAUM
SHAHAPUR
DODWAD
ONDAH
S. M. RY.
DHARWAR
GADAG
HUBLI
JELLIGIRI
SHIRHATTI
SHIRHATTI TAL.
YELVIGI
TUNGABADRA R.

MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16 32 48

SCALE 16 MILES TO ONE INCH

TALUKA BOUNDARY
RAILWAY
RAILWAYS PROJECTED
ROADS

No. 1545 of 1919.

Sangli State Karbhari's Office:
8th August 1919.

From

Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar B.A.,
State Karbhari,
SANGLI.

To

Lieut-Colonel C. F. Harold,
Resident Kolhapur, and Political Agent,
Southern Maratha Country States,
KOLHAPUR.

Sir,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chief of Sangli, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State, for the Fasli Year 1328, ending 5th June 1919.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

Boundary, area, population and revenue of the State.

2. The State is divided into 6 Talukas, which are scattered over 4 Districts of the Bombay Presidency. Thus while the Mangalwedha Taluka is to the east of Pandharpur in the Sholapur District, Shirhatti Taluka is on the borders of the Dharwar District, bounded on the south by the river Tungabhadra; and while the Shahapur Taluka has its villages mixed up with those of the Belgaum and other Talukas of that District, Terdal Taluka is close to the Jamkhindi State; Miraj-Prant and Kuchi are the only two Talukas, that are close to each other and within an easy reach of Sangli. The area of the State is 1,112 square miles and its population 2,27,280, according to the census of 1911. The gross revenue of the State is, on the average of the past 5 years, Rs. 11,56,230.

Tribute to Government.

3. The State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any other State, having once for all, in 1821, ceded to Government, in commutation of service, a territory then yielding an annual revenue of Rs. 1,35,000.

The Chief and his family &c.

4. The Chief of Sangli, Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundiraj, *alias* Appasaheb Patwardhan, is a Chitpawan Brahmin. He is 29 years old and is married. He has 4 children, *viz*, one daughter by name Shrimati Indumati Raje Taisaheb, who is 7 years old, and 3 sons, Shrimant Madhaorao Raosaheb, Pandurangrao Balasaheb and Govindrao Bhaiyasaheb.

5. He enjoys the honour of a permanent salute of 9 guns, which was conferred on him, on the 1st of January 1918, by His Most Gracious Majesty the King Emperor, in recognition of his valuable services in connection with the war.

6. In the year under report the Chief had the honour of a special invitation to the Princes' Conference, held at Delhi in January last by His Excellency the Viceroy. The pratice till then was to invite to the Conference only such Princes as had the honour of a salute of 11 guns and more. But this privilege and honour was extended in 1918 to 4 select Chiefs, out of the 9 gun Chiefs in the Bombay Presidency. The Chief attended all the meetings of the Conference and took an active part in the discussion of subjects that were placed before it for consideration. He was also selected as a member of a Committee of Princes, appointed by the Conference to consider and report upon certain subjects referred to it. He attended all the meetings of that Committee. While at Delhi he had the honour of a short interview with His Excellency the Viceroy when he attended a party at the Viceregal Lodge. During the return journey he made a couple of days' halt at Gwalior, where he was the guest of His Highness the Maharaja Scindia and where he visited several Institutions and was much impressed by what he saw in connection with the Industrial activities of the place.

The great European War.

7. (*a*) The most noteworthy and happy event, which will be always remembered with the greatest pleasure and pride in the whole of the British Empire and on account of which this year will be specially marked as a RED LETTER Year, is the most glorious termination of the European War. No event would be hailed with so much delight and pleasure by all people in the country as the most satisfactory result of this war, because it was a war undertaken for the vindication of the cause of justice, humanity and righteousness, The most glorious result of such a war, that has been achieved, must, therefore, afford supreme satisfaction to the whole of the civilized world and especially to India, which constitutes a component part of the British Empire, and which discharged its duty, as such part, with the greatest enthusiasm, patriotism and loyalty by assisting the Empire with men and money.

(*b*) On receipt of the most joyful news of the armistice, asked for by Germany in October last, the Chief of Sangli conveyed his congratulations to Government and directed that the day should be observed as a Public Holiday throughout his State. All people received the news with the greatest delight and with a deep sense of relief. Thanks-giving prayers were offerd in the morning of the 17th November by all communities in their respective temples and places of worship. All of them again gathered in a public meeting and prayed for long life to His Most Gracious Majesty the King-Emperor and great prosperity and glory to the British Empire. The Chiefsaheb took active part in all these functions and declared 22nd, 23rd, 27th November as Public Holidays in celebration of this happy event.

(*c*) In the last Administration Report has been given a full account of all the contributions and donations made by the State for the

purposes of the War and the other help given for it. It is not, therefore, necessary to repeat all that here. In the course of the year under report, however, the Chief purchased 100 rupees War stamps and sent in an amount of Rs. 2,500 as his contribution to the Silver Wedding Fund. He also contributed Rs. 250 towards the Horse Show Prize fund. It may be mentioned here that in the course of the current year the Chiefsaheb gave a liberal donation of Rs. 8,000 towards the Imperial Relief Fund, in response to the appeal made by His Excellency the Viceroy for funds, which was acknowledged by Government in very kind terms.

(*d*) As regards assistance given by the State in the matter of Recruiting, it will be remembered that the total number of men supplied upto the end of May last year was 570. In the course of the year under Report it supplied 368 men. Thus the total number supplied by the State comes up to 938. The whole work of Recruiting cost the State more than Rs. 39,000. It may be remarked here that the contribution of this State in men, for the purposes of the War, was the largest in the S. M. C. States except Kolhapur.

(*e*) It will thus appear that the Chief of Sangli responded most willingly and readily to the appeals and calls for men, money &c. required to carry on the War; and he is very grateful that Government were always pleased to accept with thanks what little he gave or did by way of assisting in the cause of this war. He is indeed conscious that the help and assistance rendered by him is infinitesimal, as compared to the vast requirements of Government in connection with this War. But Government were always pleased to appreciate and value in a very kind and generous spirit what little help was rendered by him in recognition of the spirit of deep devotion and unswerving loyalty, with which he, like other Princes, was inspired all along the course of this War, for which he is extremely grateful to them.

The Afgan war.

8. The Government were hardly out of this War and indeed even Peace was not yet concluded with Germany, when news came of the violation of His Majesty's Territories in India by the Amir of Afganistan. It was received every where in India with feelings of great surprise and indignation. It is really a pity that a decendant of Abdul Rahiman should have so far forgotten himself and the traditions of his house and should have dared to measure his strength with that of such a World Power as the British Empire. The result of such a war is, of course, a fore-gone conclusion. It only means slight trouble to India for a short time. But it means ruin to Afganistan. All these wars and troubles, however, only serve the purpose of knitting together the component parts of the British Empire into a closer union and inspiring them with feelings of loyalty and devotion to the Throne and the person of His Majesty the King-Emperor. On receipt of the news of the breaking out of this war, the Chief of Sangli, inspired, like his grand-father, the first Chief of Sangli, who had offered to Government his personal services on the occasion of the first Afgan War during the early forties of the last century, by feelings of traditional loyalty to His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor, and in token of the unswerving devotion of his House to the Crown,

once again placed the resources of his State unreservedly at the disposal of Government. When he heard that the Government were in need of Motor Cars on the Frontier, he at once placed his Motor Car at their disposal, and on receipt of intimation, despatched it immediately to its destination at his cost. He has issued orders to the Mamlatdars and the Police to render every help to the Recruiting parties, asking them to secure as many recruits as they could. He trusts that the trouble on the Frontier will be soon over and Afganistan will learn a good lesson.

Visitors.

9. Colonel J. K. Condon, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, paid two visits to Sangli, one was on 3rd July and another on 2nd October 1918. Colonel C. F. Harold, his successor, also paid a visit on the 20th January last.

Town Extension.

10. The execution of the Town Extension scheme would appear to have made good progress in spite of the high prices of building materials, that have been prevailing some time since. Buildings, that were in progres at the close of the previous year, have been completed; some new ones were commenced and completed in the course of this year; and some are in course of construction. Thus there are now 161 complete new houses and 65 are in progress. All the plots, that were marked out, have been taken up and there is demand for many more. Consequently land, measuring 1 acre and 26 gunthas, was acquired during the year under report, in addition to 72 acres already acquired, as mentioned in the previous reports. But this area is not sufficient and much more appears necessary and could be acquired in course of time. The town extension scheme has cost, up to the end of the year under report, about Rs. 37,930 in all; and the addition to be made will require more money.

State Assembly.

11. The State Assembly met in the year under report on the 16th, 17th and 18th of September 1918, under the presidency of the State Karbhari. It was attended by 27 members. The members evinced lively interest in the proceedings. They gave very useful information, and materially assisted in the deliberations, which included many topics and subjects affecting the welfare of the people.

Co-operative Credit Societies.

12. At the commencement of the year under report there were 23 Co-operative Societies in the State. No new society was registered in the course of the year. Out of 23 Societies, 2 have limited liabilities, while the rest have unlimited liabilities. The total number of members of these Societies was 2,205 and the total amount carried to reserve fund was Rs 7,630. No amount was advanced as a loan by the State to any of the Societies in the year under report. The total amount of recoveries of the State loan amounted to Rs 1,390 during the year under report.

Agriculture.

13. Agriculture being the main stay of the people in this part of the Country, as in the rest of India, efforts are being made to introduce improved

methods of agriculture and to induce people to take to them. This is being done with the aid of 2 Agricultural Graduates, both of whom look after the District work and try to improve the State gardens, the Model Farm and other lands.

14. As mentioned in the previous year's Report, the State has maintained an Agricultural Farm, measuring about 50 acres, where experiments are made every year and crops are raised by improved methods. The Farm is thus doing educational work in the field of agriculture. In the year under report, however, this work could not be carried on in the usual manner for want of rains. But the Agricultural department had to attend to some other very useful and urgent work. There was great scarcity of fodder in the year under report. The State Kurans failed to yield the usual supply of grass, as they were not flooded, as they are every year, on account of want of rains. This deficiency was made up by some other means. The Superintendent of State Gardens and the Agricultural Inspector, therefore, took in hand the work of raising fodder by irrigating lands with river water from the Water Works. They set apart for it 20 acres of land from the farm and 20 acres from Sheri lands. They thus raised thereon about 4,00,000 lbs of fodder, which helped the State in maintaining its cattle at a comparatively smaller cost, than what it would have had otherwise to incur, for securing the required supply of fodder from out-side. Having this important work on hand from the month of January last the Agricultural staff could not attempt much in other respects.

15. The two Agricultural Graduates also did some District work. They visited a number of villages in the Mangalwedha and Kuchi Talukas. The cultivators in the former Taluka, being fortunate enough to receive a few showers in the Rabi season, were found willing to listen to some of the suggestions made to them for the improvement of their lands and their methods and to take to them kindly. They were actually found making use of improved implements and selected seeds. In the Kuchi Taluka rains mostly failed throughout the year under report, the result being that in some parts lands were not even shown and consequently there was a fodder and grain famine in some of the villages. The agricultural Staff, however, took advantage of this opportunity and impressed upon the people the necessity of improving their lands by levelling and bunding them as much as they could and sinking wells.

Economic condition

16. The general and Economic condition of the State in the year under Report may be described as unsatisfactory. At the close of the last year prices had already shown a tendency to go high up. They went on still higher in the early part of the year. On the top of it all came the failure of the monsoon, causing the failure of crops. There was a general scarcity of food-grains and fodder. The year was in fact a famine year. It was a regular famine in some Talukas and partial in others. Miraj-Prant and Kuchi suffered from it much, Terdal and Shahapur less, while Shirhatti and Mangalwedha

were much better off. This was due to the great variations in the rain-fall, which will be apparent from the following table:—

Taluka.	Rain-fall in 1918-19.	Average of the last five years.
Miraj-Prant... ...	10·24	27·49
Kuchi	14·78	31·11
Mangalwedha ...	7·83	25·86
Terdal	11·90	24·28
Shahapur	23·71	48·93
Shirhatti	24·78	29·13

17. The rain-fall was insufficient in all the parts of the State. Insufficient though it was all round, it was seasonable in some parts, such as Mangalwedha and Shirhatti. The crops in those parts were, therefore, saved to a certain extent. But in others they failed more or less. The result of all this was that most of the people had neither food grains nor fodder in stock for their own consumption and for that of their cattle. Water supply had run short in most of the villages. They had to take their cattle to long distances to water them. Men had to fetch water for their use from places a mile or two away from their habitations. Luckily there was no disease amongst the cattle nor cholera amongst men, which generally breaks out in famine sticken places. Plague was absent from most of the places in the State, but the danger came from an unexpected quarter. Influenza broke out in the month of September 1918, which carried away many more victims in one season than what plague did in several. As many as 11,000 people fell victims to this disease. The case-mortality was terrible. In short whether from famine or from Influenza people suffered much though every effort was made to save them and measures were taken to alleviate their sufferings. The year under report was thus a very unhappy year.

Introduction of Control System.

18. Throughout the year under Report, the position as regards food-grains had been very unsatisfactory. Abnormally high prices previled in all the Talukas owing to the failure of rains. The local supplies having failed, the people had to depend for provision on importations from out-side. But they also began to fail. Places, like Mysore, Madras, Punjab, &c. which generally send out large quantities of grains, placed restrictions on their exports. The usual quantities were not allowed to be exported and what was with great difficulty made available could not be transported for want of sufficient rolling stock with Railway Companies. The Government had before them a great problem, and all other administrations, like the Indian States, had to contend with the same difficulty. They, therefore, co-operated with Government and followed their methods. In April 1918 the Control System was introduced and the

District Magistrate of Sangli was appointed "Controller of Prices" for the State, to do duties similar to those entrusted to the Controller of Prices and the Director of Civil Supplies in Bombay. The rules, made by the Government of India, in January 1918, under the Defence of India Act, Rule 11 J &c., had already been introduced into the State in order to enable the Controller of Prices to take necessary action for the ascertaining of stock and formulating estimates of deficits. A very inadequate supply of kerosine oil was another difficulty that caused much trouble. This also, having given much room for profiteering like food-stuffs, demanded urgent attention. The Controller had, therefore, a difficult task before him. But the system of Control and the Rules framed by Government in that behalf worked very satisfactorily and regulated supplies and their distribution in the State, as was the case with the rest of the Presidency. The priority-certificates-system, adopted in Bombay to control traffic, was taken advantage of by the local merchants in obtaining supplies of food-grains from out-side. They were invariably bound down to sell at fixed prices the commodities obtained by them on certificates secured through the local Controller. This system went a long way in checking profiteering and regulating supplies. It is very important to note that the local Controller of Prices had the co-operation of the local traders, without whose sympathy and active help it would have been very hard to satisfactorily put into execution the control system, and to give adequate relief to the people.

Cheap Grain Shop at Sangli.

19. With a view to check profiteering more effectively and obtain supplies in time and in sufficient quantities from out-side for the use of the people, the Chiefsaheb opened a Cheap grain shop at Sangli about the middle of August last year. He himself contributed Rs, 50,000 as capital and the local merchants collected an equal amount. A small Working Committee was appointed, consisting of some State Officers and Merchants, with Mr. Patkar, the Nyayadhish, as Chairman. The Committee obtained supplies from several places and sold them at cost price. Amongst the commodities, that were obtained, there were rice, wheat, jwar, gram, pulses &c. Their purchases in the course of the last 12 months amounted to more than 5 lacs of rupees. Most of the articles ordered were sold, while some quantity has remained on hand. The shop rendered very good service and saved a very serious situation. It made all necessary commodities available to the people at reasonable rates. It had the effect of keeping down prices in the market and stopping profiteering altogether. The Committee and especially the Chairman, who were most undefatigable in their efforts, deserve the thanks of the public, whom they have very ably served at a most critical time, the result being that the bad effects and inconveniences of the famine were considerably neutralised, otherwise the condition of the people would have been very serious.

Special measures.

20. In addition to the steps taken by the Chiefsaheb as mentioned in the preceding paras to alleviate the sufferings of the people in the State, he took other measures to give relief to the agriculturists, State servants, village servants, etc.. Crops having failed in some parts and especially in the

Miraj-Prant and Kuchi Talukas, suspensions of land revenue were granted according to Government rules and they were availed of to the extent of Rs. 90,000. Tagai advances were given to the extent of Rs. 14,800. Work was provided in places where people wanted work. All the local fund works and other works, provided in the Public Works Budget, were started at once, where people were in need of work. The Ghat-Nandra Road Work, estimated to cost Rs. 16,000, was opened as Relief work, part of which was completed by the end of May last. For the relief of the old and helpless, gratuitous relief was given, which required an amount of Rs. 457 up to the end of the year under report. Extra establishment was entertained to help the Mamlatdars to carry out famine measures. The remuneration of village officers and village servants was ordered to be paid monthly instead of half yearly. Extra allowances were given to them to supplement their ordinary remuneration, which cost about Rs. 4,800 till 5th June 1919. Grain compensation was given to the State servants on Rs. 30 and below at higher rates, and the charges in this connection amounted to Rs. 54,666 in the Fasli year 1328 The permanent travelling allowance of the touring Officers was increased 50 per cent in view of the scarcity and dearness of fodder. These measures gave relief to all people and State servants, especially of the lower grades. Thus the State did every thing that was possible for it to do to relieve the sufferings of the poor and needy. Thus the famine affected the finances of the State both ways; it reduced income by about a lac of rupees and increased expenditure by about the same amount, relief works and other important measures taken to alleviate sufferings, having cost, in the year under report, more than Rs. 80,000.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

Revision survey and assessment.

21. The whole of the State, with the exception of a few Inam villages, has been brought under the operation of the Revision Survey, and assessment is being levied according to the revised rates.

Inam & Saranjam villages.

22. There are in all 41 Inam and Saranjam villages in the State, in all of which Survey Settlement has been introduced, with the exception of 9 villages.

Area of waste land taken up.

23. Nearly 8 acres of waste land were taken up for cultivation during the year under report—7 acres in the Kuchi Taluka and 1 acre in the Shahapur Taluka—which represents all the addition made to cultivation in the year under report.

Boundary disputes.

24. At the close of the year 1917–18 there were 6 boundary disputes pending settlement. No dispute cropped up during the year under report. Two disputes were settled. There thus remained 4 disputes awaiting settlement at the close of the year. Out of these 2 are between this State and Government and 2 between this State and other States.

Land Revenue demand and out-standing balance.

25. The land revenue demand, according to the Jamabandi of the year 1918-19, amounted to Rs. 7,54,852, as against Rs. 7,53,629 in the previous

year; and the arrears, out-standing at the close of the year under report, amounted to Rs. 2,29,707 as against Rs. 1,32,780 out-standing at the close of the previous year. The large amount of arrears is due to suspensions granted according to rules in the year under report, on account of the failure of rains, large tracts of land having remained uncovered with crops in the Miraj-Prant and Kuchi Talukas especially, which sufferd most from famine.

Area under cultivation

26. The following table shows the area of land under cultivation in the year under report.

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant ...	87,080	87,080	86,821	86,821	...	...	...	...
Kuchi	1,23,339	1,23,346	1,22,535	1,22,542	26	7	...	...
Mangalwedha..	1,33,501	1,33,501	1,33,103	1,33,108	32	5	...	...
Terdal. ...	45,358	45,358	45,184	45,184	500	...	...	...
Shahapur ...	54,335	54,336	53,885	53,879	16	...	..	6
Shirhatti ...	1,65,741	1,65,741	1,64,305	1,64,305	5	...	...	...
Total.....	6,09,354	6,09,362	6,05,833	6,05,839	579	12	...	6

Coercive measures.

27. The sub-joined table shows the number of notices issued under the Land Revenue Code for the recovery of Land Revenue.

Taluka.	Number of Notices issued.	Amount of Rupees collected after the issue of notices.
Miraj-Prant ...	43	1,372
Kuchi	1	26
Mangalwedha ...	104	2,147
Terdal	46	413
Shahapur	64	12
Shirhatti	145	1,159
Total ...	403	5,129

28. It will appear from the above that no coercive measure other than a few initial notices had to be resorted to for the recovery of Land Revenue in the State in the year under report.

Examination of Jamabundi accounts.

29. In the year under report, I performed the Jamabundi of Shahapur, Shirhatti and Terdal while that of other Talukas was left for the Assistant Revenue Officer.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

1. Legislation.

Laws in force in the State.

30. Appendix II gives a list of Laws and Acts in force in the State in the year under report.

2. Military.

Military force.

31. The State maintains no Military Force.

3. Police.

Strength and cost of the Police.

32. Appendix IV gives the strength, cost, etc., of the Police Force in the State, from which it will appear that the total strength of the Foot Police was 464, which was distributed as under:—

1	Jail and Lock-ups	175
2	Detection of crime &c. ...	188
3	Town and City Guards ...	52
4	Orderlies in Courts	9
5	In Offices	20
6	Reserve at the Head Quarters	20
	Total	464

Sowars-

33. The Sowars were employed on escort and other miscellaneons duties.

Distribution.

34. The sub-joined table will show the distribution of the Police Force, foot and mounted, according to Talukas.

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.
		Armed.	Unarmed.	
1	Head Quarters Sangli.	112	58	35
2	Sangli Town... ...	.....	47	...
3	Taluka Miraj-Prant ...	.....	25	...
4	„ Kuchi... ...	10	24	...
5	„ Mangalwedha...	15	39	...
6	„ Terdal... ...	10	24	...
7	„ Shahapur ...	16	41	...
8	„ Shirhatti ...	10	28	...
9	Thana Dodwad ...	2	3	...
	Total.....	175	289	35

Increase in strength.

35. The strength of the foot-police is increased by 3 during the year under report owing to the establishment of a new Police Chowki in the new part of the Town.

Punitive posts.

36. During the year under report there were additional police parties at 3 different places, *viz.*, one at Goundwad, another at Shirgaon-Visapur and the third at Shirguppi; consisting of 2 Head Constables and 9 Constables, as against the same number in the last year. The post at Goundwad was abolished during the year. An armed police guard, consisting of 1 Head Constable and 3 Constables, was lent to the Sangli Bank at its request and at its cost.

Police Arms.

37. Of the policemen 175 were armed with Bored-out Martiny Henry Rifles, 264 with batons, and 25 with swords.

Village police.

38. The number of village police was the same as in the last year, *viz.*, 235. They assisted the District Police in detecting and preventing crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on cash remuneration, and the remaining on cash remuneration only.

Average.

39. The total strength of the police force gives an average of one man for every 2·4 miles and 490 souls.

Working of the Police

40. The result of the working of the police are given in appendices V and VI which, when summarised, would appear to be satisfactory.

Cases of suicide and accidental deaths.

41. The number of cases of suicide, reported in the year under report, was 37, involving in them 14 males and 23 females. There were 52 accidental deaths, involving in them 23 males and 29 females, against 63 who so died in the previous year.

Accidental fires and incendiarism.

42. During the year under report property worth Rs. 1,73,662, against Rs. 4,606 was destroyed accidentally by fire and that worth Rs. 1,630, as against Rs. 2,687 in the last year, by incendiarism. The increase is due to destruction by fire of a godown worth Rs. 1,57,000 in Traders' Block at Sangli.

Bad characters.

43. Six bad characters were dealt with under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code in the the year under report against 2 in the last year.

4. Criminal Justice

Criminal Courts.

44. The number of Criminal Courts in the State was, in the year under report 25. The details of their working are given in Appendices VII and VIII.

Courts of Sessions.

45. There are 2 Sessions Courts, *viz.*, the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The Huzur Court takes up cases punishable with death or transportation for life, while the Nyayadhish disposes of other cases

Appellate Courts.

46. The number of criminal appellate courts, during the year under report, was 3, the Huzur Court, the Nyayadhish Court and the District Magistrate Court. Detailed information regarding the working of these courts will be found in Appendix IX.

Revisionary application.

47. The Huzur Court disposed of 28 Revisionary applications during the year, while the Nyayadhish disposed of 6 such applications as against 8 in the preceding year.

5. Civil Justice.

Civil Courts.

48. The number of civil courts, working during the year under report, was the same as that in the preceding year, *viz.*, 6. Their pecuniary and territorial jurisdiction remained the same. The details of the working of these courts are given in appendices X and XI. It may be remarked here that the working of these courts continued to be satisfactory.

Miscellaneous applications.

49. In addition to regular suits disposed of by the several subordinate courts in the year under report, 108 miscellaneous applications were dealt with by them, as against 147 in the last year.

Appellate Courts and their work.

50. The number of civil appellate court was, as in the last year, 2. The Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The details of their working will be found in appendix XII. The latter besides 143 regular appeals, which it disposed of, dealt with 7 miscellaneous appeals and 47 miscellaneous applications.

Execution of decrees.

51. In appendix XI will be found the number of applications for execution of decrees and their disposal.

Receipts from Stamps process fees, &c.

52. The receipts from stamps, process fees etc., during the year under report, amounted to Rs. 37,198 as against 33,590 in the last year. The expenditure chargeable to these heads amounted to Rs. 23,713, as against Rs. 20,292 in the previous year. The net balance in favour of the State was thus Rs. 13,485 as against Rs. 13,298 in the preceding year.

Mamlatdar's Courts' Act.

53. During the year under report the Mamlatdar's Courts, including that of the Wahiwatdar of Dodwad, disposed of 39 cases, as against 42 in the previous year.

6. Extradition.

Extradition.

54. During the year under report 9 persons, as against 8 in the last year, were obtained by Extradition from British territory, and 3, against the same number, from Native States. Out of these 12 persons so obtained, 8 have been convicted and 4 acquitted. Nine persons were surrendered to Government during the year under report and none to any Native State.

7. Jail.

Jail.

55. There is one Central Jail and 7 Lock-ups at Taluka Stations, including those at Mhaisal and Dodwad.

Jail & Look-ups.

56. The Central Jail is situated in the old fort at Sangli, where there is sufficient accommodation for the requirements of the State in this respect.

Central Jail.

57. Appendix XIII gives information regarding the details of the working of the Jail and the Lock-ups in the State and their cost.

58. There is one Civil Jail in the State, where-in only one prisoner was admitted in the year under report, against 10 in the last year, who was discharged before the end of the year. Civil prisoners.

59. The number of jail offences in the year under report was 17, as against 16 in the last year. The remission system is working well and was taken advantage of by 10 out of 56, that were released in the year. Jail Offences.

60. The health of the prisoners is generally good; 220 prisoners were under medical treatment during the year under report, of whom 211 were cured, 4 died in the prison and 5 remained at the close of the year. Health of the prisoners.

61. It would appear from the accounts that each prisoner cost in the year under report Rs. 116-4-0, as against Rs. 60 in the preceding year on account of the dietary charges alone. While the total annual cost per head amounted to Rs. 117-6-2 against Rs. 100 in the last year. The cost of dietary charges increased a good deal in the year under report on account of the high prices that prevailed throughout the year. Cost of prisoners.

62. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given full penal tasks according to the state of their health and working capacity. Female convicts were, as usual, employed in grinding and winnowing grain, spinning and twisting fibres. Task given to prisoners.

63. Jail factory turned out articles worth Rs. 576 against Rs. 2,404 in the previous year, and sold articles worth Rs. 778 against Rs. 2,537 in the last year. These figures do not include the wages of the prisoners but show the prices of raw materials used. The factory has 2 Japanese looms, 6 hand looms and 2 verticle looms. They are all in good working order. The factory work was not in full swing this year owing to high prices of yarn. Jail Factory.

64. The total amount, realised in the year under report as jail labour, came to Rs. 984, as against Rs. 1,692 in the last year; and it was employed on work as shown below:— Jail labour.

Rs.	105	On	account of	factory work.
„	206	„	„	cleaning dispensary compound.
„	210	„	„	work done in the State Press.
„	46	„	„	grinding charges.
„	251	„	„	cleaning Palace compound.
„	103	„	„	cleaning Mal Bungalow compound.
„	63	„	„	miscellaneous labour such as fuel hewing &c.
Rs.	984			

65. During the year under report Colonel C. F. Harold, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States paid a visit to the jail on 22-1-1919 and made the following remarks:— Visitors,

"Visited the Jail this morning. There were 62 prisoners in the Jail. Every thing is clean and in good order. The prisoners appear well-food".

The Superintendent of Special Prison, Aden, also visited the Jail on 4-10-1918 and made the following remarks:—

"By the curtesy of the Chief of Sangli, I visited the Jail last evening in company with him and Col. Condon. The male prisoners were paraded in front of the building. Their physical condition was excellent. Their clothes and security fetters clean and in good order. The sleeping barrack and office rooms, visited, were of sufficient size and well kept. There was only one female prisoner. A female warder is kept, a wise provision, which is not always made in small jails."

8. Registration.

Working of the Registration Department.

66. The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendix XIV.

Receipts and expenditure.

67. Appendix XV gives details of receipts from and expenditure chrgeable to the Registration Department.

9. Municipalities.

Number of the Municipalities.

68. There are 6 Municipalities in the State, information about whose income and expenditure will be found in Appendix XVI.

Out-standing arrears.

69. The total amount of arrears out-standing in the 6 Municipalities at the end of March 1919 was Rs. 18,362 against Rs. 22,745 in the preceding year. Steps are being taken to recover these arrears.

Source of Income.

70. The main source of income of all these Municipalities is house-tax. Octroi duty is levied at Mangalwedha and Rabkavi. The income from that source to the 2 Municipalities being Rs. 1,380 and Rs. 795 respectively. The octroi duty of the Shahapur Municipality has been taken over by the State and a fixed sum of Rs. 2,000 is given instead.

Cattle Markets.

71. Cattle markets are held at Sangli, Mangalwedha and Kawtha Mahankal. The Municipalities levy a small tax on cattle sold. The income from that source to Sangli Municipality in the year under report was Rs. 2,615, as against Rs. 2,600 in the last year. The same resource yielded to the Mangalwedha Municipality Rs. 236, against Rs. 130 in the last year. The income under this head at Kawtha Mahankal was Rs. 285, against Rs. 260 in the last year.

Elective franchise.

72. Out of the 6 Municipalities, only 3, *viz.*, Sangli, Shahapur and Mangalwedha have the right of election. In all the Municipalities the Mamlatdars are *ex-officio* presidents, while the Sangli enjoys the right of electing its own president, and Rabkavi has a non-officail president nominated by the Chief.

10. Wards Estate.

Number of wards and their estates.

73. At the beginning of the year under report there were 80 minors with 58 estates under the care of the State; 18 minors with 15 estates, against 22 minors with 15 estates in the previous year, came under the State's mangement during the year, making a total of 98 minors and 73 estates. During the year under report no minor attained majority; hence no estate was handed over to any body. Four minors, however, having died during

the year under report, their estates were handed over to their heirs. One estate with two minors was handed over to a certified guardian. At the end of the year under report there thus remained 92 minors and 68 estates against 80 minors and 58 estates. Particulars of these estates are given in Appendix A.

74. Out of 92 minors, 16 are girls and 76 are boys. Of the 16 girls 5 are Brahmin and 11 others; of the 5, 3 are married and 2 unmarried. Out of 76 boys, 58 goes to school, and 9 are below age and 9 follow their respective family avocations. Classification of Minors Management.

75. The minors' affairs are carefully looked after by the Nyayadhish with assistance of a Curator of Minors. The minors' health, education and general interest are very carefully watched by their respective Wahiwatdars and the Curator, under the vigilent supervision of the Nyayadhish. Management.

11. Local Boards.

76. There are six Taluka Local Boards in the State, all of which did good work in the year of the report. Local Boards.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

1. Rain-fall

77. Appendix XVII gives infomation regarding rain-fall in all the Talukas of the State. It will be seen from it that the rain-fall was much below the averege. Raiff fall.

2. Prices of Food-grains.

78. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food-grains in the year under report with those prevailing in the preceding year. Prices of food-grains

3. Wages.

79. The wages of the skilled and un-skilled labour ranges respectively from 12 Annas to ~~Rs~~ 1½ and 8 annas to 12 annas per diem. The same rates ruled over the last 2 years and are not likely to go down as long as the prices of food-grains do not show any tendency to a fall. These rates, though very high are not such as would secure a sufficient supply of labour. Wages.

4. Forests.

80. The area of the State Forests at the end of the year under report was the same as in the previous year *viz.*, 60,639 acres and 17 gunthes. Land measuring 38 acres and 5 gunthas of the Shahapur Forest was disforested during the year under report and given to the Rakhavaldar of Budhihal for cultivation. There thus remained 60,601 acres and 12 gunthas under Forests at the close of the year. Forest area.

Income & expenditure.

81. The income and expenditure of the Forest Department in the year under report amounted to Rs. 24,091 and Rs. 15,487 respectively, as against Rs. 23,306 and Rs. 12,391 of the last year. The increase in income was slight and does not require comment, but that in expenditure was rather larger, the explanation of which is as follows:—

(a) Land Revenue paid for the years 1327 and 1328 Fasli for Forest lands was Rs. 1,920.

(b) The cutting operations cost Rs 1,484 more than in the previous year.

(c) The entertainment of temporary establishment of 4 clerks and 4 gurds entailed some extra cost of Rs. 340.

Nurseries.

82. There are 2 small forest nurseries in the Shahapur Taluka; one is at Godihal and the other at Basankop; both of them are in a good condition inspite of the scanty rain-fall.

Damages.

83. This year the Forests enjoyed the immunity from insects.

Crime.

84. The State Forests would appear to be well guarded by the staff. The number of cattle impounded from Shahapur Forests was 183 and that from Shirhatti Forest was 50. There were no cases of fires during the year under report. Five cases of transit of Forest produce not covered by passes were detected and dealt with by the Forest Officer.

5. Trade.

Trade at Sangli.

85. Generally speaking, Sangli has a flourishing trade in Jagree, Turmeric, Ghee, Tobacco, Cotton, Chillies and Ground-nuts as well as in Groceries. But this year, on account of want of rain, many of these commodities failed and the trade suffered. As has been remarked in the previous reports, Sangli has become an important trade centre in the S. M. C. States, which is due to the opening of the Sangli State Railway, erection of go-downs and many other causes. The opening of the Bank in the State has supplied a great want, which helps on the trade considerably. The difficulty of securing rolling stock has, however, greatly up-set the traders, who suffered great inconvenience on that account, as they did last year. They could not for that reason send out the whole of their merchandise, nor could they bring in commodities necessary for trade and local consumption in sufficient quantities.

Other trade centres

86. The other trade centres in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur, which export cotton piece goods, coloured cotton and silk yarn. The exports from each of these towns amount in ordinary times to a lac and 2 lacs of rupees respectively. Shahapur and Rabkavi have been long since known for the fast colour of their cotton and silk goods.

6. Manufacture.

Manufacture.

87. Sangli is noted for its copper and brass pots. It is also known for ornaments, pots and other articles of gold, silver and steel. Tercal and Hangundi make copper and brass pots of larger sizes. Country blankets are

manufactured at Shirhatti and in the adjoining villages. Kavatha Mahankal manufactures felt and rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in the Shahapur Taluka and Bannikop in the Shirhatti Taluka have small factories of glass bangles worne by Indian women. Belhatti in the Shirhatti Taluka makes a very nice articles and utensils of domestic use of soft stones, which are found in the quarries in its neighbourhood.

7. Factories.

Factories.

88. The following is the list of factories that were in working order in the State, during the year under report.

Place.	Ginning factories.	Ground-nut and Turmeric factories.	Grinding mills.	Weaving mills.	Cotton press.	Oil Mill.
Sangli.	4	4	4	1	1	1
Shahapur	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rabkavi	0	0	1	0	0	0
Yerebudhihal ...	3	0	0	0	0	0
Belhatti	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hiregunjal	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yelvatti	1	0	0	0	0	0
Madhalli	1	0	0	0	0	0
Dodwad	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	12	4	6	1	1	1

Of the ginning factories entered in the foregoing table those at Sangli and Yerebudhihal were working during the whole of the season, while the rest were working for a few months only.

8. Public Works.

Details of works.

89. Appendix XIX gives information regarding the details under several classes of works and items chargeable to Public Works and Local Funds in the year under report.

90. Amongst the works either completed or in hand in the year under report may be mentioned in the following:—

State Funds.

(a) Sangli.

(1) Laboratory and additional rooms in the Sangli High School Rs. 10,500
(2) Special repairs to the State Bungalow at Kolhapur. ... „ 1,786
(3) Lumber room in the Guest House. ... ... „ 5,035
(4) Special repairs to the Building called " Tambyacha Chowk " in the Ganpati Temple. ... ... „ 4,943
(5) Corrugated Iron Roof over the terrace of the Diwankhana. „ 3,822
(6) Special repairs to the Tung Road... ... ... „ 2,216
(7) New road in the Town Extension, from Gajanan Mill to the Shilangan Road, to the east of the factories... „ 3,333

(8)	New Road in the Town Extension to its southern side.	„	1,751
(9)	Special repairs to the well in Madhala Mala	„	3,484
(10)	Special repairs to the well in Jasudmala	„	2,373
(11)	„ „ „ Garmala	„	3,890
	(b) MIRAJ-PRANT.		
(12)	Special repairs to the well in Belapur Sheri land. ...	„	4,900
(13)	„ „ Sangli Nandra Road.	„	5,941
	(c) MANGALWEDHA.		
(14)	Special repairs to Rama's Matha at Pandharpur... ...	„	726
	(d) SHIRHATTI.		
(15)	Special repairs to Magdi Yelwati Road	„	3,780
	LOCAL FUNDS.		
(16)	Dudhondi Kundal Station road	„	1,232
(17)	Kumthe Matkunki road	„	676
(18)	Repairs to Nagao-Nimani Chawdi.	„	617
(19)	„ Kumthe Chawdi	„	748
(20)	„ the temple of Mavala at Bendri	„	739
(21)	„ the well at Ghogao...	„	500
(22)	„ the temple at Lachyan	„	469
(23)	„ Khomnal road..	„	574
(24)	„ Kadoli road	„	2,000

9. SANGLI WATER WORKS.

Water works at Sangli.

91. During the year under report the cost of the working of the Boilers and the Engines was as follows:—

Establishment charges	Rs. 2,689
Supply of coal	„ 7,310
Miscellaneous	„ 1,391
	Total Rs. 11,390

92. The Boilers and the Engines were inspected by the Government Boiler Inspector and the Mechanical Engineer to the Government of Bombay.

93. The Engines continued to work satisfactorily in the year. They gave a steady supply of water to the town and the State gardens and farms without any hitch or interruption.

10. TELEPHONE.

Telephone.

94. The telephone continued to work satisfactorily, facilitating communication between several offices, institutions etc. The cost of the working was Rs. 668, as against Rs. 482 in the previous year.

11. Post and Telegraph Office.

95. The number of Post and Telegraph Offices in the State was 18 and 3 respectively, as in the previous year. Post and Telegraph offices.

12. Mint.

96. The State has no mint of its own. Mint.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

97. Appendix XXII would give information, in a comparative form, regarding the income and expenditure of the State in the last 2 years 1917-18 and 1918-19. Income and expenditure.

98. The gross income of the State, exclusive of Inam adjustments, in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 11,26,623, as against Rs. 11,58,967. The fall in income was due to famine and scarcity. Gross income.

99. The State had no debt to pay at the close of the year. Debt.

100. The investment of the State Funds, which amounted to Rs, 16,73,859 was as follows:— Investments.

(a)	Government Promissory Notes	Rs.	11,37,015
(b)	Loans given on the security of gold ...	„	1,15,694
(c)	Loans given on other securities	„	1,34,113
(d)	Other loans and investments	„	2,87,037
			16,73,859

101. During the year under report the State Bank at Sangli had 50 accounts, as against 78 in the last year. The branch bank at Shirhatti had 135 accounts as against 151 in the last year. The fall in the accounts of the State Bank at Sangli is due to the opening up of a separate Bank at Sangli, which was opened on the 5th of October 1916, and does most of the business that the State Bank was doing formerly. The following table shows the amount of business done by the State Banks during the year. State Banks.

	Bank at Sangli.	Bank at Shirhatti.	Total.
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year ...	81,994	30,930	1,12,924
Sums advanced during the year.	4,626	40,000	44,626
Total ...	86,620	70,930	1,57,550
Recoveries made during the year.	10,061	31,795	41,856
Balance outstanding at the close of the year	76,559	39,135	1,15,694

The income of the State Banks.

102. The income of these Banks was Rs 5,756, as against Rs 5,606 in the preceding year, the expenditure was Rs. 260; this gives a net profit of Rs. 5.496.

Financial condition.

103. The financial condition of the State may be cosidered to be sound and will give satisfaction to all concerned. For details reference is solicited to Appendix XXII, which gives information regarding the income and expenditure of the State under different heads in the year under report. The preceding parts will have also given sufficient information about the effect of the working of the several departments on the financies of the States. All these will show that the year under report was not on the whole a bad one, not-with-standing the famine conditions that were prevailing in the year in some of its Talukas.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

Births and deaths.

104. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births and deaths and the rate per mille during the year under report, as compared with that in the preceding year.

Cholera.

105. There was no cholera in the State in the year under report with the exception of Mangalwedha and Shahapur, which suffered slightly from it.

106. The following table shows its extent in those two Talukas.

Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries.
Mangalwedha ...	123	43	80
Shahapur	13	13	0
Total	136	56	80

Small-pox.

107. The epidemic of small-pox had broken out in the Miraj-Prant and Kuchi Talukas, but it did not take any serious turn. There were 21 attacks and 3 deaths in the Miraj-Prant, while there were 32 attacks and 7 deaths in the Kuchi Taluka.

Plague.

108. The year under report was not, however, free from plague. Four out of six Talukas suffered from it though not on a very large scale.

109. The following table shows the number of attacks and deaths due to plague.

Talukas.	Attacks.	Deaths.	Recoveries
Miraj-Prant ..	131	52	79
Kuchi	127	52	75
Shahapur... ...	23	23	0
Shirhatti	263	209	54
Total.....	544	336	208

Influenza.

110. But the mildness of cholera and plague in the year under report was more than made up by a new decease. Influenza broke out in most places in the State in the year under report and carried away as many as 11,000 people, a number quite unprecedented even in the worst years of plague.

Sangli	Deaths	445
Miraj-Prant Taluka	„	2,047
Shahapur	„	201
Shahapur Taluka	„	1,347
Shirhatti Taluka...	„	1,670
Mangalwedha Taluka	„	2,432
Kuchi Taluka	„	3,030
Terdal Taluka	„	779
	Total.....	11,951

111. In order to mitigate the severity of the epidemic, arrangements were made to distribute medical relief broad-cast to all trough the State Medical Agency and also by raising volunteers mostly from the student class. It may be mentioned here that the State incurred in this connction an expenditure of Rs 3,897 on the medicines alone. Besides arrangements were made to distribute diet and clothing to the deserving poor. The State and the public heartily co-operated together to fight with the epidemic and in some places like Sangli and Shahapur the brilliant result of such co-operation would be evident from a small number of deaths due to the epidemic.

Expenditure on epidemics.

112. The total expenditure incurred in connection with the epidemic deceases amounted to Rs. 5,240 as against Rs. 1,770 of the last year; the increase was due to measures taken to check the spread of influenza.

Dispensaries.

113. During the year under report the number of dispensaries maintained in the State was 7, as in the previous year.

Attendance of patients and working of the dispensaries.

114. The total attendance at these charitable institutions in the year under report was 52,759, as against 51,933 in the last year. The details of the work done by the several dispensaries and the expeniture incurred on them are given in appendix XXIII.

Medical chests.

115. In order to afford medical relief even to people living in villages far away from the Taluka dispensaries, medical chests, containing ordinary medicines, have been kept in 18 villages in charge of respectable persons with instructions as to their use. The medicine are given free without any distinction; their proper advantage is taken by the public, as will be seen from the large number of patients, which was about 5,000 during the year under report, as against the same number of the last year that make use of them. From past experience, it appears that, this arrangement has been largely availed of by people living in out-of-the-way places.

Expenditure on medical relief.

116. The expenditure incurred in the year under report on medical relief was Rs. 17,046 as against Rs 17,553 in the last year.

Diseases treated.

117. The diseases treated at these dispensaries in the year under report were influenza, plague, cholera, malerial fevers, worms, diseases of the respiratory and nervous system, and diseases of the eyes, ear and skin etc.

Quarters for in-door patients.

118. All the dispensaries in the State, excepting the one at Dodwad, have accommodation for in-door patients and quarters for the staff. The patients are well looked after there.

Tour of the Chief Medical Officer.

119. The Chief Medical Officer visited the dispensaries at Shahapur, Kavatha Mahankal and Terdal this year. He found the work there satisfactory.

Vaccination.

120. The system of vaccination with glycerinated lymph has been in force in this State; the supply of lymph is obtained from the Government Vaccine Depôt at Belgaum, for which the State pays a contribution of Rs. 341 per year.

Staff.

121. The Chief Medical Officer of the State is also the Superintendent of Vaccination in the State; under the Superintendent there is one Inspector of Vaccination, who inspects the work of all the Vaccinators of whom there are six, one for each Taluka. The Taluka Vaccinators work in their respective Talukas, and the candidate is used as a relieving hand; he works in the office of the Chief Medical Officer when his services are not called into requisition in the Talukas.

Primary Vaccination and Revaccination.

122. The number of primary vaccinations performed in the year under report was 7,571, against 7,565 in the last year; and that of re-vaccinations was 1,252 against 718. Of the primary vaccinations 7,484 against 7,438 were successful; 12 against 7 were unsuccessful; and the result of 75 against 120 was not known. As regards revaccination 730 operations against 385 were successful; 400 against 149 were un-successful and the result of 122 against 184 was not known.

Work of the Vaccinators

123. The sub-joined table shows the work done by each of the vaccinators during the year under report, as compared with that of the last year.

Operations by whom performed.	No. of persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19
Miraj-Prant Vaccinator..	1908	2218	1887	2206	1	2	20	10
Shahapur „ ...	1393	1400	1375	1386	0	7	18	7
Mangalwedha „ ...	1400	1405	1201	1080	82	306	117	19
Shirhatti „ ...	1470	1530	1345	1401	35	60	90	69
Terdal „ ...	863	943	827	901	12	5	24	37
Kuchi „ ...	1249	1327	1188	1240	26	32	35	55
Total.....	8283	8823	7823	8214	156	412	304	197

Percentage of unsuccessful operations.

124. The percentage of unsuccessful operations was 4·67 against 1·88 in the last year.

125. The total expenditure, incurred in the year under report on the vaccination department, amounted to Rs 3,520 as against Rs. 3,527 in the last year. Expenditure.

126. The vaccination would appear to be wearing away opposition day by day; there are thus now very few, who object to offer their children for vaccination. General remark.

CHAPTER VII.

Public Instruction.

127. Information regarding schools maintained in the Sangli State is given in Appendix XXV. Number of Schools.

128. The number of indigenous schools in the year under report was 6 with 535 pupils as against 8 schools and 723 pupils in the last year. The fall in the number of schools is due to the closing of 1 school at Kakadwadi in the Miraj-Prant Taluka and to the transfer of the "Sangli City School" from this category to the other. Indigenous Schools.

129. The total number of schools of all sorts with attendance in them in the year under report was respectively 176 and 10,131, as against 174 and 10,147 in the last year. The decrease in the number of pupils is very small. Total number of Schools.

130. The percentage of pupils receiving instruction at these institutions to the entire population was 4.5 as against the same in the previous year. Percentage.

131. The Sangli High School sent up 42 students for the Matriculation and 14 for the School Final Examination in March 1919; out of these 33 and 9 respectively came out successful, which must reflect credit on the school and the teachers. High School Examination Result.

132. The Sangli High School sent up 7 students for the Intermediate and 18 for the Elementary Drawing Examination of whom 4 and 13 passed respectively. Drawing Examination.

133. Physical and religious training is also attended to. Some of the schools have gymnastics taught in them by special teachers. Lectures on religious subjects continued to be given once a weak in the Sangli High School, as was done in the previous year. Physical and Religious training and gymnastics.

134. The High School was inspected this year by the Educational Inspector, S. D. and was found to be in a good condition. He has also made certain suggestions for its improvement Inspection.

135. The number of girls' schools was 10 with 919 girls attending them. This together with 263 girls attending boys' schools brings, in the year under report, the total of school going girls to 1,182 as against 1,136 in the last year. The management of the girls' school at Sangli has been lately handed over to a mixed Board of ladies and gentlemen. Girls' school

Hindustani schools.

136 The number of Hindustani schools and classes was 1 and 6 respectively as against the same number in the last year. The number of pupils attending them was 229 as against 228 in the last year.

Rural standards.

137. Rural standards have been discontinued and a modified curriculam has been introduced into the schools, as has been done in Government schools.

Schools for low caste boys and girls.

138. Low caste boys and girls are admitted into some of the primary village schools. Their number is 270. The total number of low caste pupils receiving instructions in these classes and in their own schools in the State was 483 as against 523 in the preceding year.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1. Printing Presses.

Press.

139. There are 2 printing presses at Sangli. One belongs to the State and the other, which is named "Chintamani Press", to a private person, Mr. V. R. Rajwade. Neither news-paper nor a periodical nor a magazine is published in the State. The Chintamani Press does job work. The State Press does all sorts of printing work for the State.

2. Libraries.

Libraries.

140. There were 18 libraries in the State at the end of the previous year During the year under seport one new library was opened at Bannikop. Thus at the end of the year under report there were 19 libraries in the State. The total income and expenditure of these libraries, in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 3,797 and Rs. 2,687 respectively, as against Rs. 4,117 and 3,671 in the last year. The number of members making use of these libraries was 866 against 885 in the previous year. The fall in income and the number of members is due to the general scarcity and high prices of the necessaries of life which has put every body out of his spirits.

3. Destruction of wild animals.

Wild animals.

141. There are a few wild animals in the State; nor are there complaints of the destruction of life or crops any where. Complaints are, however, occasionally heard of wild boars causing damage to crops. One such animal was at Terdal last year, which was killed. The Chiefsaheb also killed in day time one big panther in the Shahapur Jangle on 14-5-1919. No deaths have been recorded during the year under report as being caused by wild animals.

Snake bites.

142. There was one case of death from snake-bite in the Kuchi Taluka in the year under report as against 2 in the last year.

4. Removal of Prickly-pear.

Removal of prickly-pear.

143. There is prickly-pear in some villages which is cleared according to the needs of villages. About 2 acres of land was cleared of the prickly-pear in the Talukas of Mangalwedha and Terdal, in the year under report, as against 21 acres in the last year.

5. Fairs.

Fairs.

144. About 32 fairs were held in the State in the year 1918-19, the principal amongst them were as under:—

1. Fakirswami fair, at Shirhatti, in the month of Vaishakh.
2. Prabhuswami fair, at Terdal, in the month of Shrawan.
3. Parbhatmal fair; at Rabkavi, in the month of Shrawan.
4. Pir Maidan Gaibi fair, at Mangalwedha, in the month of Rajjab.

6. Railway.

Sangli State Railway.

145. The working of the Sangli State Railway is, as before, quite satisfactory. Its net earnings during the year ending 31st March 1919 amounted to Rs. 29,727 as against Rs. 23,046 in the previous year, showing a profit of Rs. 16.71 percent of the total capital cost of Rs. 1,77,882-15-0.

7 State Cattle.

State cattle.

146. The State cattle numbered 293 cows, 13 stallion bulls and 79 other animals as against 322 cows, 11 stallion bulls and 158 other bulls in the previous year.

Sale of cattle.

147. There was no sale of bull calves held this year.

Camel herd.

148. The State keeps a camel herd, which contains 101 camels, as against 106 in the last year.

Management of cattle.

149. The State cattle is kept under the supervision of the Agricultural Graduate who was sent last year to see the working of the Charodi Farm and the demonstrations held there. The change in the management, it is hoped, will improve the State farming.

8. Locusts.

Locusts.

150. No locusts appeared in the State during the year of the report.

Conclusion.

151. In conclusion the Chief takes this opportunity of offering his thanks to Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, yourself and Colonel Harrison for the very kind and courteous treatment that he always received from you and for the very sound and sympathetic advice that was given to him by you from time to time in the course of the year.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli State.

Through

The Assistant Political Agent,
Southern Maratha Country States,
KOLHAPUR.

APPENDICES.

List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State for 1918-1919.

No	Name of Appendix.
A	Minors and their Estates.
1	High Officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. (Nil)
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil Work, Nature and Value of Original Suits.
11	Civil Work, Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work, Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of Documents.
15	Registration, Receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, Receipts and Expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of Food-grains.
19	Public-works, Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise Shops and their Revenue.
22	Receipts and Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

Appendix A.

Information regarding the Income and Expenditure &c. of the Minors in charge of the State during the year 1818-19.

1	Number of Minors—92; their estates 68.				
2	Opening Balance			Rs.	2,26,896
	In cash with the Wahiwatdars.	Rs.	4,096		
	In State Treasury	Rs.	10,923		
	In Government Securities & Postal Banks	Rs.	2,11,877		
		Rs.	2,26,896		
Add:—					
3	Receipts during the year.			Rs.	1,14,828
	Income from lands	Rs.	21,886		
	Recovery of debts	Rs.	27,011		
	Interest on investments	Rs.	8,791		
	Miscellaneous receipts	Rs.	57,140		
		Rs.	1,14,828		
	Total			Rs.	3,41,724
Deduct:—					
4	Expenditure			Rs	81,622
	Amount of Investment in Government Securities	Rs.	0		
	Charges (dietary and others)	Rs.	81,622		
		Rs.	81,622		
5	Balance			Rs.	2,60,102
	In cash with the Wahiwatdars	Rs.	3,339		
	In State Treasury	Rs.	26,311		
	In Government securities and Postal Banks...	Rs.	2,30,452		
		Rs.	2,60,102		
6	Value of Moveable property including documents in hands			Rs.	26,654
7	Area of land under management-Acres 2,795, Gunthas 32, Assessment			Rs.	6,862

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in the personnel during the year ending 31st March 1919.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
			From.	To.	
1	Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar, B A	State Karbhari	1-4-1918	31-3-1919	
2	Mr. C. P. Bapat, B A., LL B	District Magistrate & Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
3	,, K. S. Redkar, B.A., LL. B.	Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
4	,, A. R. Patkar	Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	
5	,, R. G. Thakar, L. M. S.	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
6	,, V. G. Bhave, L. C. E.	State Engineer.	,,	,,	
7	,, G. R. Apte.	Superintendent of Police.	,,	,,	
8	,, K. G. Limaye, B.A..	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
9	,, A. G. Paranjpe, B. A.	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
10	,, K. G Subhedar	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	
11	,, V. D. Khadilkar, B. A.	Head Master, Sangli High School.	,,	,,	
12	,, R. S. Phadnis, B. A., LL. B.	Ganpati Manager.	,,	,,	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1919.

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
1	Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by	Swari Ba Ja 220 of 17-5-72		
	Acts VIII of 1882 and	H No 862 Dt. 13-3-85	6-6-1872	.....
	Act IV of 1898	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99	1-4-85	.....
	Amendments to Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121A. 122, 123, 124, 124A. 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130 and 153A.	P A's Notification without No. and date-	1-8-99 7-12-1908	7-4-99 7-12-1908
	Act VIII of 1913 of the Supreme Council of India viz The India Criminal Law Amendment Act ...	H. No. 860 of 30-9-18	1-10-18	7-11-18
2	Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827 (Heirship Certificate)	Di Ja No. 148 of 24-12-1867	24-12-67	.....
3	Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	....	.....	.....
4	Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866...	H Di Ja No 311 of 28.10-80	1-12-80	7-11-80
5	Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by			
	Act VI of 1898	H Ju Ja 1275 of 21-9-1900	21-9-1900	7-10-1900
6	Indian Telegraph Act	H Pol J No. 814 of 4-12-02	4-12-1902	7-1-1903
7	Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by	H Ju Ja No. 550 of 1876	1-1-1877	.....
	Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899...	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99.	1-8-99	7-4-99
8	Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by	H Ja No 420 of 22-11-81	15-12-81	7-1-82
	Acts IV of 1886 and VI of 1899	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99	1-8-99	7-4-99
9	Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	S. K.' No. 1157 of 14-8-82 Joint Ad's No. 56 of 29-3-1882.	14 8-1882	.....
10	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874... ...	Joint Ad's No. 275 of 4-6-1875.	6-6-76	.....
		S. K.'s No. (Mu. Ja.)182 of 30-6-76.		.....
	Provisions of Bombay Act III of 1910 amending the Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874	H. No. 3285 of 23-11-10	1-1-1911	7-12-1910
11	European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874			
12	Majority Act IX of 1875..	H. Ma. Register No. 2442 of 27-10-84	1-11-84	.....
13	Opium Act I of 1878	H. No. 306 of 25-11-80	1-12-80	7-10-83
14	Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901...			
	Amending Abkari Act No. III of 1917 *Mutatis Mutandis*.	H. No. 202 of 2-3-17	1-3-17	7-4-17
15	Forest Act VII of 1878...	H Ma Ja No. 3703 of 22-9-86	1-10-1886	7-10-1886
16	Easements Act V of 1882	H Ju Ja No. 1714 of 18-12-99	18-12-99	7-12-1900
17	Lunacy Act XXXV of 1856	H. Ju. Ja. No. 105 of 18-1-1901	18-1-1901	7-3-1901
18	Land Acquisition Act I of 1894..	H. Ki. Ja. No. 6911 of 1902	2-9-1902	1-9-1502
19	Stamp Act II of 1899	No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
20	Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889.	,, ,,	,,	,,
21	Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887	,, ,,	,,	,,
22	Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882..	,, ,,	,,	,,
	Amending Act VI of 1904 (Transfer of Property amendment Act of the Supreme Council of India).	H. No. 862 of 30-9-1918	1-10-18	.....
23	Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
24	Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879	,, ,,	,,	,,
25	Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878	,, ,,	,,	,,
26	District Police Act IV of 1890	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	,,	,,
	Amending Act IV of 1912	H. No. 10 of 3-2-15	1-3-15	7-3-15
27	Village Police Act VIII of 1867	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
28	Whipping Act III of 1895 and V of 1900	,, ,,	,,	,,
29	Specific Relief Act I of 1877	,, ,,	,,	,,
30	Registration Act XVI of 1908	H. No. 875 of 5-9-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
31	Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1876	H. No. nil of 15.10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
32	Partition Act IV of 1893	,, ,,	,,	,,
33	Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	,, ,,	,,	,,
	Rules under Sec. 50 of the Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	H. No. 355 of 21-7-17	1-8-17	7-9-17
34	Court Fees Act VII of 1870	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
	Imperial Legislative Council Act VI of 1905 amending Court Fees Act VII of 1870	H. No. 869 of 5-9-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
	The Provisions of Government of India Notification No. 3970 Dated 8-7-15 in Political Department regarding the remissions in the fees leaviable on probate, letters of Administration, Succession Certificates and heirship certificates in respect of persons who are killed or died of wounds &c. while on active field service	H. No. 810 Dt 28-8-15	1-9-15	7-9-15
	The new Table of Fees and Notes framed under Sec.20 of the Court Fee Act VII of 1870	H. No. 879 of 5-8-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
35	General Clauses Act X of 1897..	H. No. nil of 15 10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
36	Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,, ,,	,,	,,
37	Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,, ,,	,,	,,
	The Amendments made by the Bombay High Court in Rule No. 5 of Order IX of the Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908 and the insertion of two new Rules viz, 44 A and 72 A in Order XXI of the same Code...	H. No. 200 of 13-2-18	13 2-18	7-4-18
38	Indian Arms Act XI of 1878	H Ju Ja No. 62 of 11-1-01	11-1-1901	
	Section 19 only of the above Act	H Ma Ja 2920 of 30-7-86	30-7-86	7-10-86
39	Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871...	H Fou Ja No. 237 of 15 10-78	1-11-78	1-11-78
40	Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
41	Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901... ... ,, ,, ,, Acts amended III of 1902, II of 1903, IV of 1904, X of 1912 and VIII of 1914	,, ,, H. No. 1057 of 2-12-1814	,, 1-1-15	,, 7-12-14
42	Probate and Administration Act V of 1881.... ...	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	35-10-192
43	Prisoners Act III of 1900 ... ... Prisoners Act IX of 1894 (Imperial Legislative Council of India)	,, ,, H. No. 123 of 10-2-1915	,, 1-3-15	,, 7-3-15
44	Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869...	H No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
45	Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872	P. A.'s Notification of 15-10-1904	18-11-1904	18-11-1904
46	Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884...	Do of 15-11-1904	,,	,,
47	Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883... ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
48	Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	,, ,,	9-11-1904	,,
49	Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904	,, ,,	18-14-1904	,,
50	Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act I of 1890	Po. Ja. No. 22 of 18 5-1905	1-6-1905	18-5-1905
51	Debtor's Act VI of 1888..	Ad's No. 3480 of 1905	7-12-1905	7-12-1905
52	Judicial Officer's Protection Act XVIII of 1850 ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
53	Sections 3, 4, 6 & 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act I of 1901 *Mutatis Mutandis*	P. A.'s Notfication without No. and date.	7-11-1906	24-4-1906
54	Mamlatdar's Courts' Act II of 1906	P. A.'s Notification without No. and date.	1-9-1907	20 8-1907
55	Bombay Public conveyance Act VI of 1883 ...	....	.....	.....
56	Explosive Act VI of 1908 ... ... Indian Explosive Act IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act VI of 1908	P. A.'s Notification without No. and date. ,, ,,	13-8-1908 1.9-1908	13-8-1908 21-9-1908
57	New Civil Procedure Code Act V of 1908	,, ,,	1-1-1909	7-12-1908
58	Bombay Record of Rights Act IV of 1903	,, ,,	,,	,,
59	Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act IX of 1908)	,, ,,	,,	11-1-1909
60	Provincial Insolvency Act III of 1907	,, ,,	1 6-1909	31-5-1909
61	The Public Dramatic Performance Act XIX of 1876. ...	,, ,,	25 1 10	25-1-10
62	Government of India's Census Act XVI of 1910 ...	....	.....	.....
63	The Co-operative Societies Act 11 of 1912	H. Ju. No.152 of 4-6-13	1 7-13	7-7-13
64	Government of India's Act III of 1911 (Criminal Tribes Act)	H. No. 728 of 31-7-1913	1-8-13	13-8-1913

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
65	Provisions of Bombay Regulation Number II of 1827 Chapter VI	H. No. 85 of 17-1-14	1-2-14	7-2-14
66	Ordinance No. I of 1914 for securing the control of the Press during the War	H. No. 704 of 12-8-14	12-8-14	12-8-14
67	Bombay Court of WardsAct I of 1905	H. No. 173 of 19-2-15	1-3-15	7-3-15
68	Indian Extradition Act XV of 1903 amended by Act VI of 1913	H. N. 190 of 21-2-1916	1-3-1916	7-3-1916
69	Indian Motor Vehicles Act VIII of 1914.	H. No. 829 of 1 8-1916	7-8 1916	7-9-1916
	Rules under the Indian Motor Vehicles Act VIII of 1914.	H. No. 571 of 6-7-18	7-7-18	
70	Government of India Act VII of 1913 (Indian Companies' Act) so far as the management and working of the newly started "Sangli Bank Ltd" is concerned ...	H. No. 1069 of 5-10-16	5-10-16	7-10-1916
71	The Registration Ordinance No. I of 1917	Fou. Ja. No. 391 of 22-2-17	22-2-17	3-3-17
72	The Defence of India Act IV of 1915 (Criminal Law Amendment Act) together with rules made thereunder..	H. No. 1084 of 11-10-17	15-10 17	13-10-17
73	The Ingress into India Ordinance No. V of 1914 read with Act I of 1915	H. No. „ „	„	„
74	The Foreigners Ordinance No. III 1914 as amended by Ordinances Nos. 7 and 8 of 1914 read with Act I of 1915	H. No. „ „	„	„
75	Government of India Ordinance No. II of 1915 entitled the Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Ordinance of 1915.	H No. 498 of 28-6-15	1-7.15	7-7-15
76	Act XII of 1850 of the Supreme Council of India called The Public Accounts Defaults Act	H. No. 864 of 30-9-18	1-10-18	7-11-18
77	Criminal Procedaee Code V of 1898	P. Ja. No. 270 of 16-3-99	1-8-99	7.4 99
78	Articles of Commerce ordinance No. IX of 1914 read with No. I of 1915 of Government of India ...	H. No. 964 of 8-11-18	1-11-18	12-11-18

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police and Sowars in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police.	1	200	2,940	.....	.....	.....	...	...	1	...	Col. 2 shows the No. of sanctioned strength and the amount shown in column 4 represents the sanctioned cost of the Establishment.
Inspector of Police ...	1	75	1,080	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	
Sub-Inspectors	9	410	5,940	.....	1	.....	1	...	9	...	
Head Constables. ...	74	1,054	12,648	.....	3	.....	...	...	71	3	
Constables of all grades, including Sowars...	414	4,679	56,148	9	29	.....	10	...	252	21	
Total.....	499	6,418	78,756	9	33	.....	11	...	333	24	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Name of State	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli state.	154	168	211	310	189+22 balance of last year.	275+35 balance of last year.	120	142	56	119	56.9	45.8	56·9	53·6	45 Remained under trial at the end of the year. 1 Ran away from Jail. 3 Died before trial.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	
Sangli state.	24,935	26,398	14,398	15,523	57·7	58·8	Property lost contained documents worth Rs. 2,429.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Description of offences.	No. of offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1918-19.	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1918-19.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.									Transportation.	Capital punishment.	No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1917-18.	Committed during 1918-19.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 6 „	„ 6 to 12 „	„ 1 to 2 years.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 5 „	Above 5 years.				
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Congizable.-- *Arrested by the Police.—*																														
Murder Sec. 302	1	2	3	3	.	5	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304 ...	.	2	2	1	1	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 to 327...	.	2	2	.	2	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	
Theft Sec. 379	8	54	62	54	8	97	58	.	27	6	19	6	.	58	24	.	1	26	12	8	3	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	14	
Theft in a dwelling house Secs. 380 and 457	5	32	37	33	4	51	27	1	7	.	19	.	.	27	20	.	.	9	7	1	4	4	1	1	.	.	.	.	4	
Robbery Sec. 392	1	.	1	1	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1*	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	* Ran away from Jail.
Decoity Sec. 395..	.	1	1	1	.	5	5	.	.	.	5	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	

Receiving Stolen propertySec.411	1	4	5	2	3	6	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Mischief by fire Sec. 435-36 ...	1	3	4	3	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	5	34	39	31	8	71	15	1	3	2	8	1	.	15	38	.	2	6	3	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16
Offences under other acts ...	.	30	30	30	.	60	31	1	1	2	12	15	.	31	29	.	.	11	4	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total.....	22	164	186	159	27	310	142	3	40	10	66	23	.	142	119	.	4	53	26	13	11	6	3	2	4	1	.	.	45
Arrested by Magistrates.—																													
Theft Sec. 379	2	4	6	4	2	26	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	23	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406	.	6	6	6	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft in a dwelling house Secs.380 and 457.	.	3	3	2	1	8	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	
Miscellaneous	4	17	21	18	3	31	7	.	.	.	3	4	.	7	22	.	.	.	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Offences under other acts ...	1	6	7	6	1	8	4	.	.	.	1	3	.	4	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total.....	7	36	43	36	7	82	13	.	1	.	4	8	.	13	63	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	6
Non-cognizable.—																													
Miscellaneous	40	433	473	427	46	1055	31	2	.	.	11	18	.	31	904	.	.	9	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	120
Offences under other acts ...	3	10	13	10	3	21	7	1	.	.	.	6	.	7	12	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total.....	43	443	486	437	49	1076	38	3	.	.	11	24	.	38	916	.	.	9	2	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	122
Grand Total.....	72	643	715	632	83	1468	193	6	41	10	81	55	.	193	1098	.	4	62	29	13	15	8	4	2	4	1	.	.	173

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, sangli.

APPENDIX VIII

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1918–19					Total								
				Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.			Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
	1917–18	1918–19							1917–18	1918–19							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
District Magistrate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sub-Divisional Magistrate.....	4	3	6	...	...	8	...	...	8	8	5	...	1	...	...	2	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	28	39	13	15	12	36	16	...	59	92	59	20	12	...	...	1	
,, ,, ,, City Sangli	88	65	9	16	15	86	44	...	166	130	84	14	19	...	...	13	
,, ,, ,, Mangalwedhe	76	69	28	24	...	77	...	...	165	129	...	109	17	1	...	2	
,, ,, ,, Shahapur..	52	43	13	23	...	67	44	2	156	109	54	22	16	1	4	12	
,, ,, ,, Miraj-Prant	66	62	20	77	11	49	11	...	195	158	39	69	29	4	...	17	
,, 2nd ,, Kuchi.....	56	74	14	22	...	122	...	...	143	158	99	9	12	...	...	38	
,, ,, ,, Terdal.....	34	56	6	13	13	94	55	...	107	131	36	56	16	...	...	23	
,, ,, ,, Shirhatti.	63	68	34	51	6	66	...	...	173	157	...	92	33	7	...	25	
,, ,, ,, Shahapur	...	45	...	15	...	81	11	...	...	97	40	35	7	...	...	15	
,, ,, ,, Mhaisal...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	
,, 3rd ,, City Sangli.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, ,, ,, Miraj-Prant	8	7	...	2	...	5	...	...	24	7	1	5	1	...	...	...	
,, ,, ,, Terdal	6	9	4	2	...	6	3	...	17	15	2	6	3	...	...	4	
,, ,, ,, Kuchi	48	29	12	1	...	85	...	...	86	98	5	80	...	...	...	13	
,, ,, ,, Mangalwedhe	9	18	0	4	...	40	...	...	13	44	9	24	11	...	...	...	
,, ,, ,, Shahapur..	32	24	5	...	...	60	...	...	81	65	52	10	...	...	...	3	
,, ,, ,, Shirhatti...	17	14	2	5	...	28	...	...	47	35	...	26	4	...	...	5	
,, ,, ,, Dodwad	14	17	3	5	1	25	...	...	30	34	19	14	1	...	...	...	
Honorary Magistrate 3rd Class Mangalwedhe	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, ,, ,, ,, Sangli...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, ,, ,, ,, Shirhatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
,, ,, ,, ,, Terdal	...																
Total.....	602	643	163	275	58	936	34	2	1,478	1,468	504	592	182	13	4	173	
Huzur Court..	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish and Sessions Court....	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	9	...	2	7	...	...	...	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																															
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.					
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																			
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19
Huzur Court..	1	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
Sessions Court.	8	...	1	...	1	12	5	17	5	...	...	...	...	5	2	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate Court..	13	...	...	...	...	22	20	10	11	1	...	1	...	14	3	4	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	...
Total	22	3	1	3	1	34	26	27	17	1	...	1	...	19	5	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	4	...

M. K. KUMTHEKAR
State Karbhri, Sangli.

APPENDIX X

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1918-19.								Suits disposed of during 1918-19.					Average duration.			Remarks
	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19		Suits regarding landed property.	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court	14	15	16	13	30	28	15	11	15	17	6,8121	4	3	6	0	2	1	5	5	0	1	9	10	27,119	0	10	1	
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	218	212	634	625	852	837	640	566	212	271	1,32,620	74	534	17	342	218	40	25	0	250	55	43	218	1,13,739	0	6	1	
Munsiff Court S. D ...	157	192	212	354	369	546	177	355	192	191	1,19,341	72	256	26	164	139	25	26	0	145	65	28	117	91,448	0	9	23	
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	254	234	242	234	496	468	262	216	234	252	34,560	68	156	10	145	75	11	3	0	100	19	14	83	24,988	0	11	14	
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal	7	11	7	17	14	28	3	19	11	9	2,428	2	12	3	8	7	2	0	0	9	1	3	6	3,718	0	10	6	
Total...	650	664	1111	1243	1761	1907	1097	1167	664	740	3,57,070	220	961	62	659	441	79	59	5	504	141	88	434	2,61,012	0	9	15	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1918–19.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1918–19.		
	1917–18	1918–19		1917–18	1918–19	Value for 1918–19.	1917–18	1918–19	Value for 1918–19.	1917–18	1918–19	Value for 1918–19.	1917–18	1918–19	Value for 1918–19.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court.	14	9	66,601	11	13	58,077	25	22	1,24,768	16	7	37,272	9	15	87,496	2	7	6
Munsiff Court C.D.	154	202	1,18,449	694	561	1,29,005	848	763	2,47,454	646	602	1,22,044	202	161	6,760	48	68	45
„ „ S.D.	98	149	90,831	270	312	54,235	368	461	1,45,066	219	370	89,448	149	91	64,617	16	38	37
„ „ N.D.	192	177	12,908	315	201	29,502	507	378	42,411	330	174	22,345	177	204	20,065	63	53	88
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal.	4	6	644	8	4	1,527	12	10	2,171	6	4	531	6	6	1,640	3	0	3
Total...	462	543	2,89,523	1,298	1,091	2,72,345	1,760	1,634	5,61,870	1,217	1,157	2,62,640	543	477	1,80,578	132	166	179

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Sangli State, during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1917–18			1918–19		
	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	1917–18	1918–19	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days
Huzur Court...	162	164	110	94	272	258	108	102	164	156	85,004	28,762	69	51	23	26	1	1	9	12	6	12	1	4	5	1	6	26
Nyayadhish Court...	24	29	184	139	208	168	179	143	29	25	44,585	49,460	91	76	36	20	8	13	14	13	30	21	0	4	15	0	5	27
Total...	186	193	294	233	480	426	287	245	193	181	1,29,589	78,222	160	127	59	46	9	14	23	25	36	33	0	10	10	1	6	11

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisonsers. Remaining from last year.	No. of prisonsers. Admitted during the year.	No. of prisonsers. Total. 1917-18.	No. of prisonsers. Total. 1918-19.	Daily average. 1917–18.	Daily average. 1918–19.	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners. Rs.	a.	p.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
SANGLI JAIL.													
Tried prisoners...	1	60	64	159	124	76·74	60·09	64	7,064	9	10		
Under-trial Prisoners ...	...	...	113	91	113	7·96	11 14	3	1,092	0	6		
Total ...	1	60	177	250	237	...	...	67	8,156	10	4		
TALUKA LOCK-UPS													
Tried Prisoners—													
Kuchi... ...	1	...	12	7	12	·2	·1	5	5	8	2		
Mangalwedha...	1	...	13	11	13	·02	·04	...	70	14	6		
Terdal... ...	1	...	16	1	18	·03	·69	...	69	2	0		
Shahapur ...	1	1	9	12	10	·03	·03	...	26	5	8		
Shirhatti ...	1	...	24	24	24	...	...	6	62	14	3		
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....				
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....				
Total ...	7	1	74	55	75	...	...	11	234	12	7		
Under-trial Prisoners—													
Kuchi.... ...	...	...	31	27	31	2.5	2·7	6	158	0	10		
Mangalwedha...	...	...	23	23	23	1·2	.05	...	128	7	0		
Terdal... ...	...	...	20	14	20	...	.82	...	65	7	7		
Shahapur ...	...	7	34	30	41	·9	2	...	307	1	7		
Shirhatti ...	...	8	41	40	49	...	·11	2	273	14	4		
Mhaisal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....				
Dodwad ...	...	...	4	1	4	·024	...	...	10	0	6		
Total ...	...	15	153	135	168	...	...	8	942	15	10		
Grand Total...	8	76	404	440	480	...	...	86	9,334	6	9		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, sangli.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	1917-18	1918-19	
Miraj-Prant	1370	1816	546	899	483	450	6	18	...	...	335	449	1370	1809	7,15,035	12,65,620	7	5	...	2	
Shahapur	731	654	252	224	307	297	9	4	...	...	163	129	735	651	2,37,049	1,99,659	3	2	...	1	
Shirhatti	517	810	144	207	295	441	...	5	...	...	78	157	516	809	2,11,991	4,01,785	3	1	...	...	
Mangalwedha	419	581	108	168	238	323	2	11	...	...	71	79	417	579	1,35,648	2,15,111	2	1	...	1	
Kuchi	288	388	57	106	177	224	...	...	...	..	54	58	287	390	1,13,092	1,56,073	...	1	3	...	
Terdal...	428	579	166	214	106	144	4	5	...	...	152	216	426	579	1,75,733	2,77,867	2	...	...	...	
Dodwad.	59	126	21	34	26	60	4	1	...	...	8	31	59	126	17,607	67,513	..	..	...	...	
District Registry Office..	6	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	2	13,725	6,000	...	...	...	...	
Total...	3818	4956	1295	1854	1633	1939	25	44	...	...	865	1119	3816	4945	16,19,880	25,89,628	17	10	3	4	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Description.	1917-18.							1918-19.						
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
Mortgage deeds.	1,295	6,61,903	8	0	8,311	4	0	1,864	1317229	12	0	11,066	8	0
Sale deeds.	1,633	7,94,443	10	8	9,095	12	0	1,939	1091848	10	6	12,728	0	0
Wills.	25	0	0	0	153	4	0	44	0	0	0	242	12	0
Money bonds...	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous ..	865	1,71,473	15	0	5,356	11	0	1,119	292309	2	6	6,471	2	9
Total ...	3,818	1627821	1	8	22,916	15	0	4,966	2701886	9	0	30,508	6	9
Deduct expenditure ...					1,123	7	9					1,239	14	5
Net Profit ...					21,793	7	3					29,268	8	4

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1918.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1918-19	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1919.	Remarks.
		1917-18	1918-19		1917-18	1918-19		
Sangli	18,131	30,316	27,668	45,799	24,294	19,957	25,842	
Mangalwedha..	5,497	4,425	5,504	11,001	6,451	4,976	6,025	
Terdal	3,589	4,188	5,088	8,677	8,476	4,762	3,915	
Rabkavi... ..	120	4,377	6,778	6,898	4,806	6,004	894	
Shahapur ...	15,451	13,505	14,148	29,599	13,590	13,441	16,158	
Shirhatti. ...	633	2,281	2,058	2,691	26,15	1,259	1,432	
Total...	43,421	59,092	61,244	104665	60,232	50,399	54,266	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1918.		May 1918.		June 1918.		July 1918.		August 1918.		September 1918.		October 1918.		November 1918.		December 1918.		January 1919.		February 1919.		March 1919.		Total.		Total for 1917-18.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj-Prant (Sangli) ...	...	...	18	3 54	..	85	...	14	1	51	2	3	...	70	1	20	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	10	24	22	71	27	49	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal) ...	...	...	...	3 90	2	15	...	55	...	...	3	75	1	65	2	20	...	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	78	33	45	31	11	
Mangalvedha (Mangalvedha) ...	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	...	85	3	98	1	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	83	28	58	25	86	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	...	3 45	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	...	...	4	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	90	19	2	24	28	
Shahapur (Shahapur) ...	...	...	53	2 70	1	58	3	71	7	2	3	29	...	60	4	13	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	23	71	40	85	48	93	
Shirhatti (Shirhatti) ...	...	...	90	6 48	2	..	...	...	1	20	9	35	...	...	4	85	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	24	78	27	10	29	13	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement of prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1919.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]																				Remarks.
	Talukas.																				
	Miraj-Prant.				Kuchi.				Mangalwedha.				Terdal.				Shahapur.				Shirhatti				
	1917-18			1918-19			1917-18			1918-19			1917-18			1918-19			1917-18			1918-19			
	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	
Jowari	4	5	4	9	7	6	5	0	0	10	5	2	3	7	8	7	9	2	4	3	4	9	6	7	4	8	0	13	5	4	2	10	8	15	7	1	
Rice	7	10	0	12	2	5	8	0	0	11	4	0	6	15	4	10	0	0	6	10	8	12	4	11	7	0	0	11	6	10	6	10	8	22	14	3	
Wheat	5	9	0	10	6	8	5	5	4	13	5	4	5	5	4	8	14	3	4	11	3	12	4	11	5	8	0	11	6	10	4	1	7	19	1	6	
Gram	4	3	4	7	1	5	4	0	0	13	3	2	3	13	0	6	6	5	4	9	1	11	6	10	5	0	0	13	5	4	6	10	8	19	7	0	
Turdal	6	10	8	10	4	4	5	10	8	11	4	0	6	2	5	11	6	10	6	10	8	12	4	11	7	8	0	13	5	4	6	10	8	20	1	9	
Bajri	4	9	3	11	6	10	5	0	0	10	5	2	3	7	8	7	9	2	4	7	1	9	6	7	4	8	0	13	5	4	2	13	8	15	2	4	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1919.

Description of Works.	State Funds.				Local Funds.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Other expenditure.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Communications	3,619	28,226	.....	31,845	5,171	634	5,805	
Buildings	25,810	15,676	.....	41,486	5,158	1,862	7,020	
Water-Supply	739	7,015	*11,390	19,144	826	173	999	
Unforeseen minor works ...	.....	.....	767	767	.....	37	37	
Establishment	.....	.....	12,749	12,749	.....	.....	.....	
Telephone	.....	.....	668	668	.....	.....	.....	
Total	30,168	50,917	25,574	1,06,659	11,155	2,706	13,861	

* This is the expenditure on Sangli Water works.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari Sangli.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
1	Miraj-Prant ...	9,506	4,927	1,134	4,896	168	130	42	132	10,267	776	490	92	1,863	
2	Kuchi	9,709	7,277	758	2,794	130	131	59	117	14,779	1,020	1,262	30	853	
3	Mangalwedha .	8,465	8,685	423	1,712	108	131	43	115	12,270	915	603	42	826	
4	Terdal	2,975	2,696	271	1,497	115	79	31	105	4,652	625	133	46	482	
5	Shahapur.. ...	9,187	7,800	2,357	7,469	51	24	7	77	8,034	2,743	355	52	1,904	
6	Shirhatti	13,757	9,947	1,292	7,867	60	77	12	230	15,668	3,630	377	259	2,390	
	Total.....	53,599	41,332	6,235	26,235	632	572	194	776	65,670	9,709	3,174	521	8,318	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State during the year 1918-19.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
					Rs							
1	Miraj-Prant ...	6		7	814	8		...		21		
2	Kuchi	1		4	1,357	1		...		6		
3	Mangalwedha ...	1		8	3,595	3		...		12		The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Govenment for a period of 10 years ending 31 st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs. 82,600,
4	Terdal	2		2	431	2		...		6		
5	Shahapur. ...	7		2	182	4		11		24		The Hemp Drugs lease has been given to the British Government for 5 years ending 31st March 1921, the yearly compensation being fixed at Rs. 14,589.
6	Shirhatti... ...	11		1	86	5		7		24		
7	Sangli	1		1	4,025	1		...		3		
	Total	29		25	10,520	24		18		96		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

RECEIPTS

DURING FASLI YEAR

1328

No.	Name of Head.	1917-18. Fasli 1328. Rs	A.	P.	1916-17. Fasli 1327 Rs	A.	P.
	REVENUE HEADS.						
1	Land Revenue	6,57,161	3	8	7,49,761	11	0
2	Stamps	87,047	4	0	67,707	12	6
3	Excise	1,25,713	12	1	84,294	3	11
4	Registration..	32,505	9	9	23,927	6	0
5	Interest	58,729	2	11	55,415	1	4
6	Law and Justice	11,562	10	10	18,060	10	8
6A	Do. Jails	2,437	15	7	4,626	5	5
7	Police	3,340	7	1	4,242	15	10
8	Education	30,852	0	9	35,839	9	7
9	State Printing Press	273	0	0	397	4	5
10	Salt and Customs or Sayar Revenue...	2,669	14	1	3,205	6	6
11	Administration	264	8	0	370	15	1
12	Forest	24,091	0	7	23,306	9	1
13	Public Works Department.	17,167	12	11	18,551	13	10
14	Receipts from State Railway	29,726	10	0	23,046	6	5
15	Paga..	6,278	3	6	11,710	8	0
16	Imarat Karkhana	837	0	3	812	15	9
17	Medical	5,539	7	8	7,267	4	3
18	Minor Department..	6,326	7	1	7,495	12	8
19	Fixed contribution from Ganpati Sansthan and Khasgi on account of the amalgamation of its superior service with the State service	13,596	9	11	12.904	11	1
20	Plague	.....			.....		
21	Famine	.....			40	3	0
22	Cash Recoveries	9,324	2	2	3,577	10	10
23	Pension and Leave contribution for services lent	383	6	0	403	3	5
24	Library and Museum	.....			.....		
	Total of Revenue Heads 1 to 24.....	11,26,628	4	10	11,56,967	2	7

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
.....	92,600 7 4	The decrease was due to suspensions granted in some parts on account of the failure of crops.
20,139 7 6	.....	The increase is partly due to the process fees which prior to 1918 used to be recovered in cash, being now paid in court-fee stamps, which has caused a decrease under "Law and Justice"; and partly due to considerable increase in the number of documents probably due to famine.
*41,419 8 2	.....	
8,578 3 9	.. ..	
3,314 1 7	.....	
.....	6,497 15 10	*The increase represents a wrong entry of one instalment in October 1918 which was adjusted in November 1918by debit to refunds which show a corresponding increase.
... .	2,188 5 10	
.....	902 8 9	
.....	4,987 8 10	In 1327 Fasli arrears of the past years were recovered from the Ganpati Sansthan which are not recovered in the year under report; hence the decrease which is only nominal.
.. ..	124 4 5	
.....	535 8 5	
.....	106 7 1	
784 7 6	.....	
.....	1,384 0 11	
6,680 3 7	.....	
.....	5,432 4 6	The large figure in 1327 Fasli represents a large amount of sale proceeds of horses &c, which are not sold this year.
24 0 6	.....	
.....	1,727 12 7	
.....	1,169 5 7	
691 14 10	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	40 3 0	
5,746 7 4	.. ..	
.....	19 13 5	
.....	.....	
.....	30,338 13 9	

No.	Name of Head.	1917-18. Fasli 1328. Rs	A.	P.	1916-17. Fasli 1327 Rs	A.	P.
	Debt Heads.						
25	Local Funds	40,327	5	6	42,443	9	7
26	Miscellaneous items of Revenue collected on behalf of the Chief	.....			.....		
27	Revenue Deposits	1,11,572	8	0	94,586	13	4
28	Criminal Courts Deposits..	8,242	5	0	6,687	5	3
29	Civil Do. Do.	39,347	11	10	33,598	0	10
30	Personal Deposits	2,82,812	13	10	2,25,657	13	2
31	Provident Fund	8,782	13	6	18,602	4	0
32	Municipal Fund	8,941	0	5	1,840	15	4
33	Educational Trust Fund...	2,120	15	0	2,948	1	1
34	Public Endowment Funds.	33	15	0	36	12	0
	Total of 25 to 34.....	5,02,182	8	1	4,34,401	10	7
35	Advances Recoverable	3,70,226	9	1	5,68,593	10	9
36	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities	2,61,812	4	2	4,39,037	11	3
	Total of 35 and 36 ...	6,32,038	13	3	10,07,631	6	0
	Total of Debt Heads 24 to 36.....	11,34,221	5	4	14,42,033	0	7
	Grand Total of Receipts.....	22,60,849	10	2	25,99,000	3	2
	Opening Balance.....	16,31,767	11	11	14,31,361	9	9
	Grand Total.....	38,92,617	6	1	40,30,361	12	11

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
~~Rs~~ A. P.	~~Rs~~ A. P.	
.....	2,116 4 1	
.....	.....	
16,986 10 8	.....	
1,555 2 9	.....	
5,749 11 0	.....	
57,155 0 8	.....	
.....	8,819 6 6	
.....	899 14 11	
.....	827 2 1	
.....	2 13 0	
67,780 13 6	....	
.....	1,98,367 1 8	
.....	1,77,225 7 1	
.....	3,75,592 8 9	
.....	3,07,811 11 3	
.....	3,38,150 9 0	
2,00,406 2 2	.....	
.....	1,37,744 6 10	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII.

PART II.

EXPENDITURE

DURING FASLI YEAR

1328

No.	Name of Head.	1917-18. Fasli 1328.			1916-17. Fasli 1327		
	Service Heads.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A	P.
1	Payments to British Government & Native States.	19,304	5	8	19,851	10	8
2	Khasgi Department	1,08,000	0	0	1,08,000	0	0
2A	H. E. The Governor's Visit	898	8	6	37,190	0	0
3	Paga..	84,516	11	7	76,130	12	7
4	Administration	47,933	12	11	47,549	11	6
5	Land Ravenue	1,20,191	9	2	1,04,528	3	8
6	Law and Justice...	41,727	12	6	38,505	13	4
7	Do. Jails...	10,970	9	7	11,396	8	11
8	Police	71,491	0	5	68,851	13	8
9	Risala	13,170	1	8	12,167	6	7
10	Stamps.	2,597	11	2	2,383	11	9
11	Registration..	1,208	4	4	1,204	11	1
12	Education	72,662	9	6	67,070	5	0
13	State Printing Press	10,258	9	3	9,616	11	5
14	Forests	15,486	13	11	12,931	2	4
15	Medical Department	27,178	7	10	22,781	4	0
16	Imarat Karkhana	3,570	0	1	4,206	6	11
17	Public Works Department	1,20,863	15	5	92,658	0	10
18	Excise	6,699	10	6	8,067	15	10
19	Dewasthan & Dharmadaya allowance ...	3,303	5	5	4,058	7	7
20	Inams and Hucks...	8,125	1	2	15,679	15	1
21	Allowance to non-service Tainatdars ...	21,775	10	5	18,953	11	3
22	Pension & maintenance allowance.. ...	24,006	13	0	23,294	5	2
23	Allowances to Respected Brahmins ...	190	6	6	220	10	4
24	Minor Department..	1,14,447	9	5	1,39,460	9	11
25	Contribution to Municipalities	5,800	0	0	5,800	0	0
26	Famine	61,474	2	7	14,999	14	8
27	Stamp Refunds	561	43	0	684	11	0

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
.....	547 5 0	
.....	.....	
.....	36,291 7 6	The decrease is due to no part of the expenditure being either incurred or debited in the year under report.
8,385 15 0	.....	The increase represents the cost of the purchase of large quantities of grass, gram &c. made in the year on account of famine.
384 1 5	.....	
15,663 5 6	.....	Increase was mainly due to the payments of arrears of pays due.
3,221 15 2	.....	
.....	425 15 4	
2,639 2 9	.....	
1,002 11 1	.....	
213 15 5	.....	
3 9 3	.....	
5,592 4 6	.....	Increase was mainly due to the revision of the salaries of primary teachers.
611 13 10	.....	
2,555 11 7	.....	
4,397 3 10	.....	Increase was due to large expenditure of medicines on account of the Epidemic of Influenza.
.....	636 6 10	
28,205 14 7	.....	
.....	1,368 5 4	
.....	755 2 2	
.....	7,554 13 11	
2,821 15 2	.....	
712 7 10	.....	
.....	30 3 10	
.....	25,013 0 6	
.....	.....	
46,474 3 11	.....	
.....	122 14 0	

No.	Name of Head.	1917-18. Fasli 1328.			1916-17. Fasli 1327		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
28	Remissions on Land Revenue Adjusted...	7,279	5	10	24,980	2	5
29	Refunds	51,449	5	8	17,890	10	4
30	Revision Survey Charges..	1,576	14	6	3,893	2	8
31	Library and Museum	278	1	8	117	10	3
	Total of Service Heads 1 to 31 ...	10,79,058	12	10	10,15,126	4	10
	Debt Heads.						
32	Local Funds	34,543	1	9	18,647	10	0
33	Repayment of Revenue collected for the Chief	.....			.....		
34	„ Revenue Deposits	99,957	5	9	84,959	4	8
35	„ Criminal Courts Deposits	2,804	11	5	4,849	2	3
36	„ Civil Courts Deposits	37,748	9	8	34,416	3	4
37	„ Personal Deposits...	2,95,448	11	7	2,26,060	5	1
38	Provident Fund	12,674	5	4	10,302	14	1
39	Municipal Do.	9,910	0	0	26,775	0	0
40	Educational Trust Fund...	1,481	6	0	1,243	8	0
41	Public Endowment Fund	16	7	0	77	0	0
	Total of 32 to 41... .	4,94,584	10	6	4,07,331	5	5
42	Advances Recoverable	4,29,840	4	2	5,70,037	9	1
43	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities	1,96,623	3	10	4,06,098	13	8
	Total of 42 & 43	6,26,463	8	0	9,76,136	6	9
	Total of Debt Heads 32 to 43	11,21,048	2	6	13,82,440	12	2
	Grand Total of Expenditure	22,00,106	15	4	23,98,594	1	0
	Closing Balance...	16,92,510	6	6	16,31,767	11	11
	Grand Total..... ...	38,92,617	6	1	40,30,361	12	11

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P	Rs A. P.	
.....	17,760 12 7	
33,558 11 4	.....	
.....	2,316 4 2	
160 7 5	.....	
63,932 8 0	.....	
15,185 7 9	.....	
.....	.....	
14,998 1 1	.....	
.....	2,044 12 10	
3,332 6 4	.....	
69,388 6 6	.....	
2,371 7 3	.....	
.....	16,865 0 0	
237 14 0	.....	
.....	60 9 0	
87,253 5 1	.....	
.....	1,40,197 4 11	
.....	2,09,475 9 10	
.....	3,49,672 14 9	
.....	2,61,392 9 8	
.....	1,98,487 1 8	
60,742 10 10	.....	
.....	1,37,744 6 10	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sangli	19,608	170	156	.....	7	7	9,374 11 8	204	
2	Shahapur	10,044	5	3	.....	1	1	2,071 6 11	143	
3	Shirhatti	4,045	16	14	1	1	.....	1,223 6 0	38	
4	Mangalwedha ...	5,111	...	.....	.....	...	.....	1,597 14 4	67	
5	Kavatha Mahankal.	4,061	6	6	.....	...	.....	1,081 9 0	51	
6	Terdal	5,424	2	1	.....	1	.....	1,195 0 9	48	
7	Dodwad	4,267	...	.....	.....	...	.....	502 2 0	60	
	Total.....	52,560	199	180	1	10	8	17,046 2 8	...	
		52,759								

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1919.

Name.	Population according to the census of 1911.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1917-18.	1918-19.			1917-18.	1918-19.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.	
Sangli State ...	2,27,280	7,520	6,282	...	1,238	10,013	17,666	7,653	...	33·09	27·64	44·06	77·73	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

APPENDIX XXV.

Information regarding Schools maintained by the Sangli State in the year ending 31st March 1919.

Number of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.	Remarks.
1917-18.	1918-19.		1917-18.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1918-19.		
1	1	High School	403	468	365	431	12,764	
6	6	A. V. Schools... ...	308	336	248	263	5,537	
138	138	Varnacular Schools...	7,524	7,346	3,340	4,625	50,154	
10	10	Girl's Schools... ...	873	919	441	531		
5	5	Sanskrit Schools ...	77	85	67	63		
1	1	Night School	22	20	7	4		
5	5	Low Caste Schools...	216	172	100	104		
166	166	Total.....	9,423	9,346	4,568	6,021	68,455	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
State Karbhari, Sangli.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

SANGLI STATE

FOR

1919-20.

SANGLI:

PRINTED AT THE "STATE PRESS"

1920.

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA			
MIRAJ PRANT (Inclg SANGLI)			
KUCHI			
TERDAL			
SHAHAPUR			
SHIRHATTI			
TOTAL			

PANDHARPUR
SHOLAP
G.I.P. RY.
HOTCI
MANGALVEDA
BHIMA R
SANCOLA
MANGALVEDA TAL.
KUCHI TAL.
KRISHNA R.
TASGAUM
KAVJA MAHANKAL
MIRAJ PRANT TAL.
SANGLI
MIRAJ
VARNA R.
AGARNI R
BIJAPUR
MHAISAL
ATHNI
KOLHAPUR
KRISHNA R.
TERDAL TAL.
TERDAL
S.M. RY.
BAGALKOT
S.M. RY.
SHAHAPUR TAL.
BELGAUM
SHAHAPUR
DODWAD
LONDAH
S.M. RY
DHARWAR
GADAG
HUBLI
JELLIGIRI
SHIRHATTI
SHIRHATTI TAL.
TUNGABADRA R
YELVIGI

MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16 32 48

SCALE 16 MILES TO ONE INCH

TALUKA BOUNDARY

RAILWAY

RAILWAYS PROJECTED

ROADS

SANGLI STATE

The Administration Report

For

1329 Fasli.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

Boundry.

1. The State is divided into six Talukas, comprising 245 villages, which are scattered over 4 Districts of the Bombay Presidency; the Mangalwedha Taluka is to the east of Pandharpur in the Sholapur District; Shirhatti Taluka is on the borders of the Dharwar District, bounded on the south by the river Tungabhadra; Shahapur has its villages mixed up with those of the Belgaum and other Talukas of that District; the Terdal Taluka is close to the Jamkhindi State; Miraj-Prant and Kuchi are the only two Talukas, that are close to each other and within an easy reach of Sangli.

Area.

2. The area of the State is 1,112 square miles.

Population.

3. The population of the State, according to the Genearal Census of 1911, is 2,27,280.

Gross Revenue.

4. The gross revenue of the State, on the average of the last 5 years, is Rs. 11,70,964.

Tribute.

5. The State does not pay annual tribute to Government or to any other State, having once for all in 1821 ceded to Government, in commutation of service, a territory yielding an annual revenue of Rs. 1,35,000.

Chief and his Family.

6. The Chief of Sangli, Honorary Lieutenant Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundiraj alias Appasaheb Patwardhan, is a Chitpawan Brahmin. He is 30 years old. He is married, and has five children, the eldest among whom is Shrimati Indumati Raje Taisaheb, born on the 6th of March 1912; his eldest son is Shrimant Madhaorao Raosaheb, born on the 7th of March 1915; the other sons are Shrimant Pandurangrao Balasaheb, born on the 26th of November 1916; and Shrimant Govindrao Bhaiyasaheb, born on the 31st of March 1918; Shrimati Chandravati Devi is the youngest child, who was born on the 21st of November 1919.

Honor of Salute.

7. The Chief enjoys the honor of a permanent salute of 9 guns, conferred on him, on the 1st of January 1918, by his Most Gracious Majesty the King Emperor, in recognition of his valuable services in connection with the War. His Majesty was also pleased to confer on him the Military rank of Honorary Lieutenant; this appointment was gazetted

by the War office on the 14th October 1919, and communicated to him, by wire, by His Excellency the Commander-in-chief in India; and His Excellency the Viceroy was pleased to convey to him, through the Resident, Kolhapur and Political Agent, Southern Maratha Country States, his congratulations on the grant of the Commission in the Army.

Tour of the Chief.

8. In the year under report the Chief made tours in the Miraj-Prant and Shirhatti Talukas. He visited more than 10 villages of the former in the month of January and February last. He inspected those villages, made notes, gave orders for such improvements as were found or reported to be necessary. In the month of March he paid a visit to the Shirhatti Taluka; his stay there extended over a week. He inspected many villages of that Taluka and ordered many improvements. The people of the Taluka availed themselves of this opportunity and presented to him an Address of Welcome, to which he gave a suitable reply, He opened a new Bank at Shirhatti, where its want was very keenly felt. The opening ceremony of the local Club House was also performed by him at the request of its members, for which he gave a donation. In the month of May last, he paid a visit to Shahapur, where he opened a new High School in the presence of a large audience, consisting of the leading citizens of Shahapur and Belgaum. This High School will supply a want, which has been very keenly felt, as the number of school-going children has greatly increased. The local Municipality presented to him a Welcome Address to which he gave a suitable reply. In response to the request of the Municipality, the Chief was pleased to confer on them the right of electing three fourths of the Municipal Councillors and also the right of electing their own President.

He went down to Kolhapur, in the month of July 1919, to pay a visit to His Excellency the Governor of Bombay, who was then in Camp there at the Residency. He had interviews with His Excellency also at Poona, Bombay and Mahableshwar.

Visits to Sangli by Officers of Government and others.

9. Colonel C. F. Harold, Assitant Political Agent, S. M. Country, paid two visits to Sangli; the one was in the month of November 1919 and the other in the month of June 1920. Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E. Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent, S. M. C. States, paid a visit to Sangli in the month of February last in the course of his annual tour. In recognition of his long connection with Sangli and his keen interest in all questions connected with the health and well being of the subjects of the State, the Chief, with the permission of the Government, named an important road after him, calling it "Wodehouse Road". The Resident kindly performed the opening ceremony on the 26th of February in a large and well decorated Shamiana in the presence of a large gathering of ladies and gentlemen, when the Chief made a speech (Appendix B.), to which a suitable reply was given by Colonel Wodehouse (Vide Appendix C.), in the course of which he said as follows:—

"Appasaheb,—I first made your acquaintance when you were a boy in the Rajkumar College, Rajkot. In 1908, when I came here as a

Political Agent, we got to know each other better, and both Captain Burke, who was then your sympathetic Administrator, and myslf formed the highest opinion of your abilities and character. In 1910, I had the pleasure of investing you with the powers of the State and it has indeed been a pleasure to me to watch the developement of your high moral character, your unswerving loyalty to His Majesty the King Emperor, and to find that high opinion I formed of you as a boy, has not been wrong. When I retire to England I shall always take the warmest interest in you and your State and shall remember the many happy days we have spent together."

"You have said that I have taken a warm interest in this New Extension. This is true. I first visited Sangli in 1888, on the invitation of your father, the late Shrimant Tatyasaheb. My next visit to Sangli was in 1893, with my father, the late Colonel Wodehouse, and I well remember our standing together at the site where your house now is and thinking how suitably situated Sangli was from its climate and from its proximity to the Southern Maratha Railway to become residential and trading center. I little expected that I should see this come to pass; but owing to the keen energy with which you, and my friend your able and tactful Karbhari, Rao Bahadur Kumthekar, have promoted trade, and to the fact that your own line of Railway runs into the town, many merchants have come to Sangli and they are still being attracted to reside and trade in it."

10. For a few past years the report had invariably to refer to the all absorbing and all important topic of the European War, its aims, responsibilities, duties of the Princes and the people in connection with it etc. It had also to record the services that this State rendered to Government in connection with that War and to note with feelings of gratitude the most satisfactory manner in which Government were pleased to recognise those services. But by the favour of God that War has been brought to a most glorious and happy termination; this year's report has therefore only to record the celebration of the Peace at Sangli and other important places in the State. On receipt of the intimation of the Treaty being signed by Germany on the 29th of June 1919, a congratulatory telegram was sent by the Chief to his Excellency Sir George Lloyd, Governor of Bombay, to the following effect. The Great European War.

"Respectfully offer my most sincere and hearty congratulations on happy conclusion of the victorious peace in your Excellency's regime. Long live the King Emperor and all glory to the British Empire."

The reply received from His Excellency was as follows:—

"Please accept on behalf of Government my warmest appreciation of your loyal and cordial message in connection with the signing of the Peace Treaty by Germany."

Flags were then flown on Public Buildings, Temples, etc., and Church bells rung on the 30th June 1919. On the 7th of July 1919, Thanks-giving services were held by Hindus, Lingayats, Jains, Mahomedans and Christians in their respective temples. On the 19th of July—the day fixed for celebration of the Peace in England--Peace was celebrated at Sangli and other

places in a manner worthy of the occasion and suitable to the loyalty and attachment of the Chief and his people to the person and Throne of His Most Imperial Majesty, the King Emperor, for whose welfare and prosperity people of all castes and creeds offered their most fervent prayers. A mass meeting was held at Sangli, when the Chief presided over it and read the Terms of the Treaty; clemency was extended to 10 convicts. In accordance with the Royal message of His Most Gracious Majesty the King Emperor and to perpetuate the memory of the first anniversary of the Armistice, all activities and traffic were stayed at 11 A. M. on the 11th of November 1919 for 2 minutes. On the 13th of December the day was observed as a Holiday. The 14th of December last, was observed as a prayer day, on which the poor were fed, religious services were offered and funds were collected for the benefit of disabled soldiers and the families of those who lost their lives in the War. On the 15th December School boys were entertained and there were illuminations in the evening. The 16th of December was set apart for prize distribution to the boys, wrestling, sports, and fire-works. Thus a comprehensive programme was drawn up and spread over four days, wherein all classes and creeds heartily joined and enjoyed the Celebrations most joyfully and enthusiastically.

Town Extension.

11. The Town Extension Scheme has been making steady progress in spite of the high prices of building materials and the difficulty of securing labour—both skilled and unskilled—which is also rising in value. This rise is mainly due to the high prices of food stuffs and clothing. It is also due to the great demand for it in all places. But not with standing these difficulties about 201 plots, out of a total of 354 plots given away hitherto, have been built upon and 68 houses are being built. It may be noted here that these blocks have been taken up by people of all communities and of all vocations both rich and poor. There are settled in these new parts private gentlemen, traders, merchants, mill and factory owners, and members of the depressed classes also; and many more are coming in to reside here. Thers has been a graet demand for plots, but the State is unable to satisfy it for want of land suitable for the purpose, the State having already set apart for residential quarters and godowns more than 75 acres since 1914, when the work of Town Extension was first taken in hand after the unusually high floods of that year, which had innudated almost the whole of the town. The State has incurred the expenditure of Rs. 56,280 till the end of the year under report.

Co-operative Societies.

12. At the commencement of the year there were 23 Societies in the State. Two new Rural Societies were established in the year, making a total of 25 Societies, working at the end of the year. Of these, two have limited liabilities, while the rest have unlimited liabilities. The total number of members of these Societies rose from 2,205 in last year to 2,235 in the present year. The working capital of these Societies amounts to Rs. 59,430 and the reserve fund to Rs. 9,000, as against Rs. 7,630 in the previous year. The Societies owed the State an amount of Rs. 9,800 as advances, out of which Rs. 3,170 were repaid to the State, leaving a balance of Rs. 6,630, which is to be paid off to the State in instalments. No advance was granted this year to any of the Societies. These Societies are on the whole

working very well and doing very useful work, both by helping poor and needy men in times of difficulty with money advances and by creating a taste and liking amongst the ignorant masses for such co-operation.

Agriculture.

13. Agriculture being the main stay of the people in this part of the country, as in the rest of India, efforts are being constantly made to introduce improved methods in the agricultural operations and to induce people to take to them kindly. It is not, however, very easy to convince them of the superiority of the new scientific methods over the old empiric formulæ without demonstration and without the aid of well trained officers. Taking this into consideration the State has engaged the services of two Agricultural Graduates, part of whose duty it is to go about the villages, mix with the people and to bring to their notice the new methods, and the economic results, which follow the adoption of the improved implements, the use of proper seeds, careful and timely bunding of the fields, the introduction of the different kinds of concentrated manures, through the agency of the Agricultural Association—an Institution newly started at Sangli.

These two Graduates also look after the Model Farm and the State Gardens. In the Farm, which measures 50 acers, they raise crops by improved methods, which serve the purpose of demonstration for the instruction of the people. But on account of the scarcity of fodder-last year, most of the farm area was utilised in growing fodder-crops till September 1919. Hence nothing but 'Rabi Jwar was grown on it last year. It will be thus seen that the State is trying to help the ryots in their agricultural operations, both by demonstration and by oral advice.

These officers moved about the State and visited a number of villages in the Miraj-Prant, Terdal, Kuchi and Shirhatti Talukas, and gave instructions and help to the people.

Economic condition.

14. The general and economic condition of the people may be considered to be only fair. As the bulk of the population is always without any stock or reserve, their economic condition natuarally varies each year with the monsoon conditions and the state of the crops. If in a given year the monsoon is sufficient and the crops good, the rayats are happy and their condition is satisfactory. Judging, therefore, by this standard, it may be remarked that the economic condition was fair, because the monsoon and the crops were only fair. The rain-fall in the year under report was about the average in all the Talukas except Mangalwedha and Shahapur, where it was much below the average; but what little rain they had, having been most timely, the out-turn was not affected to any appriciable extent; although the whole of the Miraj-Prant Taluka got the average rain-fall last year, a group of 4 villages therein, viz, Borgaon, Shirgaon, Limb and Alte received by a peculiar unfortunate accident no rain through-out the whole of the monsoon; they had thus no sowing and no crops. This dearth, coming on the top of the previous year's famine, caused much distress amongst the people of these villages. The State, of course, helped them out of this difficulty by granting them suspensions of Land Revenue and giving them Tagai advances to

enable them to purchase cattle and seeds. As regards the other parts of the State, it must be observed that, though only the monsoon was good in quantity, the harvest did not come up to the expectations of the cultivators, as it was fitfull and inopportune; the yield was not thus on an average more than eight annas. But the prices of food-grains being very high, though lower than those prevailing in the previous year, the agriculturists had not much reason to complain of the shortage. The lot of the non-agriculturists, how-ever, who have to make purchases in the market was very hard. Not only food-grains but other commodities of domestic consumption, such as oils of sorts, sugar, jagree and cloth, were selling at a very high rate, making living costly. All these conditions greatly affected the labour market. It has to be borne in mind that labour in the first place is very hard to get at and that what little of it is available becomes very indifferent in quality. This state of the Labour market has been injuriously affecting Industries and Agriculture. Thus the year may be considered to have closed almost in the same unfavourable circumstances as it had opened. But the favourable feature of the last monsoon was an ample supply of water and a plentiful supply of fodder, kadbi, grass etc., which led to the improvement in the condition of cattle that had suffered most seriously in the previous year.

Grain-Shop.

15. As mentioned in para 19 of the last year's Administration Report, the State opened a Grain Shop at Sangli about the middle of August 1918 and maintained it till the end of November last. The shop was considered to be a great boon by the people, as it checked profiteering most effectually and enabled the people to secure a sufficient supply of grains of sorts, such as rice, jowari, gram, wheat and pulses, and to obtain provisions at reasonable rates. The shop purchased and sold commodities worth more than five Lacs of Rupees. It was closed in the month of November last, when the season was good enough to dispense with its necessity. But about the end of January last things changed and the prospects did not appear to be encouraging. A grain shop was again opened with a capital of Rs. 35,000. This time it was managed on a modest scale. It only purchased and sold rice and jowari, the purchases and sales amounting to more than Rs. 70.000. The shop served its purpose as before. It was closed about the middle of June 1920 on the breaking out of the monsoon and on the abolition of the Control System and its restrictions. The management of the Shop was from its beginning entrusted to a Committee, consisting of a few State Officers and local Merchants, with the Nyayadhish of the State, the late Mr. A. R. Patkar, as its Chairman, all of whom did their work with great zeal and energy. Another good that the management of the grain-shop did was that it discovered a peculiar spirit of co-operation and unity amongst the different classes of the people of the town; all worked for the good of the people with equal zeal and will. It was to the late Mr. Patkar, who died most suddenly on the 3rd June last, that the credit of the success of the shop belongs. He devoted for some time his whole leisure hours to this business. In him the State has lost an excellent Officer, and the public a kind and sympathetic friend, who was always ready to help them.

While on this subject it may be mentioned that the control system was introduced into the State in April 1918, and Mr. C. P. Bapat, District Magistrate, was appointed Controller of Prices and Supplies, doing duties, on a small scale, similar to those entrusted to the Controller of Prices and the Director of Civil Supplies in the Bombay Presidency. He held that office till the middle of June last, during which period he discharged his duties in a manner that reflected credit on him and gave statisfaction to all concerned.

Education.

16. As the question of free and compulsory education has engaged popular attention some time since and as it is being hotly discussed in several places, it may be interesting to note how this State has dealt with it. It may be remarked at the out-set that Captain, now Major, R. C. Burke, who was the Administrator of the State then, took this subjet in hand sometime before the general public began to think of it seriously or agitate about it strongly. It was in the year 1906, that the State made Primary Education free and compulsory. A scheme for the extention of Primary Education in the State was then adopted. The State undertook to provide primary schools to every village, having a population of 400 and above. The villagers on their part were required by that scheme to maintain at their school a minium number of pupils, which should not be less than 4 percent of the population of the village. If any village failed to maintain the attendance at the required level, education was made compulsory and attendance at school was enforced from all boys between the ages of 7 to 12; the defaulting parents and guardians were subjected to fines. When compulsion was once introduced, it remained in force for a minium period of six months only, after which the villagers were left free to make their own arrangements to secure proper attendance at the school. The defect of this scheme was that, as soon as compulsion was withdrawn, the attendance gradually declined. It was, therefore, found necessary to revise these arrangements. Accordingly a new scheme, based on the lines followed at Baroda and Mysore, was devised and introduced in 1916. It extended the principle of compulsion to all places quite irrespectively of attendance at schools. The principle of compulsion has thus now a permanent and general application. For its introduction it does not now wait and see whether the attendance at a particular school is satisfactory or otherwise. The new scheme is in principle applicable to all the villages alike. But as it entails an amount of work and supervision on the Village and Taluka officers and as it is not possible for the latter to pay equal attention to all the villages, it has been deemed advisable to extend its operation at the start to a few villages only. Thus in 1916 it was introduced into 23 villages only. This number has now risen to 53 and will go on increasing day by day, so that in the course of a few years more it would be extended to all the villages having a population of 400 and more. It must be admitted, however, that the actual results can not reach any appreciable degree of satisfaction for some time to come, as there are many practical difficulties in the way, quite apart from those due to the apathy of the people, without whose co-operation no system of compulsion can work well in villages. The State has been,

however, making efforts in that direction and hopes to be able to secure the object in view-to give free education to the masses.

While on this question of education it may be mentioned that the Ferguson College Authorities having opened a College at Sangli, named "Willingdon College", a great impetus has been given to higher education in this part of the country. This institution secures a two-fold object; it supplies a long felt want in the S. M. Country and relieves from great congestion the Colleges at Poona.

State Assembly.

17. Sangli has, as is generally known, a State Assembly. It was first established in 1908, by Captain, now Major, Burke who was then Administrator. It consists of 14 non-official members and an equal number of Officers of the State, with the Dewan as its President. Twelve of the non-official members are returned by the 6 Taluka Assemblies, who are in their turn elected by the Divisional Assemblies. The members of these Divisional Assemblies are elected by Rayats, paying Land Revenue above a certain minimum. Thus these twelve members are representatives of the people, and elected by the people; of the remainting two, one is returned by the local Municipality and the other, by the Chamber of Commerce. The State Officers are the heads of the several Departments of the Administration of the State. The Agenda for the consideration and discussion is drawn by the Dewan and consists of items of business recommended by the Taluka Assemblies, the local Municipality and the Chamber of Commerce. Resolutions are adopted at the meetings of the Assembly according to the votes of the majority; they are in the nature of recommendations for the consideration and orders of the Chief, to whom the proceedings are submitted every year. In the year under report the Assembly held its Sessions on the 15th and 16th of September 1919 and considered several important items. These covered a very wide range and referred to almost all the departments of the Administration. The State Assemby is a very useful Institution, as it brings representatives of the people face to face with the responsible officers of the State, who get first hand knowledge of the wants and grievances of the people, and can personally discuss with them in detail several subjects. It also serves the purpose of bringing to the notice of the Chief several wants and grievances of the people in a comprehensive form and in a manner that attracts his special attention.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

Revenue.

18. The Land Revenue Demand, according to the Jamabandi of the year 1919-20, amounted to Rs 7,89,365, as against Rs 7, 54,852 in the previous year. The arrears at the close of the year amounted to Rs. 2,76,020 as against Rs. 2,29,707 in the previous year. The large amount of arrears was due to suspensions granted, according to the rules, in the previous year on account of the insufficient fall of rain, especially in the Miraj-Prant and Kuchi Talukas.

Land Settlements.

19. New land settlements were not introduced during the year or were not in progress.

Rates of Assessment.

20. There are no fresh complaints as regards the rates of assesment, which were fixed by an officer of the Survey Department of Government and sanctioned by the Survey Commissioner of the Bombay Presidency. The whole of the State with the exception of 8 Inam villages has been brought under the operation of the Revision Survey, and assessment is being levied according to the revised rates.

Inam and Saranjam villages.

21. There are 245 villages in the State. Out of these 11 are Saranjam Villages, 30 are Inam Villages, and 4½Mukta Villages. The following are the alienated villages, where the Survey Settlement has not been introduced owing to the objections of the Inamdars:–

1	Byakud	in the Terdal Taluka
2	Basapur	in the Shirhatti Taluka
3	Kumkarhutti.....	in the Shahapur Taluka
4	Sulebhavi	,, ,,
5	Kardeguddi	,, ,,
6	Shuganmutti	,, ,,
7	Balekundri Budruk	,, ,,
8	Sutkate..	,, ,,

Extent of waste land taken up for cultivation.

22 About 23 acres of waste land were brought under cultivation during the year, which were according to Talukas as follow:—

1	Acre in Kuchi
18	Acres in Mangalwedha
4	Acres in Shirhatti.
23	acres

The following is the table, which shows the area of land under cultivation in the year under report.

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant...	87,080	87,080	86,821	86,821	0	0	0	0
Kuchi.. ...	1,23,346	1,23,347	1,22,542	1,23,082	7	540	0	0
Mangalwedha..	1,33,501	1,33,519	1,33,108	1,33,126	5	18	0	0
Terdal. ...	45,358	45,358	45,184	45,184	0	0	0	0
Shahapur ...	54,336	54,336	53,879	53,879	0	0	6	0
Shirhatti ...	1,65,741	1,65,745	1,64,305	1,64,309	0	4	0	0
Total.....	6,09,362	6,09,385	6,05,839	6,06,401	12	562	6	0

Alienations. 23 Fresh alienations were not granted in the course of the year.

Boundary disputes. 24 There had remained on hand 4 Boundary Disputes at the close of the last year. Two new cases cropped up in the year and one dispute was settled. There thus remained undecided 5 cases at the close of the year; of these 4 are between the Sangli and other States and one between the Sangli State and Athani Taluka of the Belgaum District.

Tagai advances. 25 Advances were made to the extent of Rs. 20,165 during the year under report.

Remissions. 26 Remissions to the extent of Rs. 8,604 were adjusted. These were mostly mere adjustments due to the increase in assessment on Inam lands.

Suspensions. 27 In the year under report also there was an occasion for granting suspensions of Land Revenue in a small group of four villages in the Miraj-Prant Taluka which unfortunately escaped rains, the result being that there were few crops for the people to reap.

Co-ersive measures. 28. The following table will show that no co-ersive measures, other than initial notices, had to be resorted to for the recovery of Land Revenue.

Taluka.	Number of Notices issued.	Amount of Rupees collected after the issue of notices.
Miraj-Prant ...	...	...
Kuchi	4	63
Mangalwedha ...	95	2,014
Terdal	195	6,255
Shahapur... ...	24	4
Shirhatti	148	88
Total ...	466	8,424

Examination of Revenue Accounts.

29. The Revenue Jamabandi of the Talukas of Shahapur, Shirhatti and Terdal was performed by the Diwan; while that of Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Mangalwedha was performed by the Assistant Revenue Officer.

Tour of Revenue Officrs.

30. The Diwan visited some villages in the Miraj-Prant and Shahapur Talukas; the Assistant Revenue Officer made his tour in other Talukas. In the course of the year under report, one Extra Assistant Revenue Officer was appointed, who visited all the Taluka Stations in the State together with a few adjoining villages and examined the Daftars of the Mamlatdars and the Forest Officer and also the Municipal and Local Board Offices.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

1 Legislation.

Laws in force.

31. Appendix II will give a list of Laws and Acts that were in force in the State in the year under report.

2 Military Force.

Military Force.

32. The State maintains no Military Force.

3. Police.

Organization, description of the force and class of weapons.

33. The force consists mostly of local men of all castes. The details as regards the classes, number and pay, as well as rewards and punishments, and their educational qualifications etc. are given in Appendix IV. Of the foot police 175 persons were armed with bored-out Martini Henry Rifles, 260 with batons, and 25 with swords.

Total number, cost of the body, and the ratio of police to population and area.

34. The total sanctioned strength of the Police is 500, the number of Foot Police being 465, and that of the Mounted Police 35. The total strength last year numbered 499. The total expenditure on Police Force amounted to Rs 88,460, as against Rs 81,941 in the last year. The increase was mainly due to the addition made to the permanent travelling allowances of the Police Officers owing to the scarcity of food grains and fodder, during the year under report. War Allowances were also granted to the Police Constables and Officers drawing less than Rs 35 per month at the rate of Rs 2½ and 3 per month in consideration of the high prices prevailing in all places. The total strength of the Police Force gives an average of one man for every 2·4 miles and 489 souls. The same proportion prevailed during the last year.

Distribution according to work.

35. The force was distributed for work as under:—

1	Jail and look-ups		175
2	Detection of crime		189
3	Town and City Guards		52
4	Orderlies in Courts		9
5	Do. in offices		20
6	Reserve at Head Quarters. ...		20
			465

Sowars.

36. The Mounted Police were employed on escort and other miscellaneous duties.

Distribution according to Talukas.

37. The sub-joined table shows the distribution of the Police Force, Foot and Mounted according Talukas.

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.	Remarks.
		Armed.	Unarmed.		
1	Sangli:—				
	Head Quarters ...	112	59	35	There is an increase of
	Town	.....	47	...	one un-armed Foot Police
2	Taluka Miraj-Prant ...	.....	25	...	at Head Quarters this
3	„ Kuchi... ...	10	24	...	year.
4	„ Mangalwedha...	15	39	...	
5	„ Terdal... ...	10	21	...	
6	„ Shahapur ...	16	41	...	
7	„ Shirhatti ...	10	28	...	
8	Thana Dodwad ...	2	3	...	
	Total.....	175	290	35	

Punitive Posts.

38. During the year additional Police Parties were quartered at 2 different places—one, at Shirgaon-Visapur, and the other at Shirguppi, at the cost of the people of those villages. The parties consisted of 2 Head Constables and 6 Constables, as against 2 Head Constables and 9 Constables in the last year. An armed Police guard, consisting of 1 Head Constable and 3 Constables, continued to be lent to the Sangli Bank at its request and at its cost.

Working of the Police.

39. The result of the working of the Police are given in the Appendices V, VI and VII. The results would appear to be satisfactory.

Cases of suicide and accidental deaths.

40. The number of cases of suicide, reported in the current year, was 18 involving 6 males and 12 females, as against 37 cases involving 14 males and 23 females in the previous year. There were 85 accidental deaths, involving in them 34 males and 51 females, as against 52 (33 males and 29 females) who so died in the previous year. There were besides 5 accidental deaths, involving 2 males and 3 females, the causes of which could not be definitely ascertained.

Accidental fires and incendiarism.

41. Property worth Rs. 7,263 was accidentally destroyed by fire in the year under report, as against that worth Rs. 1,73,662, which was so destroyed last year. Property worth Rs. 3,480 was destroyed by incendiarism this year, as against that worth Rs. 1,630 during the last year.

Bad characters.

42. Six cases of bad characters were dealt with under sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code in the year under report as against the same number in the previous year.

Village Police.

43. The number of Village Police was the same as in the previous year, viz 235. They assisted the District Police in detection and prevention of crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on remuneration in cash, and the remaining on remuneration in cash only.

4. Criminal Justice.

Criminal Courts.

44. The number of Criminal Courts in the State in the year under report was 25, as against the same number in the last year, viz. 23 Magisterial Courts and 2 Sessions Courts (the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court). The Huzur Court takes up cases punishable with death or transportation for life, while the Nyayadhish disposes of all other Sessions Cases.

Working of the Criminal Courts.

45. The details of their working are given in Appendices VII and VIII.

Appellate Courts.

46. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts during the year under report was 3 (the Huzur Court, the Nyayadhish Court and the District Magistrate's Court). Detailed information regarding the working of these Courts will be found in Appendix IX. The Huzur Court disposed of 26 revisionary applications during the year under report, while the Nyayadhish disposed of 14 such applications.

5 Civil Justice.

Civil Courts and their work.

47. The number of Civil Courts, working during the year under report, was the same as that in the previous year, viz 6. The pecuniary and territorial jurisdiction of these Courts remained the same. The details of the working of these Courts, including the execution of decrees etc., are given in Appendices X and XI. The working of these Courts continued to be satisfactory.

Miscellaneous applications.

48. Miscellaneous applications numbering 116 were disposed of by the Civil Courts during the year under report, as against 108 in the last year.

Appellate Courts and their work.

49. The number of Civil Appellate Courts was 2 as in the last year, i. e. the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The details of their working will be found in Appendix XII. The latter Court disposed of, in addition to the regular suits, 2 Miscellaneous Appeals and 31 Miscellaneous Applications.

Tour of the Nyayadhish.

50. The Nyayadhish inspected the working of the Kuchi, Shirhatti and Miraj-Prant Courts and found the work satisfactory.

Receipts from Stamps, and Process Fees.

51. The receipts from Stamps, Process Fees, etc. during the year under report amounted to Rs. 44,260 as against Rs. 37,198 in the last year. The expenditure chargeable to these heads amounted to Rs. 22,776 as against Rs. 23,713 in the previous year, the net balance in favour of the State being Rs. 21,484 as against Rs. 13,485 in the preceding year.

6. Mamlatdar's Courts Act.

Mamlatdars Courts Act.

52. The Mamlatdars' Courts disposed of 65 cases as against 39 in the previous year.

7. Extradition.

Extradition.

53. During the year under report 12 persons from the British Territory and 7 persons from Native States were obtained by Extradition. Out of these 19 persons so obtained, 4 were convicted, 3 acquitted, 1 discharged,

2 committed to the Sessions Courts and 9 persons remained under trial at the close of the year. Ten persons were surrendered under the provisions of the Extradition Act to the Government Officers and 2 to the officers of Native States.

8. *Prisons.*

Jail and Lock-ups. 54. There is one Central Jail at Sangli and 7 lock-ups at Taluka Stations including those at Mhaisal and Dodwad. The details of the working of the Jail Lock-ups in the State and their cost are given in Appendix XIII.

Description of Buildings. 55. The Central Jail is situated within the precints of the Fort of Sangli. The accommodation there is sufficient for the requirements of the State and the rooms are well ventilated, well lighted, and well protected. It has a well of its own in the compound, which supplies water for the vegetable garden. The Lock-ups are situated in Taluka Towns close to the Revenue Offices and are well lighted and ventilated. There too the accommodation is sufficient for the requirements of the State.

Civil Prisoners. 56. The Civil prisoners are kept in the Central Jail. In the year under report 3 civil prisoners were admitted and released in the course of the year under report.

Jail Offences. 57. The number of Jail Offences in the year under report was 22, as against 17 in the last year.

Remission System. 58. The Remission System is working well in the Central Jail and was taken advantage of by 13 out of 98 persons released in the course of the year.

Health of the Prisoners. 59. The health of the prisoners is generally speaking good. 190 prisoners were under medical treatment, of whom 185 were cured, 1 died in the prison, and 4 remained under treatment at the end of the year.

Cost of prisoners in the Central Jail. 60. The total expenditure on the Jail in the year was Rs. 12,114 as against Rs. 7,065 in the last year. The annual cost per head on account of the dietary charges came to Rs. 165, as against Rs. 116 in the previous year. This increase was mainly due to high prices prevailing throughout the year, the total annual cost per head on account of all charges amounted to Rs. 169-10-10 as against Rs. 117-6-2 in the previous year. The increase is due to the new blankets being provided to prisoners during the year under report.

Task given to prisioners. 61. Male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given full penal tasks according to their health and working capacity. Famale convicts were as usual, employed in grinding and winnowing grain, spinning and twisting fibres etc.

Jail Factory. 62. Jail Factory turned out articles worth Rs. 1,411, as against Rs. 576 in the previous year, and sold articles worth Rs. 1,110 as against Rs. 778 in the last year. The figures do not include the wages of the prisoners but show only the cost of raw materials used. The factory has 2 Japanese looms, 4 hand looms, 3 fly-shuttle looms and 2 vertical looms. They are all in good order,

Jail Labour.

63. The total amount realised in the year under report on account of Jail labour came to Rs. 1,769 as against Rs 984 in the previous year. The increase is due to wages being charged at higher rates from 1-1-1920. The labour charges, as now made, per day being annas four as against annas two, which was being charged before that date. The works on which prisoners were employed were as shown below:—

Jail Factory	Rs.	185
Cleaning Hospital Compound. ...	„	229
State Press	„	252
Grinding	„	235
Cleaning Palace Compound	„	504
Cleaning Mal Bungalow Compound...	„	215
Miscellaneous works, such as fuel hewing etc.		149
		1,769

Visitors.

64. During the year under report, the Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent, S. M. Country States, and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country visited the Jail and made the following remarks in the Visit Book.

Remarks made by Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E., Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent S. M. Country States dated 25-2-1920.

" I visited the Jail this morning, accompanied by the Chief. There were 70 male and 2 female convicts, 2 under trial prisoners. The Jail, as usual, was in excellent order, and it is a credit to the State administration "

Remarks made by Colonel C. F. Harold, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country, dated 8-1-1920.

" I visited the Jail this morning, accompanied by the Chief. There were 68 convicts, and 13 under-trial prisoners in the Jail. Every thing is clean and in good order. The Jail is well managed. "

9 Registration.

Working of the Registration Department.

65 Appendix XIV will give details of the work done by the Registration Department.

Receipts and Expenditure.

66 Appendix XV gives details of receipts from and expenditure chargeable to the Registration Department.

10 Municipalities.

Number of the Municipalities.

67 There are 6 Municipalities in the State, information about whose income and expenditure will be found in Appendix XVI.

Out-standing Arrears.

68 The total amount of arrears out-standing in the six Municipalities at the end of March 1920 was Rs. 28,428 against Rs. 18,362 in the preceding year. The reason for this out-standing balance is the increase in the house-tax in certain Municipalities, which remained to be recovered in the course of the year. Steps are being taken to recover these arrears.

Sources of Income.

69. The main source of income of all these Municipalities is House Tax. The Octroi duty is levied at Mangalwedha and Rabkavi. The income from that source to the said two Municipalities being Rs. 1,075 and Rs. 751 respectively. The Octroi revenue of the Shahapur Municipality has been taken over by the State and a fixed sum of Rs. 2,000 is given in its stead.

Cattle Markets.

70. The cattle bazars are held at Sangli and Mangalweda. The Sangli and Mangalwedha Municipalities levy a small tax per head of cattle sold The income from that source to Sangli Municipality for the year under report is Rs. 2,650 as against Rs. 2,615 of the last year. The same resource has yielded to Mangalwedha Municipality Rs. 230 in the year under report as against Rs. 236 in the preceding year.

Elective Franchise.

71. Out of six Municipalities only three, viz, Sangli, Shahapur and Mangalwedha have the right of election. The Mamlatdars are *ex-officio* Presidents in all the Municipalities except those at Sangli and Rabkavi. In the former the President is elected by the General Body of all members; while in the latter a non-official President is nominated by the Chief.

In the month of May last when the Chief paid his visit to the town of Shahapur, he passed orders allowing the Municipality to have the privilege of electing its own President.

11. Wards Estates.

Number of Wards and their estates.

72 At the beginning of the year under report there were 92 minors and 68 estates under the control and management of the Court. 19 minors with 15 estates came under the management of the Court of Wards this year, as against 18 minors and 15 estates in the previous year. There were thus in the year under report 111 minors and 83 estates in the charge of the Court. Out of these 4 minors holding 4 estates attained majority and 1 minor died during the year. The estate of the deceased and two other estates have been handed over to the guardians. Out of the certified minors 19 estates were made over to the respective minors on their attaining majority. At the end of the year under report there thus remained 76 estates owned by 99 minors against 68 estates and 92 minors in the last year.

Besides these there were 5 minors holding three estates under the control and management of the Revenue Officers. Appendix A shows the financies of all the wards in the State.

Classification.

73. Out of the 104 minors, 19 are girls and 85 boys. Of the 19 girls 4 are Brahmins and 15 non-Brahmins. Out of the 85 boys, 65 attend schools, 10 are below age, and 10 follow their respective family avocations. The Minors' affairs are carefully looked after by the Nyayadhish with an assistance of a Curator of Minors. Those that are under the management of the Revenue Department are looked after by the Mamlatdars of Mangalwedha, Miraj-Prant and Kuchi, under the general control of the Diwan. The Minors' health, education and general interests are very carefully watched by their respective Wahiwatdars and the Curator under the supervision of the Nyayadhish and the Diwan.

12 Local Boards

Local Boards.

74. There are 6 Taluka Local Boards in the six Talukas of the State. Each is presided over by the Mamlatdar of the Taluka. They have their own accounts separately kept; and prepare their own budgets, which are subject to the approval and sanction of the Diwan. Some of the members of the Board are elected by the members of the Taluka Rayat Assembly and some are nominated by the State. The Board is authorized to execute works of the value of Rs. 200 and below, the rest being entrusted to the State Engineer, which the members of the Board can supervise, and they can make suggestions for improvements. The important works that are entrusted to the State Engineer for execution are those that are entered in the list given in Chapter IV of the report.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

1 Rain-fall.

Weaher and crops, showing rain-fall.

75 Information regarding rain-fall in all the Talukas of the State is given in Appendix XVII. It was on the whole fair and uniform everywhere. The crops were in a fair condition and the weather was good throughout the year, which was quite free from epidemics.

2. Prices of Food-Grains.

Wages, labour and prices of foodgrains.

76 The prices of food grains, as compared with those prevailing in the last year showed a slight fall as the food grains such as Rice and Jwari were available in the market in large quantities; they are, however, at Famine level.

Though labour was not found insufficient, yet the wages ran high, as was the case in the last year owing to the high prices of food grains. The wages of skilled labour ranged from Re. 1 to Rs. 1½ to while the wages for unskilled labour ranged from 8 Annas to 12 Annas per diem. The rise in wages may be accounted for in two ways; one is the unusually large demand for labour in every place, and the other is high prices. Unless and until, therefore, the prices lowered down there is little hope of wages going down. The demand for labour may, it is hoped, slacken after a time, but it is not known when the other cause will disappear even partially.

3. Forests.

Forest area.

77 The area of the State Forests was in the year under report the same as was in the previous year, viz., 60,601 acres and 12 gunthas, out of these 32,683 acres and 12 gunthas are in the Shahapur Taluka and 27,918 acres in Shirhatti.

Income and expenditure.

78. The income from Forests and expenditure chargeable to that Department is given below in a comparative statement.

Taluka.	Income.		Expenditure.	
	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20
Shahapur...	17,646	29,413	15,487	12,230
Shirhatti....	6,333	10,005		4,198
Total.....	23,979	39,418	15,487	16,428

The net profit from Forests in the year under report was Rs. 22,990 as against Rs. 8,492 in the previous year. The increase in profit is mainly due to the sale of sandal wood, which fetched Rs. 12,323; the sale of fuel brought in Rs. 11,748.

Nurseries.

79. There are 2 small Forest Nurseries in the Shahapur Taluka, one at Godihal and the other at Basankop. They had 5,876 plants in May last. Both of them are maintained with great care due to their importance. The principal difficulty is with water when rains fail; another danger to it comes from fire and pigs.

Damages.

80. No damage was done to the Forests by insects, except at Mutge, where mangoes were spoilt. But fires did much damage to the Forests during the year under report. There were 13 fires at different places in the Shahapur Forest of which 3 were more severe than the rest.

Demarkation.

81. The demarkation of Forests in both the Talukas has not yet been finished. No operation in this respect was taken in hand this year. The joint fire lines, between the State Forests on one hand and the British and Native State Forests on the other, is under consideration. A proposal for these lines have been submitted already. When this question is settled, the other question will be taken in hand.

Crime

82. The Forests were well looked after. Twelve cases of cattle tresspass were detected and 142 cattle were impounded. Besides this 3 cases of theft of wood were noticed by the Forest Officer in addition to the three cases for transit of forest produce without passes; all the offenders were duly punished.

4. Trade.

Trade.

83. It is very happy to note that Sangli has been rising in importance day by day as a center of trade in this part of the S. M. Country and traders from other places are attracted to it more and more. They take up plots of ground, build houses thereon and start business. There is yet much demand for building sites from these persons, but for want of suitable land the State is not able to satisfy all those that wish to settle in Sangli. All those, however, who are engaged in trade do good business in the season. The principal commodities, in which they deal, are Jagree, Termeric, Tobacco, Chillies, Ground-nuts, Ghee and Cotton. These are imported by carts into the Sangli market daily and are again exported to Bombay and other distant places according to orders received or anticipated. The year under report was a better year from a Trader's point of view than its predecessor, when there was a famine in the State. The Import and Export trade was rather brisk, though not, as it was some time back It was so, more especially in cotton and tobacco, which were imported in large quantities. Business in Jagree and Ground-nuts are rather slack as the out-turn was very small, most of the sugarcane crops having been cut and used as fodder in the previous year. Chillies were imported in large quantities but were not much in demand. It is thus on the whole a good year for Trade. Another factor that facilitated export was facilities afforded by the Railway Company. There was no difficulty about Railway waggons in this year; as it was in the previous year; and the commodities ready for export were also smaller in quantities than before. It will be some time before

business reaches its normal level. There are, however, circumstances favourable to it. Amongst the factors that contribute to the building up of trade at Sangli are the Sangli-Miraj Railway line, the Sangli Bank, the other facilities, which the town offers, and above all the sense of security and freedom from taxes, which the traders enjoy.

Other Trade Centers.

84. The other trade centers in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur, which export cotton piece goods, coloured cotton and silk yarn. They have been long since known for their fast colours of their cotton and silk goods. But in the year under report they were much handicapped in the matter of colours which have become very scarce and almost impossible to secure. Government have been helping this State, along with many others, but the supply is too small for the requirements of these trade centres as regards colours. This industry was, therfore, at the lowest ebb in the year under report.

5. *Manufacture.*

Manufacture.

85. Besides the sort of articles and commodities, in which Sangli deals, it is noted for its Copper and Brass pots as well as for its Silver pots and other articles of gold and silver. The traders keep these articles for sale in the shops and they also execute orders, which are received in large numbers every year. In the year under report, however, the fluctuations in the price of gold and silver affected this trade to a certain extent. Terdal and Hungundi make copper and brass pots of large sizes. Country blankets are manufactured at Shirhatti and in the adjoining villages. Kavatha-Mahankal manufactures felt and rough woolen carpets. Marihal and Balekundri in the Shahapur Taluka and Bannikop in the Shirhatti Taluka have small factories of glass bangles generally worn by Indian women. Belhatti in the Shirhatti Taluka makes very nice articles and utensils of domestic use of soft stones, found in the quarries in its neighbourhood.

6. *Factories.*

Factories.

86. The following is the list of factories that were in working order in the State in the year under report.

Place.	Ginning factories.	Ground-nut and Turmeric factories.	Grinding mills.	Weaving mills.	Cotton press.	Oil Mill.
Sangli.	5	4	3	1	1	1
Shahapur	–	–	1	–	–	–
Chikgunjal	1	–	–	–	–	–
Yerebudhihal ...	3	–	–	–	–	–
Belhatti	1	–	–	–	–	–
Hiregunjal	1	–	–	–	–	–
Yelvatti	2	–	–	–	–	–
Madhalli	1	–	–	–	–	–
Dodwad	1	–	–	–	–	–
Total.....	15	4	4	1	1	1

7. *Public Works.*

Details of work.

87. Appendix XIX will give information regarding the details under several classes of works and items chargeable to Public Works and Local Funds in the year under report.

Amongst the works either completed or in hand in the year under report may be mentioned the following.

STATE FUNDS.

Extention of 2 rooms in the Girls' School at Sangli ...	Rs	5,982
Special Repairs to Radha-Krishna temple...	„	2,440
Repairs to Boys' School House No. 2	„	7,070
Special repairs to the Infectious Diseases Wards ...	„	702
Extention to the Chief Medical Officer's Quarters	„	4,318
Stone pitching round the Engine House of the Sangli Water Works	„	1,031
Elephant stand at Sangli	„	1,282
Building calvert over the Krishna Canal at Ghogao ...	„	1,530
Special Repairs to road from Karnal to Nandra	„	5,941
Repairs to Boys' School at Nandra	„	8,000
Additions to the Record Room in Shirhatti Mamlatdar's Office...	„	2,182
Special Repairs to Magdi School	„	762
„ „ Mangalwedha Borale Road	„	2,812
„ „ Baswan Gulli Wada	„	4,444
„ „ Ganpati Temple at Kotawada...	„	1,170

LOCAL FUNDS.

Repairs to Tung Road ...	Rs	196
Repairs to Tamdaddi Chowdi	„	1,300
Repairs to Kundalapur Chowdi	„	865
Repairs to Halingali Chowdi	„	763

8. *Sangli Water Works.*

Water Works at Sangli.

88. During the year under report the cost of the working of the Boilers and the Engines was as follows:—

Establishment Charges Rs. 3,280.
Miscellaneous Charges Rs. 1,861.
Supply of Coal ... Rs. 9,740.

The Boilers and Engines were inspected by the Government Boiler Inspector and the Mechanical Engineer to the Government of Bombay and were found to be in an efficient condition.

The Engines continued to work satisfactorily in the year under report. They gave a steady supply of water to the town, the State Gardens and the Farms, without any hitch or interruption.

9. Telephone.

Telephone.

89. The Telephone continued to work satisfactorily, facilitating communication between several offices, institutions, etc. The working cost was Rs. 493; as against Rs. 668 in the previous year.

10. Post and Telegraph Offices.

Post and Telegraph Offices.

90. The number of Post and Telegraph Offices in the State was 18 and 3 respectively as in the previous year.

11. Mint.

Mint.

91. There is no Mint in the State.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

Income & Expenditure.

92. Appendix XXII will give information, in a comparative form regarding the income and expenditure of the State in the last two years, *viz* 1918-1919 and 1919-1920.

Gross Income.

93. The gross revenue of the State, exclusive of Inam adjustment, in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 12,41,862 as against Rs. 11,26,623. The fall in income in the year 1918-19 was due to Famine and scarcity. Explanations regarding increase and decrease are given in Appendix XXII. wherever they were necessary.

Dedt.

94. The State did not incur any debt in the year under report, nor had it previous debt to pay.

Investments.

95. The investment of the State Funds was as follows:—

1.	Government securities ...	Rs 11,38,074
2.	Loans on security of gold ...	„ 1,02,851
3.	Loans on other securities ...	„ 2,83,853
4.	Other loans and investments to parties which are quite solvent..	„ 1,00,359
		Rs 16,25,137.

State Banks.

96. In the current year the State Bank at Sangli had 35 accounts, as against 50 in the previous year. The fall in the accounts of the Sangli State Bank was due to the opening up of a separate Bank at Sangli, which was established on the 5th of October 1916. This Bank does most of the business that the State Bank was doing formerly. No fresh loans are now advanced by the State, all that business being handed over to the Sangli Bank.

The Branch State Bank at Shirhatti had 143 accounts in the current year as against 135 in the previous year.

The following table shows the amount of business done by the State Banks during the year under report.

	Bank at Sangli.	Bank at Shirhatti.	Total.
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year ...	76,559	39,135	1,15,694
Sums advanced during the year. *(This sum represents adjustment of interest only).	2,833	40,000	42,833
Total ...	79,392	79,135	1,58,527
Recoveries made during the year.	27,316	28,360	55,676
Balance outstanding at the close of the year	52,076	50,775	1,02,851

The income of these Banks in the year under report was Rs. 4,415 as against Rs. 5,756 in the preceding year. The expenditure was Rs. 260. This gives a net profit of Rs. 4,155.

Financial Condition.

97. The financial position of the State is sound, as will be seen from Appendix XXII and the foregoing paras, giving details of the working of the several departments of the State.

CHAPTER VI.

1. Vital Statistics.

98 The number of births and deaths and their ratio per mille in the current year, as compared to that in the preceding year, is given in Appendix XXIV. The ratio of births per mille has partly increased from 27·64 to 30.36, but it has not reachad the normal ratio. The improvement is due partly to more accurate registration and partly to the year under report being almost free from epidemics, which, when they break out, dislocate traffic and cause people to emigrate. The number of deaths per mille shows a fall from 77·73 in the previous year to 24·68 in the year under report owing to the year being quite free from any epidemic. Births and deaths

2. Epidemics.

99 A few stray cases of cholera occurred in all the Talukas, except Shirhatti. It, however, did not take an epidemic form in any place. The number of total deaths from cholera was 91, as against 56 in the last year. Cholera.

100 Some of the Talukas, such as Kuchi, Mangalwedha and Shahapur slightly suffered from small-pox. There were 39 attacks of small-pox, 3 deaths and 36 recoveries during the current year. Small-pox

101 There were only 79 deaths from plague in the year under report in the Shahapur Taluka, while all other Talukas were quite free from that epidemic. Plague.

102 Fortunately there was no visitation of influenza any where in the State. Influenza.

103 The total expenditure incurred in connection with the epidemics amounted to Rs. 520 as against Rs. 5,240 in the previous year. Last year a large amount was expended on the purchase of medicines and on other operations, in connection with the epidemic of Influenza. Expenditure on epidemics.

3. Medical Relief.

104. The number of dispensaries maintained by the State during the year under report was 7 as in the previous year. All the dispensaries in the State except the one at Dodwad have accommodation for in-door patients and quarters for the staff. Dispensaries.

105. The details of the work done by these charitable dispensaries and the expenditure incurred on them are given in Appendix XXIII. Amount of medical aid afforddd.

106. Chests containing ordinary medicines have been kept in 18 villages in charge of respectable persons. Every chest contains full instructions as to their use. Other form of medical relief.

The medicines are given free and without any distinction. The scheme affords relief to people living in villages away from the Taluka dispensaries. This scheme is becoming more and more popular and there is demand for medicines from all these quarters. To increase these facilities sanction has been accorded by the Darbar to open two travelling dispensaries—one for each division of the State—in charge of Sub Assistant Surgeons.

Diseases treated.

107. The prevailing diseases in the year under report were Malarial Fevers, Worms, diseases of the Respiratory and Nervous system and diseases of the eyes, ear, and skin.

Tour of the Chief Medical Officer.

108. The Chief Medical Officer was able to inspect the Shirhatti and Shahapur Dispensaries during the year under report.

Expenditure on Medical relief.

109. The total expenditure incurred on medical relief in the year under report was Rs. 22,333 as against Rs. 17,046 of the last year. The increase is due to the prices of medicines having gone high, and some of the bills for articles purchased last year being paid in this year.

4. Vaccination.

Vaccination.

110. Vaccination is carried on in the State with glycerinated lymp. The supply is received from the Government Vaccine Institute at Belgaum. The State pays yearly contribution of Rs. 341 to this Institution for the supply it receives.

Staff.

111. The Chief Medical Officer of the State is also the Superintendent of Vaccination in the State. Under him there is one Inspector and six Vaccinators. The Vaccinators work in the Talukas while the Inspector inspects their work. There is, besides these, one candidate Vaccinator, who is usually attached to the Superintendent's office and is engaged as a relieving hand whenever necessary.

Primary & Revaccination.

112. The following is the comparative statement of the Vaccination operations performed, with the results during the year and the year previous.

Operations	Persons vaccinated.		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20
Primary Vaccination ...	7.571	7.241	7.484	7.172	12	13	75	56
Re-vaccination	1.252	1.464	730	918	400	454	122	92

Expenditure.

113 The total expenditure incurred in the year under report on the Vaccination Department was Rs. 4,225 against Rs. 3,520 in the previous year.

General Remarks.

114. Vaccination would appear to be wearing away opposition day by day; here are thus now very few who object to ffoer their children for vaccination.

CHAPTER VII.

Public Instruction.

Schools.

115 Appendix XXV will give information about schools maintained by the Sangli State during the year under report.

Total number of schools.

116 The total number of schools of all sorts, with their attendance was in the year under report 181 and 10,831 as against 176, and 10,131 n the preceding year.

Percentage.

117 This will show that the percentage of pupils, receiving instructions at these Institutions, to the entire population of the State, was in the year under report 4·8, as against 4·5 in the previous year.

High Schools.

118 At the opening of the year under report there was one High School in the State. But in the course of that year one new High School was opened at Shahapur where its necessity was very keenly felt some time since. Being newly opened it could not send up pupils for the Matriculation and School Leaving Certificate Examinations. The Sangli High School, however, sent up 77 students for the Matriculation and 5 for the School Leaving Certificate Examination in March 1920. Out of these48 and 2 respectively were successful. It also sent up students for the Intermediate and 14 for the Elementary Drawing Examin ons, the result of which has not yet been known. The School attends to physical and religious training also; a singing class has also been attached to the High School where a Gavai gives lessons in Singing. The High School has been alive to the needs of the boys in these subsidiary branches also.

Inspection of the High School.

119. The High School was inspected in the year under report by the Educational Inspector, S. D., who is reported to have found it in good condition.

Another Inspecting Officer of Government who paid a visit to the High School on the 10th of July 1919 was Mr. M. N. Dhurandhar, Inspector of Drawing and Craft Work, Bombay Presidency. He inspected the Drawing Classes only.

Visitors to the High School.

120. Besides the Educational Inpector, S. D., and the Inspector of Drawing, Lieut. Colonel C. F. Harold, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. paid a visit to the High School on the 10th of January 1920, when he recorded following remarks in the Visit Book:—

"I visited the High School this morning, accompanied by the Chief. There are now 555 boys on the rolls. 480 were present. The Brahmin caste greatly predominates, thers boing 415 Brahmin boys in the School. The School is well accommodated, staffed and equipped and is in a flourishing condition."

Anglo Vernacular Schools.

121. Besides the two High Schools there were six Anglo-Vernacular schools, maintained by the State, one at each of the Taluka Head-Quarters. In addition to the regular classes for teaching regularly the prescribed standards, they teach Drawing and Gymanstics with the help of Trained Teachers.

Boys Schools.

122. There are 138 boys schools in the State; they also admit girls. Out of these, 12 schools teach up-to the VII Vernacular Standards and the rest Lower Standards. The VII Standard Schools sent up 15 boys for the Vernacular Final Examination; out of these 12 came out successful.

Girls Schools at Sangli.

123. The number of Girl Schools was in the year under report, 10 with 1,092 girls attending them. This together with 334 girls attending Boys Sohools, brings up, in the current year, the total of school going girls to 1,426 as against 1182 in the previous year.

124. The management of the Girl School at Sangli continued in the hands of a mixed board of ladies and gentlemen since 1-4-1919 which looks after this school as well as the classes of ladies opened up by the Mahila-Samaj of Sangli.

Hindustani Schools.

125. The number of Hindustani school and classes was 1 and 6 respectively as reported in the previous year.

Schools for low caste boys and girls.

126. Low caste boys and girls are admitted into some of the primary village schools. The total number of low caste pupils receiving education in these schools was 288, and in their own schools, of which there are 5 in the State, was 244 making a total of 532, as against 483 in the preceding year

Indiginous Schools.

127. The number of Indiginous Schools in the State in the year under report was 15, with 672 pupils attending them, as against 6 schools and 535 pupils in the previous year. Of these 4 were Aided Schools, all of which are in the Shirhatti Taluka, with 337 pupils in them.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

1. Printing Presses..

Presses.

128. There were two Printing Presses at Sangli at the close of the year. One new Press has been opened here which has been doing printing work at Sangli. There were thus 3 Printing Presses working at Sangli at the close of the year. Two of them belong to private persons. viz, Mr. V. R. Rajwade and Mr. S. A. Vaishampayan. They do only job work. Neither news-paper nor periodicals, nor magazines are published in the State. The third Press belongs to the State and does all sorts of printing work for the State.

2. Libraries.

Libraries.

129. There were 19 Libraries in the State at the end of the year. No new Library was opened during the year except one Travelling Library which has its head Office at Haripur but which works in the town of Sangli and its surrounding villages. All these Libraries are very small; their income is very limited as well as the number of readers. The only Library that is made use of in an appreciable degree is that of Sangli, and next to it comes that of Shahapur. Both these are under good management and in a good condition The utility of such institutions will increase with the spread of education amongst the people.

3. Destruction of Wild Animals.

Wild animals.

130. There are few wild animals in the State, and complaints about the destruction of life by them are consequently very rare. The only wild animals that are occasionally heard of are boar and they do damage to crops now and then. Two such boars were killed in the course of the year. One was killed at Terdal and the other at Shirhatti. No deaths from wild animals were recorded in the course of the year under report.

Snake bites.

131. Cases of snake bites are reported now and then. In the year under report there were 4 deaths from the snake bite; Of these 2 were in Kuchi Taluka and 2 in Terdal.

4. Removal of Prickly-pear.

Prickly-pears.

132. Prickly-pear can be seen in some villages in the State and efforts are always made to check its growth. This work does not however, show much progress on account of the scarcity of labour. In the year under report, however, about 19 acres of land in the Miraj-Prant Taluka, 20 acres in Terdal and about 18,000 square feet at Dodwad were cleared of this growth.

5. Locusts.

Locusts.

133. Locusts are very rare. They make their appearance only after long intervals. Consequently the year under report was also free from this visitation like many other years in the past.

6. *Fairs.*

Fairs.

134. Fairs are very common in this part of the country and every village and every village diety has its own fair. It takes place once in a year. There are many such in the State. But the principal amongst these are a few only. They become centers of trade for short period, where much business is done, giving stimulus to Industry and Trade. The following are the important fairs that deserve mention.

1. Fakirswami fair, at Shirhatti, in the month of Vaishakha.
2. Prabhuswami fair, at Terdal, in the month of Shrawan.
3. Parbhatmal fair, at Rabkavi, in the month of Shrawan.
4. Pir Maidan Gaibi fair, at Mangalwedha in the month of Rajab.

7. *Railway.*

Railway.

135. The Sangli State Railway has been working quite satisfactorily, supplying the long felt want of the people, stimulating Import and Export Trade. and bringing in a goodly income to the State. In the year under report, it brought in, as net profit, Rs. 30,257 as against Rs. 29,727 in the previous year showing a profit of 17 per cent of the total capital outlay which was Rs. 1,77,883

8 *State Cattle.*

State cattle.

136. The State has Kuran lands at 12 places; those in the Miraj-Prant Taluka measures 795 acres, in Kuchi 4,978 acres, and in Mangalwedha 2,202 acres. They ordinarily supply the want of the State in the matter of fodder and enable the cattle being maintained for agricultural and other purposes. In the year under report the State had in its possession 293 Cows and 7 Stallion Bulls; some of them are occasionally sold when there is demand for it. There were 60 bull calves for sale in the last year. Out of these 22 were sold during the year for Rs. 2,209. In addition to horn cattle the State keeps also a herd of camels. In the year under report the herd consisted of 102 camels. The Kurans and the cattle are kept under the management and supervision of the Agricultural Department and assisted by the Veterinary Officers of the State, who also look after their health.

LIST OF APPENDICES.

No.	Name of Appendix.
1	High Officials.
2	Laws in force.
3	Military Force. *(Nil)*
4	Strength etc., of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil Work, Nature and Value of Original Suits.
11	Civil Work, Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work, Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of Documents.
15	Registration — Receipts and Expenditure.
16	Municipalities — Receipts and Expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of Food-grains.
19	Public-works — Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise Shops and their Revenue.
22	Receipts and Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in the personal during the year ending 31st March 1920.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
			From.	To.	
1	Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar. B. A.	Diwan.	1-4-19.	31-3-20.	
2	Mr. C. P. Bapat, B A., LL. B.	District Magistrate and Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
3	,, K. S. Redkar, B A., LL. B.	Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
4	,, A. R. Patkar.	Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	
5	,, R. G. Thakar, L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
6	,, V. G. Bhave, L. C. E.	State Engineer.	,,	,,	
7	Rao-Saheb G. R. Apte.	Superintendent of Police.	,,	,,	
8	Mr. K. G. Limaye, B.A.	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
9	,, A. G. Paranjpe, B. A.	Deputy Educational Inspector.	,,	,,	
10	,, K. G. Subhedar,	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	
11	,, V. D. Khadilkar, B. A.	Head Master, Sangli High School.	,,	12-6-19.	Died.
12	,, P. R. Khadilkar, M. A., LL. B.	Do.	16-6-19.	31-3-20.	
13	,, R. S. Phadnis, B. A., LL. B.	Ganpati Manager.	1-4-19.	,,	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX II

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1920.

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of Introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
1	Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by	Swari Ba Ja 220 of 17-5-72		
	Acts VIII of 1882 and	H No 862 Dt. 13-3-85	6-6-1872	.....
	Act IV of 1898	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99	1-4-85	.....
	Amendments to Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121A, 122, 123, 124, 124A. 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130 and 153A.	P A's Notification without No. and date	1-8-99 7-12-1908	7-4-99 7-12-1908
	Act VIII of 1913 of the Supreme Council of India viz The India Criminal Law Amendment Act ...	H. No. 860 of 30-9-18	1-10-18	7-11-18
2	Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827 (Heirship Certificate)	Di Ja No. 148 of 24-12-1867	24-12-67	.....
3	Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	....	.....	.....
4	Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866...	H Di Ja No 311 of 28-10-80	1-12-80	7-11-80
5	Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by			
	Act VI of 1898	H Ju Ja 1275 of 21-9-1900	21-9-1900	7-10-1900
6	Indian Telegraph Act	H Pol J No. 814 of 4-12-02	4-12-1902	7-1-1903
7	Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by	H Ju Ja No. 550 of 1876	1-1-1877	.....
	Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899...	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99.	1-8-99	7-4-99
8	Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by	H Ja No 420 of 22-11-81	15-12-81	7-1-82
	Acts IV of 1886 and VI of 1899	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99	1-8-99	7-4-99
9	Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	S. K.' No. 1157 of 14-8-82 Joint Ad's No. 56 of 29-3 1882.	14 8-1882	.....
10	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874... ...	Joint Ad's No. 275 of 4-6 1875.	6-6-76	.....
		S. K.'s No. (Mu. Ja.)182 of 30-6-76.		.....
	Provisions of Bombay Act III of 1910 amending the Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874	H. No. 3285 of 23-11-10	1-1-1911	7-12-1910
11	European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874			
12	Majority Act IX of 1875..	H. Ma. Register No. 2442 of 27-10-84	1-11-84	.....
13	Opium Act I of 1878	H. No. 306 of 25-11-80	1-12-80	7-10-83
14	Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901...			
	Amending Abkari Act No. III of 1917 *Mutatis Mutandis.*	H. No. 202 of 2-3-17	1-3-17	7-4-17
15	Forest Act VII of 1878...	H Ma Ja No. 3703 of 22-9-86	1-10-1886	7-10-1886
16	Easements Act V of 1882	H Ju Ja No. 1714 of 18-12-99	18-12-99	7-12-1900
17	Lunacy Act XXXV of 1856	H. Ju. Ja. No. 105 of 18-1-1901	18-1-1901	7-3-1901
18	Land Acquisition Act I of 1894..	H. Ki. Ja. No. 6911 of 1902	2-9-1902	1-9-1902
19	Stamp Act II of 1899	No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
20	Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889.	" "	"	"
21	Suits Valuation Act VII of of 1887	" "	"	"
22	Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882...	" "	"	"
	Amending Act VI of 1904 (Transfer of Property amendment Act of the Supreme Council of India).	H. No. 862 of 30-9-1918	1-10-18	.....
23	Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
24	Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879	" "	"	"
25	Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878	" "	"	"
26	District Police Act IV of 1890	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	"	"
	Amending Act IV of 1912	H. No. 10 of 3-2-15	1-3-15	7-3-15
27	Village Police Act VIII of 1867	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10 1902
28	Whipping Act III of 1895 and V of 1900	" "	"	"
29	Specific Relief Act I of 1877	" "	"	"
30	Registration Act XVI of 1908	H. No. 875 of 5-9-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
31	Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1876	H. No. nil of 15.10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
32	Partition Act IV of 1893	" "	"	"
33	Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	" "	"	"
	Rules under Sec. 50 of the Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	H. No. 355 of 21-7-17	1-8-17	7-9-17
34	Court Fees Act VII of 1870	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
	Imperial Legislative Council Act VI of 1905 amending Court Fees Act VII of 1870	H. No. 869 of 5-9-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
	The Provisions of Government of India Notification No. 3970 Dated 8-7-15 in Political Department regarding the remissions in the fees leaviable on probate, letters of Administration, Succession Certificates and heirship certificates in respect of persons who are killed or died of wounds &c. while on active field service	H. No. 810 of 28-8-15	1-9-15	7-9-15
	The new Table of Fees and Notes framed under Sec.20 of the Court Fee Act VII of 1870	H. No. 879 of 5-8-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
35	General Clauses Act X of 1897..	H. No. nil of 15 10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
36	Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886	,, ,,	,,	,,
37	Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	,, ,,	,,	,,
	The Amendments made by, the Bombay High Court in Rule No. 5 of Order IX of the Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908 and the insertion of two new Rules viz, 44 A and 72 A in Order XXI of the same Code...	H. No. 200 of 13-2-18	13 2-18	7-4-18
38	Indian Arms Act XI of 1878	H Ju Ja No. 62 of 11-1-01	11-1-1901	
	Section 19 only of the above Act	H Ma Ja 2920 of 30-7-86	30-7-86	7-10-86
39	Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871..	H Fou Ja No. 237 of 15 10-78	1-11-78	1-11-78
40	Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
41	Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901... ... ,, ,, ,, Acts amended III of 1902, II of 1903, IV of 1904, X of 1912 and VIII of 1914	,, ,, H. No. 1057 of 2-12-1814	,, 1-1-15	,, 7-12-14
42	Probate and Administration Act V of 1881.... ...	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
43	Prisoners Act III of 1900 ... ... Prisoners Act IX of 1894 (Imperial Legislative Council of India)	,, ,, H. No. 123 of 10-2-1915	,, 1-3-15	,, 7-3-15
44	Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869...	H No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
45	Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872.... ...	P. A.'s Notification of 15-10-1904	18-11-1904	18-11-1904
46	Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1884...	Do of 15-11-1904	,,	,,
47	Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883... ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
48	Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	,, ,,	9-11-1904	,,
49	Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904	,, ,,	18-14-1904	,,
50	Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act I of 1890	Po. Ja. No. 22 of 18-5-1905	1-6-1905	18-5-1905
51	Debtor's Act VI of 1888..	Ad's No. 3480 of 1905	7-12-1905	7-12-1905
52	Judicial Officer's Protection Act XVIII of 1850 ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
53	Sections 3, 4, 6 & 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act I of 1901 *Mutatis Mutandis*	P. A.'s Notfication without No. and date.	7-11-1906	24-4-1906
54	Mamlatdar's Courts' Act II of 1906	P. A.'s Notification without No. and date.	1-9-1907	20-8-1907
55	Bombay Public conveyance Act VI of 1883 ...	....	.....	.....
56	Explosive Act VI of 1908 ... ... Indian Explosive Act IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act VI of 1908	P. A.'s Notification without No. and date. ,, ,,	13-8-1908 1.9-1908	13-8-1908 21-9-1908
57	New Civil Procedure Code Act V of 1908	,, ,,	1-1-1909	7-12-1908
58	Bombay Record of Rights Act IV of 1903	,, ,,	,,	,,
59	Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act IX of 1908)	,, ,,	,,	11-1-1909
60	Provincial Insolvency Act III of 1907	,, ,,	1-6-1909	31-5-1909
61	The Public Dramatic Performance Act XIX of 1876. ...	,, ,,	25 1 10	25-1-10
62	Government of India's Census Act XVI of 1910 ...	....	.....	.....
63	The Co-operative Societies Act 11 of 1912	H. Ju. No.152 of 4-6-13	1-7-13	7-7-13
64	Government of India's Act III of 1911 (Criminal Tribes Act)	H. No. 728 of 31-7-1913	1-8-13	13-8-1913

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
65	Provisions of Bombay Regulation Number II of 1827 Chapter VI	H. No. 85 of 17-1-14	1-2-14	7-2-14
66	Ordinance No. I of 1914 for securing the control of the Press during the War	H. No. 704 of 12-8-14	12-8-14	12-8-14
67	Bombay Court of WardsAct I of 1905	H. No. 173 of 19-2-15	1-3-15	7-3-15
68	Indian Extradition Act XV of 1903 amended by Act VI of 1913	H. N. 190 of 21-2-1916	1-3-1916	7-3-1916
69	Indian Motor Vehicles Act VIII of 1914.	H. No. 829 of 1 8-1916	7-8 1916	7-9-1916
	Rules under the Indian Motor Vehicles Act VIII of 1914.	H. No. 571 of 6-7-18	7-7-18	
70	Government of India Act VII of 1913 (Indian Companies' Act) so far as the management and working of the newly started "Sangli Bank Ltd" is concerned ...	H. No. 1069 of 5-10-16	5-10-16	7-10-1916
71	The Registration Ordinance No. I of 1917	Fou. Ja. No. 391 of 22-2-17	22-2-17	3-3-17
72	The Defence of India Act IV of 1915 (Criminal Law Amendment Act) together with rules made thereunder..	H. No. 1084 of 11-10-17	15-10-17	13-10-17
73	The Ingress into India Ordinance No. V of 1914 read with Act I of 1915	H. No. „ „	„	„
74	The Foreigners Ordinance No. III 1914 as amended by Ordinances Nos. 7 and 8 of 1914 read with Act I of 1915	H. No. „ „	„	„
75	Government of India Ordinance No. II of 1915 entitled the Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Ordinance of 1915.	H. No. 498 of 28-6-15	1-7.15	7-7-15
76	Act XII of 1850 of the Supreme Council of India called The Public Accounts Defaults Act	H. No. 864 of 30-9-18	1-10-18	7-11-18
77	Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898	P. Ja. No. 270 of 16-3-99	1-8-99	7-4.99
78	Articles of Commerce ordinance No. IX of 1914 read with No. I of 1915 of Government of India ...	H. No. 964 of 8-11-18	1-11-18	12-11-18

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police and Sowars in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police.	1	200	2,940	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Col. 2 shows the No. of sanctioned strength and the amount shown in column 4 represents the sanctioned cost of the Establishment.
Inspector of Police ...	1	75	1,080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sub-Inspectors	9	415	5,940	...	...	...	..	...	9	...	1 @ Rs. 60; 3 @ Rs. 50; 1 @ Rs. 45; 4 @ Rs. 40.
Head Constables.. ...	74	1,054	12,648	...	9	...	10	...	71	3	6 @ Rs. 25; 8 @ Rs. 20: 8 @ Rs. 15; 52 @ Rs. 12.
‡Constables of all grades, including *Sowars ...	415	4,693	56,316	16	22	...	24	1	270	25	‡30 @ 11; 70 @ Rs. 10; 239 @ Rs. 9; 41 @ Rs. 7. *1 Risaldar at Rs. 55. 1 Amaldar at Rs. 40. 1 Do „ „ 38. 2 Naiks at Rs. 36. 30 Swars at Rs. 31.
Total	500	6,437	78.924	16	31	...	34	1	351	28	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Name of State	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli state.	168	176	310	211	310	246	142	113	119	96	45.8	53.5	53·6	46	37 Remained under trial at the end of the year.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	
Sangli state.	26,398	45,671	15,523	28,389	58·8	62·1	Property lost contained documents worth Rs. 150.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Description of offences.	No. of offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1919-20	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1919-20.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.									Capital punishment.	No. of persons awaiting trial.	Remarks.
	Balance from 1918-19.	Committed during 1919-20.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.			Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	" 2 to 3 "	" 3 to 6 "	" 6 to 12 "	" 1 to 2 years.	" 2 to 3 "	" 3 to 5 "	Above 5 years.	Transportation.		
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Congizable.--																													
Arrested by the Police.--																													
Murder Sec. 302	.	4	4	3	1	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304 ...	1	1	2	1	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 to 327...	2	3	5	3	2	19	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	8
Theft Sec. 379	8	34	42	41	1	50	30	1	8	.	19	2	.	30	19	.	.	9	6	3	5	2	3	.	.	.	.	.	1
Theft in a dwelling house Secs. 380 and 457	4	56	60	56	4	91	53	.	5	.	45	3	.	53	34	.	.	23	6	8	10	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	4
Robbery Sec. 392	.	4	4	2	2	7	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Decoity Sec. 395..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Receiving Stolen propertySec.411	3	9	12	4	8	15	4	.	1	.	3	.	.	4	2	.	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	9
Mischief by fire Sec. 435-36 ...	1	1	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	8	32	40	33	7	49	20	.	5	1	11	3	.	20	21	.	.	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	8
Offences under other acts ...	.	2	2	2	.	2	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total.....	27	146	173	147	26	246	113	1	20	1	82	9	.	113	96	.	.	45	16	13	18	5	6	1	.	.	.	37
Arrested by Magistrates.—																												
Theft Sec. 379	2	7	9	6	3	20	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	10	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	7
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406	.	10	10	8	2	15	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
Theft in a dwelling house Secs.380 and 457.	1	1	2	2	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	3	50	53	44	9	143	13	.	.	1	4	8	.	13	111	.	.	3	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	19
Offences under other acts ...	1	16	17	13	4	19	12	.	1	.	.	11	.	12	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
Total.....	7	84	91	73	18	203	28	.	1	1	7	19	.	28	141	.	.	4	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	34
Non-cognizable.—																												
Miscellaneous	46	439	485	436	49	1214	65	1	7	.	13	44	.	65	976	.	1	8	7	.	.	.	1	5	.	.	.	172
Offences under other acts ...	3	59	62	49	13	116	37	4	.	7	9	17	.	37	55	.	.	14	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24
Total.....	49	498	547	485	62	1330	102	5	7	7	22	61	.	102	1031	.	1	22	12	1	.	.	1	5	.	.	.	196
Grand Total.....	83	728	811	705	106	1779	243	6	28	9	111	89	.	243	1268	.	1	71	28	15	20	7	7	6	.	.	.	267

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons		Cases.	
		1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20
Huzur Court..	4	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Sessions Court	15	1	...	1	...	5	13	5	12	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate Court.	14	...	...	...	...	20	13	11	9	...	...	...	...	3	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	3
Total.....	33	1	...	1	...	26	31	17	24	...	...	...	...	5	5	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	6	...	4

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX VIII

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Names of courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1919–20					Total								
				Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.			Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
	1918–19	1919–20							1918–19	1919–20							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
District Magistrate	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	7	...	...	3	
Sub-Divisional Magistrate.....	3	4	2	...	6	1	...	...	8	9	...	6	3	...	...	...	
Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	39	40	1	6	27	106	...	...	92	140	...	104	11	1	...	24	
" " " City Sangli	65	106	13	50	17	123	2	...	130	205	...	150	34	2	...	19	
" " " Mangalwedhe	69	73	2	13	14	116	4	...	129	149	...	125	22	...	...	2	
" " " Miraj-Prant	62	99	17	68	42	97	1	...	158	225	70	73	44	3	1	34	
" 2nd " Shahapur..	88	76	27	23	2	110	1	...	206	163	70	20	33	...	...	40	
" " " Kuchi.....	74	102	38	24	3	193	...	...	158	258	...	210	22	1	...	25	
" " " Terdal.....	56	40	23	4	12	43	9	...	131	91	20	38	17	2	...	14	
" " " Shirhatti.	68	92	25	49	41	184	2	...	157	301	...	183	32	1	...	85	
" " " Mhaisal...	1	3	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	
" 3rd " City Sangli.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " Miraj-Prant	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " Terdal	9	8	4	...	...	20	...	...	15	24	...	23	...	...	...	1	
" " " Kuchi	29	15	13	3	...	24	...	...	98	40	...	38	2	...	...	...	
" " " Mangalwedhe	18	16	0	2	...	28	...	...	44	30	5	15	8	...	...	2	
" " " Shahapur..	24	21	3	4	1	42	...	...	65	50	...	44	3	...	...	3	
" " " Shirhatti...	14	15	5	...	...	50	...	...	35	55	1	44	...	...	...	10	
" " " Dodwad	17	8	...	...	3	18	...	...	34	27	...	16	1	...	...	4	
Honarary Magistrate 3rd Class Mangalwedhe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " " Sangli.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " " Shirhatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
" " " " Terdal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	643	728	173	246	168	1,163	19	10	1,468	1,779	166	1,097	239	10	1	266	
Huzur Court..	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sessions Court.	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	...	5	4	...	...	1	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX X

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1919-20.								Suits disposed of during 1919-20.					Average duration.			Remarks
	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20		Suits regarding landed property	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court	15	17	13	14	28	0	11	15	17	16	67,785-0-0	8	3	3	0	2	2	4	6	0	1	1	13	1,92,575	1	4	0	
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	212	271	625	703	837	974	566	668	271	306	1,83,120-15-11	126	554	23	321	305	54	23	0	391	72	47	198	1,59,816	0	6	10	
Munsiff Court S. D ...	192	191	354	481	546	672	355	381	191	291	1,15,951-15-2	96	328	57	238	191	25	27	0	175	23	28	155	86877-5-3	0	6	25	
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	234	252	234	318	468	570	216	326	252	244	52,200-12-2	104	209	5	198	98	15	7	0	157	20	35	114	50640-8-5	0	10	22	
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal	11	9	17	19	28	28	19	20	9	8	2,668-7-9	2	17	0	15	3	0	1	0	8	0	6	6	2030-12-9	0	11	24	
Total...	664	740	1243	1535	1907	2244	1167	1410	740	865	4,21,727-3-0	336	1111	88	772	599	96	62	6	731	116	117	486	491939 as. 10-5		10	10	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1919–20	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1919–20.		
	1918–19	1919–20		1918–19	1919–20	Value for 1919–20.	1918–19	1919–20	Value for 1919–20.	1918–19	1919–20	Value for 1919–20.	1918–19	1919 20	Value for 1919–20.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court.	9	7	87,495-12-9	13	23	72,267-0-0	22	30	1,59,762-12-9	7	16	21,556-0-0	15	14	1,38,206-12-9	4	4	6
Munsiff Court C. D.	202	161	6,760-12-0	561	656	1,13,244-3-8	763	817	1,20,004-15-8	602	630	108761-11-11	161	187	11,243-3-9	82	58	47
,, ,, S. D.	149	91	64,617-15-10	312	291	90,739-15-10	461	382	1,55,357-15-8	370	289	94,582-1-2	91	93	60,775-14-6	18	41	34
,, ,, N.D.	177	204	20,065-8-8	201	226	27,956-6-10	378	430	48,021-15-6	174	278	44,681-4-4	204	152	3,340-11-2	59	27	66
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal.	6	6	1,640-8-0	4	8	684-11-0	10	14	2,325-2-0	4	10	1,843-13-0	6	4	481-5-0	3	0	1
Total	543	469	1,80,580-9-3	1,091	1,204	3,04,892-5-4	1,634	1,673	4,85,472-13-7	1,157	1,223	2,71,424-14-5	477	450	2,14,047-15-2	166	130	154

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XII

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Sangli State, during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1918–19			1919–20		
	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.
Huzur Court...	164	156	94	65	258	221	102	107	156	114	28,762	1,13,419	51	76	28	18	1	1	12	10	12	2	1	6	26	2	6	2
Nyaya-dhish Court...	29	25	139	168	168	193	143	162	25	31	49,460	45,471	76	93	20	21	13	10	13	11	21	27	...	5	27	...	6	15
Total...	193	181	233	233	426	414	245	269	181	145	78,222	1,58,890	127	169	48	39	14	11	25	21	33	29	1	0	11	1	6	8

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XIII

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisonsers. Remaining from last year.	No. of prisonsers. Admitted during the year.	No. of prisonsers. Total. 1918-19.	No. of prisonsers. Total. 1919-20.	Daily average. 1918-19.	Daily average. 1919-20	No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
									Rs.		
SANGLI JAIL.											
Tried prisoners...	1	64	107	124	171	60·09	72·33	75	12,114	...	1
Under-trial Prisoners ...	...	3	123	113	126	11·14	12.0	18	1,526	...	...
Total ...	1	67	230	237	297	...	...	93	13,640	...	1
TALUKA-LOCK-UPS											
Tried Prisoners—											
Kuchi... ...	1	5	10	12	15	·1	·4	...	58	...	...
Mangalwedha...	1	...	13	13	13	·04	·4	...	47	...	...
Terdal... ...	1	...	6	16	6	·69	·09	1	28	...	...
Shahapur ...	1	...	16	10	16	·03	·06	...	101	...	...
Shirhatti ...	1	6	28	24	34	...	1·16	...	236	...	...
Mhaisal ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Dodwad ...	1	...	1	...	1	...	·03	...	.....	...	...
Total ...	7	11	74	75	85	...	...	1	470	...	...
Under-trial Prisoners—											
Kuchi.... ...	...	6	29	31	35	2.7	4·06	1	489	...	...
Mangalwedha...	...	...	30	23	30	·05	2	3	225	...	...
Terdal... ...	...	...	21	20	21	·82	.09	2	85	...	...
Shahapur ...	...	...	16	41	16	2	·10	...	328	...	...
Shirhatti ...	...	2	5	49	60	·11	5·5	12	423	...	...
Mhaisal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Dodwad ...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Total ...	...	8	154	168	162	...	...	18	1,550	...	...
Grand Total...	8	86	458	480	544	...	...	112	15,660	...	1

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	1918-19	1919-20	
Miraj-Prant ...	1816	1956	899	1116	450	392	18	6	...	...	449	442	1809	1948	12,65,620	8,26,356	5	5	2	3	
Shahapur ..	654	998	224	435	297	370	4	2	...	...	129	191	651	999	1,99,659	3,10,125	2	0	1	...	
Shirhatti. ..	810	820	207	274	442	415	5	8	...	...	157	123	809	815	4,01,785	4,13,568	1	5	...	...	
Mangalwedha ..	581	702	168	146	323	372	11	4	...	...	79	180	579	621	2,15,111	2,41,304	1	1	1	80	
Kuchi	388	511	106	181	224	279	...	1	...	...	58	50	390	510	1,56,073	1,75,257	1	1	...	...	
Terdal	579	579	214	268	144	146	5	4	...	...	216	161	579	575	2,77,867	2,78,931	...	2	...	2	
Dodwad. ...	126	119	34	41	60	56	1	...	...	...	31	22	126	118	67,513	82,027	...	1	...	...	
Dist. Registry Office ..	2	7	2	3	...	3	..	...	...	..	...	1	2	7	6,000	19,000	...	...	...	....	
Total.....	4956	5692	1854	2464	1939	2033	44	25	...	...	1119	1170	4945	5593	25,89,628	23,46,588	10	15	4	85	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Description.	1918-19.						1919-20.					
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	Rs	A.	P	Rs	A.	P.
Mortgage deeds.	1,854	1317229	12	0	11066	8	0	2,464	1097545	0	0	14,515	0	0
Sale deeds ..	1,939	1091818	10	6	12728	0	0	2,033	1059805	4	0	13,952	2	0
Wills	44	0	0	0	242	12	0	25	0	0	0	130	12	0
Money bonds...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous...	1,119	292308	2	6	6471	2	9	1,170	2,22,065	10	9	4,391	4	0
Total.....	4,956	2701386	9	0	30508	6	9	5,692	2379415	14	9	32,989	2	0
Deduct expenditure ...					1239	14	5					1,341	5	2
Net Profit ...					29268	8	4					31,647	12	10

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1919.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1919-20.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1920.	Remarks.
		1918-19	1919-20		1918-19	1919-20		
Sangli.. ...	25,842	27,668	23,630	49,472	19,957	26,740	22,732	
Mangalwedha..	6,025	5,504	5,651	11,676	4,976	5,934	5,742	
Terdal. ..	3,915	5,088	2,496	6,411	4,762	4,414	1,997	
Rabkavi ...	894	6,778	4,633	5,527	6,004	5,014	513	
Shahapur ...	16,158	14,148	12,472	28,630	13,441	13,597	15,033	
Shirhatti ...	1,432	2,058	1,852	3,284	1,259	1,941	1,343	
Total.....	54,266	61,244	50,734	105000	50,399	57,640	47,360	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1919.		May 1919.		June 1919.		July 1919.		A gust 1919.		September 1919.		October 1919.		November 1919.		December 1919		January 1920.		February 1920		March 1920.		Total.		Total for 1918–19.		Avorage of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj-Prant (Sangli)	...	...	...	...	4	89	4	5	2	45	4	81	5	94	...	...	...	28	1	40	...	...	...	..	23	82	10	24	27	47	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal) ...	...	28	1	49	6	75	3	46	2	30	4	12	8	72	1	75	...	12	1	8	.....	.....	.....		30	7	14	78	27	14	
Mangalvedha (Mangalvedha) ...	...	...	...	45	4	20	...	...	...	40	9	35	4	10	...	50	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	19	50	7	83	25	86	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	...	2	60	3	65	...	75	...	...	4	90	8	50	1	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	22	25	11	90	24	85	
Shahapur (Shahapur) ...	...	...	...	6	76	7	46	5	1	8	7	5	32	1	35	2	80	...	22	...	40	...	30	.....	37	69	23	71	48	97	
Shirhatti (Shirhatti) ...	...	...	30	3	26	3	56	...	64	...	55	4	35	4	40	6	50	...	...	...	..	...	40	.....	23	96	24	78	29	13	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement of prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1920.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.] — Talukas.														Remarks.
	Miraj-Prant.		Kuchi.		Mangalwedha.		Terdal.		Shahapur.		Shirhatti				
	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20	1981–19	1919–20	1918–19	1919–20			
	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.			
Jowary... ...	9 7 6	5 11 5	10 5 2	5 0 0	7 9 2	6 2 5	9 6 7	4 8 0	13 5 4	8 0 0	15 7 1	6 10 8			
Rice...	12 2 5	16 0 0	11 4 0	12 12 9	10 0 0	11 6 10	12 4 11	11 8 0	11 6 10	10 0 0	22 14 3	13 5 4			
Wheat	10 6 8	10 10 8	13 5 4	10 0 0	8 14 3	11 6 10	12 4 11	10 0 0	11 6 10	11 8 0	19 1 6	10 0 0			
Gram	7 1 5	9 6 7	13 3 2	10 0 0	6 6 5	10 0 0	11 6 10	8 12 0	13 5 4	10 0 0	19 7 0	14 8 0			
Turdal	10 4 4	13 5 4	11 4 0	10 10 8	11 6 10	13 5 4	12 4 11	12 2 0	13 5 4	13 0 0	20 1 9	14 8 8			
Bajri	11 6 10	6 2 6	10 5 2	5 0 0	7 9 2	6 10 8	9 6 7	5 0 0	13 5 4	9 0 0	15 2 4	6 10 8			

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Description of Works.	State Funds.				Local Funds.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Other expenditure.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Communications	6,250	31,890	.....	38,140	1,360	229	1,589	
Buildings	26,368	16,034	.....	42,402	9,519	6,138	15,657	
Water-Supply.	2,856	6,607	7,084	16,547	1,994	1,584	3,578	
Unforeseen minor works ...	.....	.....	983	983	.....	113	113	
Establishment.	.....	.....	12,000	12,000	.....	.....	.....	
Telephone	.....	.....	493	493	.....	.....	.....	
Total	35,474	54,531	20,560	1,10,565	12,873	8,064	20,937	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant ...	9,260	5,815	985	5,789	200	140	62	240	11,025	725	450	91	1,747	
2	Kuchi	8,380	5,090	378	2,250	82	144	28	137	12,738	1,080	1,185	35	884	
3	Mangalwedha ...	8,465	8,685	423	1,712	108	131	43	115	12,270	915	603	42	826	
4	Terdal	2,654	1,664	201	1,341	130	89	30	120	4,418	661	132	42	560	
5	Shahapur.. ...	8,940	6,912	7.273	1,950	49	27	18	77	7,953	2,965	380	77	1,837	
6	Shirhatti... ...	13,900	10,264	7,662	1,055	54	80	19	294	25,975	3,566	285	347	2,088	
	Total.....	51,599	38,430	16,922	14,097	623	611	200	983	74,379	9,912	3,035	634	7,942	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State during the year 1919-20.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
					Rs							
1	Miraj-Prant ...	5		8	844	5		...		18		*The Abkari rights of the state have been farmed to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs. 82,600.
2	Kuchi	1		4	1,476	1		...		6		
3	Mangalwedha ..	1		8	3,595	3		...		12		
4	Terdal	2		2	437	2		...		6		¶ The Hemp Drugs lease have been given to the British Government for 5 years ending 31st March 1921, the yearly compensation being fixed at Rs. 14,589.
5	Shahapur	6		2	209	2		11		21		
6	Shirhatti... ...	11		1	250	5		7		24		
7	Sangli	1		1	3,680	1		...		3		
	Total.....	27	*	26	10,491	19	¶	18	*	90		

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

RECEIPTS

During Fasli Year 1329

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1328. (1918–19.)			Fasli 1329. (1919–20.)		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
	REVENUE HEADS.						
1	Land Revenue	6,57,101	3	8	7,09,918	4	0
2	Stamps	87,847	4	0	96,534	15	0
3	Excise	1,25,713	12	1	86,822	3	0
4	Registration	32,505	9	9	33,191	6	0
5	Interest	58,729	2	11	57,925	3	0
6	Law and Justice	11,562	10	10	12,494	15	0
7	Police	2,137	15	7	4,441	12	0
8	Ports and Pilotage	3,340	7	1	3,611	15	0
9	Scientific Departments	30,852	0	9	34,103	0	0
10	Education	173	0	0	186	0	0
11	Medical and Sanitation	2,660	14	1	2,065	2	0
12	Administration	264	8	0	259	8	0
13	Public Works	24,091	0	7	34,147	12	0
14	Irrigation	17,167	12	11	30,257	11	0
15	Receipts from Provincial Public Works ...	21,256	10	0	30,970	3	0
16	Forests	6,278	3	6	17,285	1	0
17	Miscellaneous	327	0	3	674	1	0
18	Receipts in aid of Superannuation ...	5,389	7	8	5,342	1	0
19	Civil Departments	6,326	7	1	648		
19	Receipts in aid of Superannuation from Imperial Services and Allowances on account of the employees of the Superior Services with the Government of India.						
	Total Revenue	13,30,16	9	11	13,84,2	1	0
20	Irrigation	.....			.....		
21	Interest	.....			.....		
22	Loans to Municipalities	9,824	2	3	6,094	1	0
23	Loans and Advances for Irrigation and Loans for Construction of Railways						
	Total	382	6	3	435	1	0
	Total						

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1328. (1918–19.) Rs	A.	P.	Fasli 1329. (1919–20.) Rs	A.	P.
	REVENUE HEADS.						
1	Land Revenue	6,57,161	3	8	7,69,918	4	11
2	Stamps	87,847	4	0	96,534	15	0
3	Excise	1,25,713	12	1	86,822	3	8
4	Registration..	32,505	9	9	33,491	6	0
5	Interest	58,729	2	11	57,925	8	5
6	Law and Justice	11,562	10	10	12,494	15	4
6A	Do. Jails	2,437	15	7	4,441	15	11
7	Police	3,340	7	1	3,641	15	1
8	Education	30,852	0	9	34,103	0	1
9	State Printing Press	273	0	0	186	6	0
10	Salt and Customs or Sayar Revenue...	2,669	14	1	2,065	2	6
11	Administration	264	8	0	259	8	0
12	Forest	24,091	0	7	38,147	15	1
13	Public Works Department	17,167	12	11	30,257	11	11
14	Receipts from Sangli State Railway ...	29,726	10	0	30,970	8	8
15	Paga.	6,278	3	6	13,285	14	10
16	Imarat Karkhana	837	0	3	674	3	10
17	Medical	5,539	7	8	5,542	3	8
18	Minor Departments	6,326	7	1	648	1	10
19	Fixed contribution from Ganpati Sansthan and Khasgi on account of the amalgamation of its superior service with the State Service	13,596	9	11	13,842	0	0
20	Plague	.....			.....		
21	Famine	.....			.....		
22	Cash Recoveries	9,324	2	2	6,094	9	0
23	Pension and Leave contribution for service lent	383	6	5	435	14	0
24	Library and Museum	.....			.....		
	Total of Revenue Heads 1 to 24.....	11,26,628	4	10	12,41,862	6	9

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
1,12,757 1 3	.....	Increase represents mainly the realization of the arrears of the preceeding year.
8,687 11 0	.....	Due to increased sales.
.....	32,891 8 5	One instalment, in arrear, for 1327 Fasli was realized in 1328 and hence the increase in the figures of 1328.
985 12 3	.....	
.....	803 10 6	
932 4 6	.....	
2,004 0 4	.....	Increase due to sale-proceeds of garden produce and convict labour charges.
301 8 0	.....	
3,250 15 4	.....	Increase mainly due to increased fees from the High School and other English Schools due to better attendance.
.....	86 10 0	
.....	604 11 7	
.....	5 0 0	
14,056 14 6	.....	Increase due mainly on account of revenue of sandal wood.
13,089 15 0	.....	Increase due to higher income from water tax at Sangli, Road toll, and rent of State Buildings.
1,243 14 8	.....	Increase due to increased traffic.
7,007 11 4	.....	Increase due to sale proceeds of horses, bullocks &c. and revenue derived from cultivation of kuran lands and sale proceeds of milk.
.....	162 12 5	
2 12 0	.....	
.....	5,678 5 3	Decrease is partly due to some recoveries from Specie Bank and Credit Bank credited in 1328 and partly due to less income in the Agricultural Model Farm in 1329.
245 6 1	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	.....	
.....	3,229 9 2	
52 8 0	.....	
.....	.....	
1,15,234 1 11	.....	

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1328. (1918-19.) Rs. A. P.	Fasli 1329. (1919-20.) Rs. A. P.
	Debt Heads.		
25	Local Funds ...	40,327 5 6	42,001 13 8
26	Miscellaneous items of Revenue collected on behalf of the Chief	 0	.....
27	Revenue Deposits ...	1,11,573 8 0	1,37,619 13 4
28	Criminal Courts Deposits..	..... 8,242 5 0	8,254 6 9
29	Civil do. do.	..... 39,347 11 10	..... 58,148 1 9
30	Personal Deposits...	..... 2,82,812 13 10	..... 3,04,520 10 7
31	Provident Fund	..... 8,782 13 6	..... 6,944 12 6
32	Municipal Fund	..... 8,941 0 5	..... 8,300 0 8
33	Educational Trust Funds ...	..... 2,120 15 0	..... 3,726 11 8
34	Public Endowment Do.	..... 33 15 0	..... 128 9 0
	Total of 25 to 34....	5,02,182 8 1	5,69,644 15 11
35	Advances Recoverable	3,70,226 9 1	8,34,027 2 10
36	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities ...	..... 2,61,812 4 2	..... 1,93,046 15 0
	Total of 35 to 36....	6,32,038 13 3	10,27,074 1 10
	Total of Debt Heads 24 to 36....	11,34,221 5 4	15,96,719 1 9
	Grand Total of Receipts....	22,60,849 10 2	28,38,581 8 6
	Opening Balance....	16,31,767 11 11	16,92,510 6 9
	Grand Total....	38,92,617 6 1	45,31,091 15 3

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
1,674 8 2	.....	
.....	.....	
26,046 5 4	.....	
.....	7 14 3	
18,800 5 11	.....	
21,707 12 9	.....	
.....	1,838 1 0	
.....	640 15 9	
1,605 12 8	.....	
94 10 0	.....	
67,462 7 10	.....	
4,63,800 9 9	.....	
.....	68,765 5 2	
3,95,035 4 7	.....	
4,62,497 12 5	.....	
5,77,731 14 4	.....	
3,60,742 10 10	... .	
6,38,474 9 2	.....	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

EXPENDITURE

DURING FASLI YEAR

1329

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1328. (1918–19.) Rs	A.	P.	Fasli 1329. (1919–20.) Rs	A.	P.
	SERVICE HEADS.						
1	Payments to British Government & Native States	19,304	5	8	19,351	10	8
2	Khasgi Department.	1,08,000	0	0	1,33,000	0	0
2A	Expenses in connection H. E.'s visit to Sangli	898	8	6	.. ..		
3	Paga.	84,516	11	7	70,338	15	4
4	Administration	47,933	12	11	55,349	12	2
5	Land Revenue	1,20,191	9	2	1,15,243	4	1
6	Law and Justice...	41,727	12	6	39,115	11	1
7	Do. Jails	10,970	9	7	21,036	8	11
8	Police	71,491	0	5	69,106	12	7
9	Risala	13,170	1	8	11,726	6	4
10	Stamps	2,597	11	2	2,701	8	9
11	Registration..	1,208	4	4	1,231	3	10
12	Education	72,662	9	6	85,017	1	5
13	State Printing Press	10,258	9	3	13,672	6	9
14	Forests	15,486	13	11	14,237	4	3
15	Medicial Department	27,178	7	10	25,570	15	9
16	Imarat Karkhana	3,570	0	0	5,165	9	7
17	Public Works Department	1,20,863	13	5	98,758	13	8
18	Excise	6,699	10	6	6,050	10	10
19	Dewasthan and Dharmadaya allowance...	3,303	5	5	4,842	0	4
20	Inams and Hucks..	8,125	1	2	5,885	11	10
21	Allowance to non-service Tainatdars ...	21,775	10	5	23,281	10	9
22	Pension and maintenance allowance ...	24,006	13	0	22,602	8	10
23	Allowances to Respected Brahmins ..	190	6	6	325	15	2
24	Minor Department..	1,14,447	9	5	1,04,427	8	9
25	Contribution to Municipalities	5,800	0	0	5,800	0	0
26	Famine	61,474	2	7	1,12,722	8	3
27	Stamp Repunds	561	13	0	329	0	0

Increase.			Decrease.			Remarks.
Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	
47	5	0	.....			
25,000	0	0	.....			
.....			898	8	6	
.....			14,177	12	3	
7,415	15	3	.....			
.....			4,948	5	1	
.....			2,612	1	5	
10,065	15	4	.....			
.....			2,384	3	10	
.....			1,443	11	4	
103	13	7	.....			
22	15	6	.....			
12,354	7	11	.....			
3,413	13	6	.....			
.....			1,249	9	8	
.....			1,607	8	1	
1,595	9	7	.....			
.....			22,104	15	9	
.....			648	15	8	
1,538	10	11	.....			
.....			2,239	5	4	
1,506	0	4	.....			
.....			1,404	4	2	
135	8	8	.....			
.....			10,020	0	8	
.....			.....			
51,248	5	8	.....			
.....			232	13	0	

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1328. (1918–19.)			Fasli 1329. (1919–20.)		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
28	Remissions on Land Revenue Adjusted ...	7,279	5	10	8,603	13	9
29	Refunds	51,443	5	8	10,911	6	9
30	Revision Survey Charges	1,567	14	6	1,930	6	6
31	Library and Museum	278	1	8	389	13	0
	Total of Service Heads 1 to 31.....	10,79,058	12	10	10,88,727	3	11
	Debt Heads.						
32	Local Funds	34,543	1	9	29,123	3	5
33	Repayment of Revenue collected for the Chief	.....			.....		
34	Do. Do. Deposits	99,957	5	9	1,02,456	15	3
35	Do. Do. Criminal Courts D.	2,804	11	5	10,078	2	6
36	Do. Do. Civil do. Deposits	37,748	9	8	42,197	2	5
37	Do. Do. Personal do.	2,95,448	11	7	2,47,254	7	2
38	Provident Funds	12,674	5	4	12,544	5	11
39	Municipal do.	9,910	0	0	10,745	0	0
40	Educational Trust Fund	1,481	6	0	1,185	15	6
41	Public Endowment Fund..	16	7	0	73	0	0
	Total of 32 to 41.....	4,94,584	10	6	4,55,658	4	2
42	Advance Recoverable	4,29,840	4	2	6,77,250	7	1
43	Loans bearing interest made on valuoble securities.	1,96,623	3	10	1,20,746	13	11
	Total of 42 & 43.....	6,26,463	8	0	7,9 ,997	5	0
	Total of Debt Heads 32 to 43.....	11,21,048	2	6	12,53,655	9	9
	Grand Total of Expenditure.....	22,00,106	15	4	23,42,382	13	1
	Closing Balance	16,92,510	6	9	21,88,709	2	2
	Grand Total.....	38,92,617	6	1	45,31,091	15	3

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
1,324 7 11	.....	
.....	40,537 14 11	
353 8 0	.....	
111 11 4	.....	
9,668 7 1	.....	
.....	5,419 14 4	
.....	.....	
2,499 9 6	.....	
7,273 7 1	.....	
4,448 8 9	.....	
.....	48,194 4 5	
.....	129 15 5	
835 0 0	.....	
.....	295 6 6	
56 9 0	.....	
.....	38,926 6 4	
47,410 2 11	.....	
.....	75,876 5 11	
1,71,533 13 0	.....	
1,32,607 6 8	.....	
1,42,275 13 9	.....	
4,96,198 11 5	.....	
6,38,474 9 2	.....	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sangli	19,054	99	83	4	7	5	14,589	183·5	
2	Shahapur... ...	8,025	5	4	...	1	.....	2,100	116	
3	Shirhatti... ...	3,134	11	11	...	...	.....	1,193	40	
4	Mangalwedha ...	4,980	18	17	...	...	1	1,293	35	
5	Kavatha Mahankal	4,219	1	1	...	...	.....	1,633	67	
6	Terdal	3,735	2	2	...	...	.....	1,156	36·3	
7	Dodwad	4,051	0	0	...	..	.....	370	39·74	
	Total.....	47,198	136	118	4	8	6	22,334		
		47,334								

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1920.

Name.	Population according to the census of 1911.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1918-19.	1919-20.			1918-19.	1919-20.			Births.		Deaths.		
										1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.	
Sangli State ...	2,27,280	6,282	6,901	619	...	17,666	5,610	...	12,056	27·64	30·36	77·73	24·68	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX XXV.

Information regarding Schools maintained by the Sangli State in the year ending 31st March 1920.

Number of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.	Remarks.
1918-19.	1919-20.		1918-19.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1919-20.		
1	1	High School... ...	468	444	431	472	10,929	
6	6	A. V. Schools ...	336	402	263	286	10,751	
138	138	Vernacular Schools ...	7,346	7,918	4,625	5,470		
10	10	Girls' Schools. ...	919	1,092	531	660		
5	5	Sanskrit Schools ...	85	82	63	67	60,042	
1	1	Night School.. ...	20	27	4	12		
5	5	Low Caste Schools ...	172	199	104	132		
166	166	Total.....	9,346	10,159	6,021	7,099	81,722	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX A.

Information regarding the Income and Expenditure &c., of the Minors in charge of the State during the year 1919-20.

1	Nunmber of minors—97; their estates 71.				
2	Opening Balance			Rs.	2,82,081
	In cash with the Wahiwatdars	Rs.	7,665		
	In State Treasury	,,	38,725		
	In Government securities, Postal banks etc., ...	,,	2,35,691		
		Rs.	2,82,081		
Add:—					
3	Receipts during the year			Rs.	1,62,484
	Income from lands	Rs.	50,168		
	Recovery of debts	,,	16,656		
	Interests on investments	,,	10,744		
	Miscellaneous receipts	,,	84,916		
			1,62,484		
			Total Rs.....		4,44,565
Deduct:—					
4	Expenditure			Rs.	1,67,858
	Amount of investment in Government securities ...	Rs.	...		
	Charges (dietary & others) ...	,,	1,67,858		
	Including the property handed over to the extent of the amount of Rs. 46,695				
		,,	1,67,858		
5	Balance			Rs.	2,76,707
	In cash with the Wahiwatdars.	Rs.	16,031		
	In State Treasury	,,	35,208		
	In Government securities and Postal Banks...	,,	2,25,468		
		,,	2,76,707		
6	Value of moveable property including documents in hand			Rs.	77,279
7	Area of land under management ...				
	Acres 6,633, Gunthas 31, assessed at ...			Rs.	12,854

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,
Diwan of Sangli.

APPENDIX B.

Colonel Wodehouse, Ladies and Gentlemen.—

It gives me great pleasure to offer to you my most cordial welcome on this occasion and to offer to you, Sir, my most sincere thanks for having kindly complied with my request and agreed to perform this most interesting ceremony of opening the road leading to the New Extension of the Sangli Road and also for having consented to call the same road to be named after you. It is peculiarly gratifying to me to find that, the Sangli Town Extension Scheme having made considerable progress since 1914, when it was first taken in hand, I have been enabled to connect your name with it, because the credit of it is in a large measure due to your sympathetic guidance and the solicitous attention betowed by you over this question from time to time.

I am quite aware of the keen interest you alwayts evinced in problems of sanitation and town extension, nay, in all the questions connected with the health and well-being of the subjects of the Native States. I remember, no interview with you that has passed away without your alluding to the progress of the scheme in words warm with the most encouraging tone and spirit; and it is this consciousness, above all others, that adds to the appropriateness of the association of your name with the road, which connects the rising part of the town with the old. It gives me, therefore, peculiar pleasure and satisfaction to have this opportunity of welcoming you here today.

It will not be out of place, if I give here a brief history of the origin and progress of the extension scheme. The heavy floods of 1914 and the serious loss, which they caused to property brought home the necessity of providing the new quarters for the growing population of this town on a site much above the flood level. 62 acres of land were, therefore, acquired at the expense of the State for this purpose to the east of the old town. The extensive plot of land thus acquired stands, as was necessary, above the highest flood level; it therefore, enjoys perfect immunity from any future inundations to which the old town is generally exposed. The whole area acquired has been divided into 300 sites, of which 225 have been allotted to residential purposes and 75 to factories, warehouses, timber depots. The new town building has been well regulated and proper provision has been made for light, ventilation and other conveniences of the residents. This work has been supervised. by a Committee, appointed for the purpose and presided over by Mr. A. R. Patkar, to whose zeal and care much of the success of the scheme is due. The convenience of water supply is being extended to this new part and fine new roads have been laid out throughout the extension. A separate site has been set apart for the use of the depressed classes. I am very glad to observe that the extension is developing very rapidly; and the demand for the new building sites has been increasing day by day and have begun to apprehend that in the very near future supply may not be able to keep pace with the demand. The growing volume of the local trade, the rapid rising of Ginning Factories, of Grinding and Oil Mills, the opening

of the Wellingdon College, the facilities of Railway connection, the water-works and above all the healthy climate of Sangli, all these are attracting to Sangli an increasingly a large number of people. I am sure, you will really feel gratified at the sight of this tide in trade and business coming over this town, because it has all been due to your inspiration and to the keen interest that you always evince in the affairs of this State. It is but natural, therefore, that I should desire to connect your name with this place; and I may add here that the association of your name with this portion of the Extention means to us the association of a name well known in Indian History. The distinguished Secretary of State, Lord Kimberley, was your relation, whose sound policy of Land Revenue is admired by the most advanced thinkers of Indian politics even of the present day. Sir Philip Wodehouse, was the renowned Governor of Bombay in the early seventees and those, who have an occasion to drive to Kolaba from the port in Bombay every day, cherish the memory of the great Governor, whose name is associated with the Bridge and the Road. The name of your revered father too has been held in high esteem in this province, as he presided over the S. M. C. States for some years. His name too has been connected with this State, and like your goodself, he also permitted his name to be associated with the Water Works at Terdal in this State. A quarter of a century has elapsed since those Water Works were opened; they were declared open in a great Darbar at Terdal held on 9th February 1893 by Shrimant Tatyasaheb, my revered father. The words which your revered father then addressed, are peculiarly gratifying and I cannot but repeat them to-day. At the close of his address he observed;—

" Since I have been Political Agent here nearly five years I have not given my name to any particular work either in Kolhapur or the S. M. C. States. You, however, in the most friendly way insists on my doing so now, and in deference to your wishes so warmly expressed, I willingly accord my consent ".

My request to you, therefore, to lend the use of your name to a work of public utility and your consent to it cannot be considered as without a precedent, if a precedent were at all necessary. But there are other reasons and claims, which will lend support to my request. You have been helping and guiding me in the administration of the state for now nearly ten years. I have personally enjoyed the tender care with which you looked after me in my minority. the constant solicitude, which you have evinced in my affairs and the mature advice and generous assistance which you have been so ungrudgingly giving to me in your official capacity, have laid me under a deep obligation and may I add, the present status and position that this State has the honour to enjoy to-day has been the result of your kindness and active sympathy for me and my State, for which I shall be always grateful to you You have been always very kind and courteous to me. Over and above the kindness and sympathy always shown to me by you, your manifold personal and friendly attentions to me have won my unbounded esteem and regard for you. You always kept the bonds of the official reserve, so slender that they would very easily be crossed for a free expression of private and friendly thoughts. This, above anything else, has rendered the bond between us so

strong and indissoluble. If I, therefore, ask for your permission to associate your name permanently with Sangli, I do not do so without proper reason and without precedents. Moreover by lending your name to the road you will be enabling the people of Sangli to keep your loving memory always fresh in their minds. As regards the object to which your name is to be lent, I may state here that according to the tenets of our religion, wells, tanks and roads are looked upon with peculiar sanctity, nothing, therefore, could better show our high appreciation of your goodness and kindness than the naming of one of the principal thorough fares of this rising town after you.

I would now request you, to kindly perform the function of the opening this road and to allow us all to name it as " Wodehouse Road "

APPENDIX C.

Shrimant Appasaheb, Ladies & Gentlemen.

I must now express my warmest thanks to you, Appasaheb, for the most kind remarks you have made about me in your speech. I do not feel that I deserve half of these and I must put them down to your innate courtesy and kindness of dispositcn. I have also to thank you for asking me to open this new road and for so kindly naming it after me. I appreciate this all the more as whenever I visit Sangli I receive such a warm and friendly welcome from you and your State Officials that I never feel I come here as the Political Agent; but as a friend among you all and I always regret when the date of the departure of my Camp from Sangli draws near.

Appasaheb I first made your acquaintance when you were a boy at the Raj-Kumar College, Rajkot. In 1903 when I came here as Political Agent, we got to know each other better and both Captain Burke, who was then your sympathetic Administrator, and myself formed the highest opinion of your abilities and character. In 1910 I had the pleasure of investing you with the powers of your State and it has indeed been a pleasure to me to watch the development of your high moral character your unswerving loyalty to His Majesty the King Emperor and to find that the high opinion I formed of you as a boy has not been wrong. When I retire to England I shall always take the warmest interest in you and your State and shall remember the many happy days we have spent to-gether.

You have said that I have taken a warm interest in this new extension. This is true. I first visited Sangli in 1888 on the invitation of your father, the late Shrimant Tatyasaheb. My next visit to Sangli was in 1893, with my father the late Colonel Wodehouse and I well remember our standing together at the site where your house now is and thinking how suitably situated Sangli was from its climate and from its proximity to the Southern Maratha Railway to become a residential and trading centre. I little expected that I should see this come to pass: but owing to the keen energy with which you and my friend—your able and tactful Karbhari Rao Bahadur Kumthekar—have promoted trade and to the fact that your own line of Railway runs into the town many merchants have come to Sangli and they are still being attracted to reside and trade in it.

Now that a large new College is springing up here, more and more families will come to reside for the education of their sons; so I think you have done wisely in appointing a new town planning Committee, with Mr. Patkar as President so that the extension may proceed on modern and sanitary lines.

As each house has an open space round it the inhabitants will have the benefits of air and light and there will be no overcrowding. They will too, get the benefit of a pure water supply from the water works on the river Krishna. Besides these advantages, however, a modern drainage system is necessary. This will present a good many difficulties; so I should strongly advise you to get the scheme drawn up by an expert so that expense is not incurred without corresponding advantages. As Sangli is, to use an American expression, booming like a Western Town, and as you have in your Karbhari M. K. Kumthekar, a former ~~Resident~~ Chief Officer of the Poona Muni-

cipality, I should not at any time be surprised to hear that he with those two energetic gentlemen, Mr. Patkar and Mr. Abhyankar, has taken to advertising the advantages of Sangli on Railway boardings and elsewhere pointing out its healthy climate and educational facilities, and drawing the attention of all good Hindus to its desirability as a place of residents there being two Sangmas, Haripur and Wadi practically on the premises while the waters of the holy river Krishna can be brought for them to their houses by the Municipality.

I have to thank you also for the kind references you have made to former members of my family, who have been connected with India in the past. As I was Assistant Political Agent, Kolhapur, in 1893 I well remember that late Colonel Wodehouse opening the Terdal Water Works, and I am naturally proud to think that both his name and mine will be connected with works of public utility in your State.

Before opening the new road I must thank you again, Appasaheb, for giving it my name and I must also thank you for the very warm feelings of friendship you have expressed towards me these feelings I need not say are heartily reciprocated and I trust that the State and the Town of Sangli will long continue to flourish under your fostering care and guidance.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

SANGLI STATE

FOR

1920-21.

SANGLI:

PRINTED AT THE "STATE PRESS"

1921.

TALUKA	AREA IN	POPULATION	REVENUE
MANGALVEDA			
MIRAJ PRANT (Incl'g SANGLI)			
KUCHI			
TERDAL			
SHAHAPUR			
SHIRHATTI			
TOTAL	-		

PANDHARPUR
SHOLAPUR
G.I.P.RY.
HOTGI
MANGALVEDA
BHIMA R.
SANCOLA
MANGALVEDA TAL.
KUCHI TAL.
KRISHNA R.
TASGAUM
KAVTA MAHANKAL
MIRAJ PRANT TAL.
VARNA R.
SANGLI
MIRAJ
AGARNI R.
BIJAPUR
MHAISAL
ATHNI
KOLHAPUR
KRISHNA R.
TERDAL TAL.
TERDAL
S.M.RY.
BAGALKOT
S.M. RY.
SHAHAPUR TAL.
BELGAUM
SHAHAPUR
DODWAD
LONDAH
S.M.RY.
DHARWAR
GADAG
HUBLI
JELLIGIRI
SHIRHATTI
SHIRHATTI TAL.
YELVIGI
TUNGABADRA R.

MAP OF SANGLI STATE

0 16 32 48

SCALE 16 MILES TO ONE INCH

TALUKA BOUNDARY

RAILWAY

RAILWAYS PROJECTED

ROADS

No. P. 385 of 1921.

Diwan's Office,
Sangli, August 3rd, 1921.

From

Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar, B. A.,
Diwan of Sangli.

To

Lt-Col. J. W. B. MEREWETHER, C. I. E.,
Resident, Kolhapur, and Political Agent,
Southern Maratha Country States,

KOLHAPUR.

Sir,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chief of Sangli, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Sangli State, for the Fasli year 1330, ending 5th June 1921, with Appendices as prescribed by Government in their letter No. 2491 dated 9th March 1905, in the Political Department, and, in doing so, I beg to add that the Chiefsaheb has directed me to offer his most sincere thanks to you for the kind and courteous treatment and the very sound and sympathetic advice and the valuable help and assistance that he has been always receiving from you. He has also asked me to take this opportunity of expressing his thanks to Col. H. Harrison, Assistant Political Agent, Southern Maratha Country, for the kindness and help that he received from him from time to time.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant
M. K. Kumthekar,
Diwan of Sangli.

Through
The Assistant Political Agent,
Southern Maratha Country, Kolhapur.

SANGLI STATE

The Administration Report

For

1330 Fasli.

CHAPTER I

General and Political.

Boundary.

The State has been divided into six Talukas, comprising 245 villages, scattered over four Districts of the Bombay Presidency; the Mangalwedha Taluka is to the East of Pandharpur in the Sholapur District; Shirhatti Taluka is on the borders of the Dharwar District, bounded on the South by the river Tungbhadra; Shahapur Taluka has its villages mixed up with those of the Belgaum and other Talukas of that District; the Terdal Taluka is close to the Jamkhandi State; Miraj-Prant and Kuchi are thus the only two Talukas, that are close to each other and within an easy reach of Sangli.

Area.

2 The area of the State is 1,112 square miles.

Population.

3 The population of the State, according to the general Census of 1921, is 2,21,314.

Gross Revenue.

4 The gross revenue of the State, on an average of the last 5 years, is Rs. 12,06,524.

Tribute.

5 The State pays no tribute either to Government or to any other State, having once for all, in 1821, ceded to Government, in commutation of service, a territory then yielding an annual revenue of Rs. 1,35,000.

Chief and His Family.

6. The Chief of Sangli, Honorary Lieutenant, Shrimant Chintamanrao Dhundiraj alias Appasaheb Patwardhan, is a Chitpawan Brahmin. He is 31 years old. He is married, and has 5 children, the eldest among whom is Shrimati Indumati-Raje alias Taisaheb, born on the 6th of March 1912; the eldest son is Shrimant Madhavrao Raosaheb, born on the 7th of March 1915; the other sons are Shrimant Pandurangrao Balasaheb, born on the 26th of November 1916, and Shrimant Govindrao Bhaiyasaheb, born on the 31st of March 1918; Shrimati Chandravati Devi is the youngest child, who was born on the 21st of November 1919.

Honours enjoyed by the Chief.

7 The Chief enjoys the honour of a permanent Salute of 9 Guns, conferred on him, on the 1st of January 1918, by His Most Gracious Majesty the King Emperor, in recognition of his valuable services in connection with the War. His Majesty was also pleased to confer on him the Military Rank of

General and Political

"Honorary Lieutenancy"; this appointment was gazetted by the War Office on the 14th October 1919, and communicated to him, by wire, by His Excellency the Commander-in-Chief in India: and His Excellency the Viceroy was pleased to convey to the Chief, through the Resident at Kolhapur and Political Agent, Southern Maratha Country States, his congratulations on the grant of the Commission in the Army. The ceremony of handing over the Commission to the Chief was performed on the 11th October 1920, at Sangli, by Col: F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E., the then Political Agent, S. M. C. States.

Tour of the Chief.

8 The Chief has been admitted by His Excellency the Viceroy into the Chamber of Princes as its permanent Member and was invited to attend its Meetings at Delhi, in the Month of February last. He accepted the invitation most thankfully and went to Delhi in the first week of February last. He was present at the Inauguration Ceremony of the Chamber of the Princes, performed on the 8th February last, by His Royal Highness Field Marshal the Duke of Connought. While there he also attended all the informal and formal meetings of the Chamber and took an active part in the discussion of the subjects placed before it for consideration. He had also the pleasure and honor of attending all the functions that were arranged for in connection with the visit of His Royal Highness to Delhi, including Dinner and Ball at the Viceregal Lodge, where he was introduced to His Royal Highness. He had also the pleasure of an interview with His Excellency the Viceroy. He left Delhi, on the 19th February and returned to Sangli after making a halt far a couple of days at Agra.

Visit to Sangli by Officers & others.

9 Colonel F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E., paid a visit to Sangli in the month of October, arriving here on the 8th and leaving it on the 15th idem. During his short stay here he held a Darbar on 11th October, near the Guest House, in a Shamiana specially erected for the purpose, where he handed over the Commission of Lieutenancy to the Chief in the presence of the State Officers and the leading citizens of Sangli. That was his last function and his last visit to Sangli, as he went on long leave shortly after his departure from Sangli. It was really very kind of Colonel Wodehouse to have come down to Sangli for handing over the Commission to the Chief, for which he, the Chief, is very grateful to him, as well as for all the kindness he showed to him during the twelve years, that he (Col: Wodehouse) was Resident, and Political Agent, at Kolhapur.

Colonel J. W. B. Merewether, C. I. E., who succeeded him in November last, paid his annual visit to Sangli on the 13th December and inspected some of the Public Institutions, such as the Jail, Hospital, Water-Works etc.

Colonel H. Harrison, the Assistant Political Agent, paid his annual visit to Sangli in the month of January 1921, and inspected the Sangli Hospital, Jail, High School, Girls School, Water-Works etc.

Census.

10 The year under report may be considered to be an important one, as the Decennial General Census was taken in it. The preliminary enumeration was commenced in the month of February 1921, and the final enumeration was taken on the night of the 18th of March 1921. The Mamlatdars

of the Talukas were appointed Taluka Superintendents and the Dewan was the State Superintendent of Census, under whose general supervision all the preliminary and the final operations were performed. For the purposes of Census, the State was divided into 9 Charges, 131 Circles and 1261 Blocks including a total number of 45,277 Houses. The Enumerators and Supervisors were mostly drawn from Offices, Schools and Kulkarnis and other residents. They were 1300 and 150 in number respectively. The Final Enumeration showed a fall in the population of the State, as compared with that of 1911, it having amounted to 2,21,314 only. The figure is still a provisional one, as the work of checking the schedules has not yet been completed. Taking, however, the figure as it is, the population of 1921 would show a fall of 5,966 as compared with that of 1911, which was 2,27,280.

The Talukwar figures of the population in 1921, as compared with those in 1911, are given in Appendix C. It would appear from it that the fall is more conspicuous in the Talukas of Shirhatti and Mangalwedha. The fall was mainly due to higher mortality on account of epidemics, notably of Influenza, which sweft away 11,951 souls in a short time as mentioned in the Annual Report for the year 1918–19. The fall was no doubt partially due to the out-flux of the labouring classes, who left their villages in search of work, as the last was, to a certain extent, a famine year. It is to be noted with pleasure that the general public, being alive to the importance of this Imperial work, very gladly co-operated with the State and largely contributed to the success of the census operations.

Introduction of the Record of Rights System.

11 Another important work undertaken in the course of the year under report was the introduction of the system of the Record of Rights into the State. The system was introduced into the four Talukas of the State in the year under report and the work was almost completed in all these Talukas, viz, Miraj-Prant, Kuchi, Mangalwedha and Terdal, according to the provisions of the Land Revenue Code, as amended up-to-date and the instructions given in Anderson's Manual of Village Accounts. For this purpose the services of an Officer, having experience of this work in the British Districts have been engaged. At the beginning, he went over to each Taluka, collected village Kulkarnis at different centres, gave them instructions regarding the work, handed over to them forms, and even taught them how to fill them up. The actual work was done by the Kulkarnis and supervised by the Mamlatdars, Head-Karkoons and the Bhag-Karkoons. To supplement this supervising agency a staff of temporary Head Karkoons and Bhag-karkoons was engaged. The work in the remaining two Talukas is being taken in hand and will be finished in the course of this year. It is estimated that this system will cost the State about Rs. 10,000 which includes the cost of the temporary establishment, stationary, etc. It is hoped that this System will facilitate the working of the Revenue Department and prevent possibility of unnecessary disputes amongst the people.

Town Extension.

12 As mentioned in the previous year's Administration Report, the work of Town-Extension was first taken in hand after the unusually high floods of the river Krishna in the year 1914, which had inundated almost the

General and Political.

whole of the town and which pointed out the necessity of shifting habitations to sites above the highest known flood level. The State acquired land, measuring 75 acres 13 gunthas, since 1914, for this purpose and turned it into building sites. The whole area was divided into blocks of suitable sizes and sold to the people. They are now in the occupation of men of several castes, communities and following different vocations, both rich and poor. There are thus settled in this new part private gentlemen, traders, merchants, Mill and Factory owners and members of the depressed class also. Many more people are coming in to reside here, and there has been a great demand for plots. But the State is unable to satisfy the whole of that demand for want of land. The State has incurred an expenditure of Rs. 62,105 on this work. It is very satisfactory to note that in spite of the continuance of the high prices of building materials, 39 new houses have been built during the year; out of the total of 377 plots 353 plots have been hitherto sold and about 246 plots have been built upon and 63 are being built. The expenditure on this head during the year under report amounted to Rs. 4,865 and receipts to Rs. 653. These new sites and buildings are becoming very popular and attracting a large number of people from out-side, many of whom come to stay here temporarily for the benefit of their health. This part of the town is thus becoming a sort of sanitorium in the S. M. Country.

Co-operative Societies.

13 It may be mentioned here that there were 25 Co-operative Societies in the State at the beginning of the year under report. No new Society was formed during the year under report. The total number of members of these Societies rose from 2,235 in the last year to 2,418 in the persent year. Their working capital and reserved fund amounted respectively to Rs. 62,517 and Rs. 8,635, in the year under report, as against Rs. 59,430 and Rs. 9,000. No additional advance was made to any of these Societies in the year under report and that made previously is being recovered as the instalments fall due.

The Societies are on the whole doing very useful work, both by helping the poor and needy in conducting the agricultural operations with money advances at a moderate rate of interest, and the agriculturists are now coming forward readily to take part in these Societies.

Agriculture.

14 As was mentioned in the last year's Administration Report, the main stay of the people in this part of the Country being agriculture only, efforts are being made some time since to introduce improvements into the methods followed by agriculturists from times immemorial, but the results are not very encouraging. For the purpose of helping the Rayats, the State has engaged the services of two Agricultural Graduates, who, in addition to other work assigned to them, go about touring in the several parts of the State. They give information to the people regarding improved methods of agriculture and induce them to give them a trial. But as has been already observed the progress is slow, owing to want of confidence in the new methods or their prejudices for them. In the course of the year under report very little agricultural work was possible as in some places even sowing was not attempted for want of rain and in others, though there were crops standing,

they were very poor. The Agricultural Department could, therefore, make no progress in the year under report and also in the year previous to that.

One of the Officers who is also in charge of the State Gardens, visited some of the villages in the Miraj-Prant Taluka and discussed with the leading agriculturists the value of improved implements, manures, selected seeds &c. As a result of these discussions they asked for a small quantity of Sulphate of Ammonia for a top-dressing for sugar-cane crop. He also carried on experiments regarding ensilage on an extensive scale in Kuran lands with success. The State is thus trying to help the Rayats in their agricultural operations both by demonstration and by advice. In the villages of Vazarchonda, Gavan and Manjarde there are working now Oil-Engines purchased by private persons with the aid of the State. At Vazarchonda Mr. Raghunath Khadilkar has purchased a power-crusher, which is largely made use of by the people in the surrounding villages for crushing sugar-cane.

Economic condition.

15 The economic condition of the people in the State may be described to be far from satisfactory. In these parts the cultivators mostly live from hand to mouth having no reserve, or provisions against bad times. Their economic condition, therefore, varies with the monsoon. If the monsoon is plentiful the cultivator is happy and comfortable; otherwise he is poor and miscerable. Accordingly as the monsoon in the year under report was poor, the cultivator was naturally poor. As mentioned above the rainfall was in the year under report much below the average in four of the six Talukas of the State, as will be evident from the table given below:—

Station.	1919–20.		1920-21.		Average for the past 5 years.	
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.
Sangli	27	73	13	69	23	75
Kavatha-Mahankal.	30	35	17	39	23	16
Mangalwedha ...	19	95	14	40	26	14
Terdal	22	25	14	50	23	43
Shahaur	38	94	41	70	40	83
Shirhatti	21	5	37	45	29	78

It will thus appear that only Shahapur and Shirhatti fared well in the last year, while Miraj-Prant, Kuchi and Terdal were much below the average. Generally speaking the year may be described as a famine year, though its effects were felt more or less acutely in different Talukas according to the out-turn of crops aud the staying power of the people. The supply of drinking water was quite inadequate and its want was felt more acutely in Kuchi and Miraj-Prant Talukas. Most of the wells were dry and the deepening of them could not improve the supply in some places. In other places, this was of great help to the people and mitigated the want of drinking water to a great extent. Similarly Tagai advances were made to the Rayats in the three Talukas affected by draught. No relief woks were found necessary. The condition of cattle in the first three Talukas was not satisfactory, as the stock of fodder was in-sufficient. People how

General and Political.

ever, tried to save them with some difficulty. The supply of food-grains was not short. During the year under report, supply of all kinds of Burma rice was in abundance and the prices were much lower than those prevailing in the last year. This free supply of Burma rice assisted to keep down the prices of Jawri, the principal food stuff in this part of the country and other grains. The supply of Kerosine oil was also received in fair quantities. Prices of all other supplies also showed in the year under report, a down-ward tendency. This tended to effect a fall in wages, Another reason for this fall was that the demand for labour was not in the year under report as great as it was in the previous year.

Education.

16 The question of the education of the masses has only very recently, engaged the serious attention of the public. But it has engaged the attention of this State since 1906, long before the general public began to think of it. Steps were then taken for spreading primary education amongst the people, a detailed account of which was given in the last year's Administration Report. As mentined therein, in the year 1906 a scheme was prepared for the extension of primary education in the State by making it free and compulsory and it has been in operation since then. In the year 1916 it was revised in the light of the experience gained during the preceding ten years the present scheme is identical in principle with those adopted by the Baroda and the Mysore Darbars.

Under the original scheme, compulsion was applied to such villages only as failed to maintain a minimum number of boys in the school and when once introduced it lasted for six months only. But this provision proved in-effective, for as soon as compulsion was withdrawn, the attendance declined. Under the revised scheme compulsion is made applicable to all villages alike, irrespective of attendance in school. Besides its operation is not limited to any fixed period. As however effect could not be given to it at once in all the villages, it was in the beginning introduced into 23 villages only. The number gradually rose to 53 in the last year and will rise still more in course of time. In the year under report no progress could be made, as the year was a famine year or one of scarcity, which interfered with the spread of education, and made it necessary to relax the Rules in favour of those who could not attend the school. There were many others who left their villages with their parents in search of work. The result was that the average attendance fell from 1834 in the last year to 1596 in the year under report in the villages in which the scheme has been in operation.

State Assembly.

17 A short account of the origin, constitution and uses of the Rayat Assembly having been given in para 17 of the last year's Administration Report, it is unnecessary to repeat it here. It would suffice if it were only stated that in the year under report the Assembly held its session on the 28th October 1920 and the two following days and considered several important questions. All matters were freely discussed by the official and the non-official members, of whom there were twenty-eight present. All of them took very keen interest in their honorary work. The questions, that were placed before the Assembly for consideration, related to several subjects.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

Revenue.

18 The Land Revenue Demand, according to the Jamabundi of the year 1920–21, was Rs. 7,59,996, as against Rs. 7,89,365 in the previous year. The fall in the Jamabundi is due to the increase in the Revenue of the alienated lands, due to the Revision Survey, being deducted from the State demand in the course of the year under report. The arrears at the close of the year under report amounted to Rs. 3,65,530 as against Rs. 2,76,020 in the previous year. The increase in the amount of arrears was due to suspensions granted in the past year in some villages according to the rules in force on account of the want of rains and scarcity.

Land settlements.

19 No new land settlements were introduced during the year under report.

Rates of assessments,

20 There were no fresh complaints about the rates of assessment, which were fixed by an officer of the Survey Department of Government and sanctioned by the Survey Commissioner of the Bombay Presidency. The whole of the State, with the exception of 8 Inam villages, has been brought under the operation of the Revision Survey and assessment is being levied according to the revised rates. The revised rates were introduced into the State in years mentioned below:—

In	Shirhatti	in the month of	November,	1320 Fasli.
„	Shahapur	before the end of	Fasli year	1322.
„	Mangalwedha	„	„	„
„	Miraj-Prant	„	„	1326
„	Kuchi	„	„	„
„	Terdal	„	„	„

Inam & Saranjam Villages.

21 There are 245 villages in the State. Out of which 11 are Saranjam villages, 30 Inam villages and 4 Mukta villages, making a total of 45 alienated villages; all of these have been surveyed, with the exception of the following:—

Terdal	Taluka—	Byakud.
Shirhatti	„	Basapur.
Shahapur	„	Knmkarhutti, Sulebhavi, Kardeguddi, Shuganmutti, Balekundri Budrk and Sutkatte.

Extent of waste land taken up for cultivation.

22 No waste land was brought under cultivation during the year under

Administration of Land.

report. The following is a table, showing the area of land under cultivation in the year under report:—

Talukas.	Total cultivable area.		Actually cultivated.		Taken up for cultivation.		Thrown out of cultivation.	
	During		During		During		During	
	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Miraj-Prant ...	87,080	87,080	86,821	86,821	...	...	...	...
Kuchi.. ...	1,23,347	1,23,347	1,23,082	1,23,083	540	1	...	...
Mangalwedha..	1,33,519	1,33,519	1,33,126	1,33,126	18	...	...	...
Terdal. ...	45,358	45,358	45,184	45,184	...	...	...	...
Shahapur ...	54,336	54,336	53,879	53,863	...	...	...	16
Shirhatti ...	1,65,745	1,65,745	1,64,309	1,64,313	4	4	...	...
Total.....	6,09,385	6,09,385	6,06,401	6,06,390	562	5	...	16

Alienations.

23 Fresh alienations were not granted in the course of the year.

Boundary disputes

24 There were 5 cases of boundary disputes remaining undisposed of at the end of the year. Of these 4 were between Sangli and other States, and 1 between this State and the Athani Taluka of the Belgaum District. All these disputes were pending the proper demonstration of boundaries and stepes are being taken for settling boundaries by taking fresh measurements.

Tagai advances.

25 Tagai advances were granted to the extent of Rs. 18,120 in the year under report.

Remission.

26 Remissions to the extent of Rs. 1,197 were granted during the year under report. These were mostly mere adjustments due to the increase in assessment on Inam lands.

Suspensions.

27 In the past year also there was an occasion for suspensions of land revenue being granted in some villages, which had unfortunately a very scanty rain-fall.

Co-ercive measures.

28 No co-ercive measures, other than initial notices, had to be resorted to for the recovery of Land Revenue; the following table will show the extent to which notices had to be issued:—

Taluka.	Number of Notices issued.	Amount of rupees collected after the issue of notices.
Miraj-Prant ...	423	92,936
Kuchi	...	.....
Mangalwedha ...	106	1,403
Terdal	32	108
Shahapur.. ...	124	16
Shirhatti... ...	190	1,250
Total.....	875	95,713

Examination of Revenue accounts

29 The revenue jamabundi of the Talukas of Kuchi, Mangalwedha, Terdal, Shirhatti were completed in the year while that of Miraj-Prant and Shahapur is in hand.

Tour of the Revenue Officer.

30 The Assistant Revenue Officer Mr. Kolatkar visited all the Taluka stations, in the State, during the year under report, and examined the Mamlatdars' Offices. He also visited many villages, and examined the Daftars of the village officers of those villages.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

1 Legislation.

31 Appendix II will give a list of Laws and Acts that were in force in the State in the year under report. Laws in force.

2 Military Force.

32 The State maintains no Military Force. Military force.

3 Police.

33 The Police Force consists mostly of local men of all castes. The details as regards their classes, number and pay, as well as rewards, punishments, and their educational qualifications etc., are given in Appendix IV. Of the Foot-Police 175 were armed with bored-out Martini Henry Rifles, 265 with batons and 25 with swords. Organization and description of the Force and class of weapons.

34 The total sanctioned strength of the Police was 500; the number of the Foot-Police was 465 and that of the Mounted Police 35, as against the same number in the last year. The total expenditure on the Police Force amounted to Rs. 98,450, as against Rs. 88,460 in the previous year. The increase was due principally to the introduction of the revised scale of salaries during the year under report and also to the addition made to the permanent travelling allowance to the Police Officers owing to scarcity of food grains and fodder. It may be mentioned here that though the scale of salaries has been revised still an extra allowance of Rs. 2/ per month is allowed to every Constable, and Head Constable, of whom there are 380 and 52 respectively. The total strength of the Foot-Police gives an average of 1 man for every 2.4 miles and 476 souls, as against 2.4 miles and 489 souls in the previous year. Total number, cost of the body & the ratio of Police to population and Area.

35 The Foot-Police Force was distributed for work as under:— Distribution of the Foot-police according to Work.

1	Detection of crime	189.
2	Treasury, Jail and Lock-up Guards ...	175.
3	Town and City Guards	52.
4	Reserve at the Head Quarters ...	20.
5	Orderlies in Offices	20.
6	Orderlies in Courts	9.
	Total...	465.

36 The mounted Police were employed on escort and other miscellaneous duties. Sowars.

Protection. Distribution according to Talukas.

37 The subjoined table shows the distribution of the Police Force, foot and mounted, according to Talukas.

No.	Name of Division.	Policemen.		Sowars.	Remarks.
		Armed.	Unarmed.		
1	Sangli:—				
	Head Quarters ...	112	59	35	
	Town	.....	47	⋮	
2	Taluka Miraj-Prant ...	.....	25	...	
3	„ Kuchi... ..	10	24	...	
4	„ Mangalwedha..	15	39	...	
5	„ Terdal... ..	10	24	...	
6	„ Shahapur ...	16	41	...	
7	„ Shirhatti ...	10	28	...	
8	Thana Dodwad ...	2	3	...	
	Total.....	175	290	35	

Village Police.

38 The number of Village Police was the same as in the previous year, viz. 235. They assisted the District Police in the detection and prevention of crime. Some of these work partly on service tenure and partly on remuneration in cash, and the remaining on remuneration in cash only.

Additional Police Posts.

39 During the year under report an additional police party, consisting of 1 Head Constable Class III and 1 Constable Class II, was quartered at Sasalhutti in the Terdal Taluka at the cost of the people there. Last year 2 parties, consisting of 2 Head Constables and 6 Constables, were stationed as additional Police at Shirgaon Visapur and Shirguppi, which were withdrawn in the year. An armed police guard, consisting of 1 Head Constable and 3 Constables, continued to be lent to the Sangli Bank at its request and at its cost.

Working of the Police.

40 The results of the working of the police are given in the Appendices V, VI and VII and would appear to be satisfactory.

Cases of suicide & accidental deaths

41 The number of cases of suicide, etc. are given below.—

Description.	Year.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Suicide	1919–20	6	12	18
	1920–21	12	17	29
Accidental deaths ...	1919–20	34	51	85
	1920–21	37	34	71
Accidental deaths, causes of which could not be definitely ascertained ...	1919–20	2	3	5
	1920–21	2	3	5

Accidental fires & incendiarism.

42 Accidental fires and others destroyed property as shown below.—

Description.	Year.	Worth of property.
Accidental fires.. ...	1919–20	Rs. 7,263
	1920–21	„ 16,816
Incendiarism	1919–20	„ 3,480
	1920–21	„ 4,772

Protection.

Bad Characters.

43 Two cases of bad characters were dealt with under sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code in the year under report, as against 6 in the previous year.

4 Criminal Courts.

Criminal Courts.

44 The number of Criminal Courts in the State was 23 in the year under report, 21 Magisterial Courts and 2 Sessions Courts, viz. the Huzur Court and the Nyayadhish Court. The Huzur Court takes up cases punishable with death or transportation for life, while the Nyayadhish Court disposes of all other cases.

Working of the Criminal Courts.

45 The details of their working are given in Appendices VII & VIII.

Appellate Courts.

46 The number of Criminal Appellate Courts, during the year under report was 3—the Huzur Court, the Nyayadhish Court and the District Magistrate's Court. Detailed information regarding the working of these Courts will be found in Appendix IX. The Huzur Court disposed of 19 Revisionary applications during the year under report, while the Nyayadhish Court disposed of 9 such applications.

5 Civil Justice.

Civil Courts and their works.

47 The number of Civil Courts, working during the year under report, was the same as that in the previous year, viz. 6. The pecuniary and territorial jurisdiction of the Courts remained the same. The details of the working of these Courts, including execution of decrees etc, are given in Appendices X and XI. The working of these Courts continued to be satisfactory.

Miscellaneous applications.

48 In addition to regular suits disposed of, 131 miscellaneous applications were dealt with by the subordinate Courts, as against 116 in the last year.

Appellate Courts and their works.

49 The number of Civil Appellate Courts was 2 as in the last year, *i. e.*, the Huzur Court, and the Nyayadhish Court. The details of their working will be found in Appendix XII. The latter Court disposed of, in addition to the regular suits, one miscellaneous appeal and 5 miscellaneous applications.

Tour of the Nyadhish.

50 The Nyayadhish inspected the Sub-Judges' Courts at Terdal, Mangalwedha, Kuchi and Shahapur.

Receipts and Expenditure.

51 The receipts, during the year under review, from sources, including stamps, process fees &c. were Rs. 37,127 as against Rs. 44,260 in the last year, and the expenditure, on all heads in connection with the Administration of Justice, was Rs. 21,928, as against 22,776 in the previous year; the net balance in favour of the State being Rs. 15,199, as against Rs. 21,484 in the precceding year. The receipts for 1920-21 are less than those in the previous year by about Rs. 7,000. This was mainly under the head of "Court Fee Stamps". This income varies according to the nature of suits even though the value of the property be large; e. g. an application to file an award is treated as a suit and can be made on a Court Fee Stamp of eight annas only, though the value of the subject matter involved therein may be

Protection.

thousands of rupees. There was a pretty large number of awards filed in 1920-21 as compared to that disposed in the previous year. The decrease in expenditure is due to the post of the Chief Judge being vacant for about four months.

6 Mamlatdar's Courts Acts.

Mamlatdars' Court's Act.

52 All the Mamlatdars' Courts in the State disposed of 56 cases, as against 65 in the previous year.

7 Extradition.

Extradition.

53 The following statement gives details regarding persons handed over by the British Government and Native States to the Sangli State.

	Persons.	Covicted.	Acquitted.	Discharged	Committed.	Pending.
British Government ...	18	12	3	1	...	2
Native States ...	8	1	6	1	...	0
Total.....	26	13	9	2	...	2

On the other hand 12 persons were surrendered to the British Government and one to a Native State.

8 Prisons.

Jail & Lock-ups.

54 There is one Central Jail at Sangli and 7 Lock-ups at Taluka Stations, including those at Mhaisal and Dodwad. Information regarding the number of prisoners admitted into the Jail and Lock-ups and their cost is given in Appendix XIII.

Description of Buildings.

55 The Central Jail is located within the walls of the Fort of Sangli, where accommodation is sufficient for the requirements of the State; the rooms are well ventilated, well lighted and well protected. It has a well of its own in the compound, which supplies water for the vegetable garden. The lock-ups are situated in Taluka Towns close to the Revenue Offices and are well lighted and ventilated. There too the accommodation is sufficient for local requirements.

Civil prisoners.

56 The civil prisoners are kept in a separate room in the Central Jail. In the year under report 8 Civil Prisoners were admitted and released in the course of the year as against 3 in the last year.

Jail Offiences.

57 The number of jail offences in the year under report was 21 as against 22 in the last year.

Remission system.

58 The Remission system is in vogue in the State and has been working well in the Central Jail; it was taken advantage of by 14 out of 73 prisoners released in the course of the year.

Health of the Prisoners.

59 The prisoners in the Jail, as a rule enjoy good health. 206 prisoners were under medical treatment of whom 201 were cured, 1 died in the prison, and 4 remained at the close of the year under treatment, as against 196 prisoners under medical treatment of whom 185 were cured, 1 died, and 4 remaining under treatment in the last year.

Epidemic.

60 There were a few cases of Influenza in the Jail in the year under report, from which about 10 prisoners suffered. The timely segregation of the infected persons stopped the spread of the epidemic amongst the prisoners. There was no other epidemic in the Jail to record.

Cost of Prisoners in the Jail.

61 The total expenditure on the Jail in the year under report was Rs. 10,240 as against Rs. 12,114 in the last year. The annual cost per head on account of the dietary charges came to Rs. 125 as against Rs. 165 in the previous year. The decrease is due to fall in prices of staple food-grains in the year under report. The total annual cost per head on account of all charges amounted to Rs. 133 as against Rs. 170 in the previous year. In the year under report no extra cost on account of clothing had to be borne as in the previous year.

Task given to Prisoners.

62 The male convicts sentenced to hard labour were given full penal tasks according to their health and working capacity; while female convicts were employed in grinding and winnowing grain, spinning and twisting fibers etc.

Jail Factory.

63 The looms in the Jail turned out coarse cloth and articles worth Rs. 406 as against Rs. 1,411 in the previous year, and sold articles worth Rs. 937 as against Rs. 1,110 in the last year. This cost does not include wages of the prisoners but shows only the cost of raw materials used. There are 2 Japanees looms, 4 hand-looms, 3 Fly Shuttle looms and 2 Vertical looms. They are all in good order. A new industry *i. e.* making of bricks and tiles, was introduced in the year under report in the Jail. Articles worth about Rs. 850 were made during the period of 5 months There is a small garden in the Jail, which, speaking generally, supplies vegetables to the prisoners, though in 1918-19 the supply fell short of the requirements; in the year under report, the garden provided the prisoners with vegetables just sufficient for their daily requirements which according to the prevailing market rates may be valued at about Rs. 1,000.

Jail Labour.

64 Thus the Jail labour brought in, in the year under report, Rs. 2,080 as against Rs. 1,769 in the last year, as shown below.—

1	Jail factory	82.
2	Cleaning Hospital Compound	336.
3	State Press	232.
4	Grinding	158.
5	Cleaning Palace Compound.	790.
6	Cleaning Mal Bungalow Compound	342.
7	Miscellaneous work such as fuel hewing etc. ...	140.
	Rs.	20,80.

Protection. Visitors.

65 During the year under report Col. F. W. Wodehouse, C. I. E. and Col. J. W. B. Marewether, C. I. E. Residents, Kolhapur, and Political Agents, Southern Maratha Country States, and Col. H. Harrison, Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. paid visits to the Jail, and made the following remarks in the visit book:—

Remarks made by Col. J. W. B. Merewether, C. I. E. on the 21st of Dec. 1920.

"I visited the Jail this evening with the Dewan. There were 67 convicts, 18 under-trial prisoners, 4 females, 1 civil prisoner, 1 lunatic".

"The Jail is as well looked after as a British Jail. The prisoners' books were upto date, their clothes were sufficient and clean, and they all looked well".

"The jail is a credit to the State and to the Superintendent Dr. Thakar".

Remarks made by Col. H. Harrison on the 17th of January 1921.

"The Chief kindly took me to the Jail this morning".

"There were 74 male convicts, 4 female convicts, 16 under-trial prisoners, 2 lunatics and 1 civil prisoner".

"The Jail is in all respects admirable. Useful extramural work is provided by weaving material for the convicts' dress and by gardening. The prisoners are in good health and the Jail Hospital is empty".

9 Registration.

Working of the Registration Dept.

66 Appendix XIV will give details of the work done by the Registration Department.

Receipts & Expenditure.

67 Appendix XV gives details of receipts from and expenditure chargeable to the Registration Department. From that it would be seen that the former amounted to Rs. 35,112 in the year under report as against Rs. 32,989 in the previous year, while the latter amounted to Rs. 1532 in 1330 Fasli, as against Rs. 1341, in 1329 Fasli. The increase in the income is due to a larger number of documents being presented for registration during the year under report than in the previous year, while increase in expenditure is mainly due to the revised scale of pay being introduced in the year under report.

Inspection of the Offices of Sub-Registrars.

68 The Nyayadhish, who holds the office of the District Registrar, in addition to that of his own, inspected the offices of the Sub-Registrars of Terdal, Mangalwedha, Kuchi, Miraj-Prant and Shahapur and found the work to be satisfactory.

10 Municipalities.

Number of Municipalities.

69 The number of Municipalities in the State in the year under report was 6 as in the previous year. All these Municipalities are at the Head-Quarter Towns of the Talukas, with the exception of that of Rabkavi which is not a Taluka town, while the Taluka town of Kuchi has no Municipality, it being a very small place. The total population of these Municipalities, according to the last Census, was 54,420 as against 52,180 according to the

Protection.

previous Census. Similarly their total income and expenditure in the year under report amounted to Rs. 60,709 and Rs. 60721 respectively. These Municipalities manage their affairs well and are free from party feeling.

Out-standing arrears.

70 The total amount of arrears out-standing at the end of the year was Rs. 32,238, as against Rs. 28,428 in the previous year, as shown below, the reason of this large amount of arrears was mainly Famine and scarcity.

Name of Municipality.	Arrears.	
	1919–20	1920–21
1 Sangli	9,599	13,203
2 Mangalwedha ...	2,858	3,411
3 Terdal	4,920	5,327
4 Rabkavi	4,515	3,922
5 Shahapur	5,049	5,002
6 Shirbatti	1,507	1,373
Total.....	28,428	32,238

Source of income.

71 The main sources of Income of all these Municipalities was house-tax; Octroi is only levied by the Mangalwedha and the Rabkavi Municipalities, the income from that source of these 2 Municipalities being Rs. 1,000, and Rs. 752 respectively. The Octroi revenue of the Shahapur Municipality has been taken over by the State and a fixed grant of Rs. 2,000, is given to the Municipality in its stead. The Sangli Municipality receives an annual grant of Rs. 2,000 from the State and Rs 5,564 from the Ganpati Sansthan.

Cattle Bazars.

72 Cattle markets are held at Sangli and Mangalwedha once a week and the Municipalities levy a small tax per head of cattle sold, the income from which amounted to Rs. 2,650 and Rs. 225 respectively in the past year, as against Rs. 2,650 and Rs. 230 in the year under report.

Cattle market is also held at Kavatha Mahankal, which is a Taluka Town but not a Municipal Town. It has a Town Committee there, whose income was Rs. 475 in the past year, as against Rs. 400 in the year under report.

Elective Franchise

73 Out of the six Municipalities, only three, namely, Sangli, Shahapur and Mangalwedha enjoy the Elective Franchise. Five of the Municipalities in the State have the Presidents nominated by the State; of these the Presidents of the Sangli and Rabkavi Municipalities are non officials, and those of the other Municipalities are officials. It is only the Shahapur Municipality that elects its own President.

11 Wards Estates.

Number of wards & their estates.

74 At the beginning of the year under report there were 99 minors with 76 estates under the management of the State Courts, 12 minors with 8 estates came under the State Management during the year, making a total

Protection.

of 111 minors and 84 estates. During the year under report 5 estates were handed over to 6 minors on their attaining majority At the end of the year under report there thus remained 105 minors with 79 estates.

Financial position.

75 The opening and closing balances to the credit of minors, under the management of the State Courts, in the year under report, were Rs. 2,43,163 and Rs. 2,24,165 respectively, as against Rs. 2,60,102 and Rs. 2,43,163 in the previous year. The balance of Rs. 2,24,165 was invested as follows:—

Rs	1,09,000	in Government Securities
,,	2	in the Postal Savings Bank
,,	85,495	in Sangli Bank Limited
,,	23,259	in the Pathak Treasury
,,	155	in the Co-operative Credit Society of Dodwad
,,	6,254	kept with the respective Wahiwatdars to meet the current expenditure of the different minors
	2,24,165	

Details of Income and Estates of Minors.

76 The income of the minors realized, during the year under report, consisted of the following principal items:—

(1)	Rent of lands...	Rs	24,396
(2)	Interest on loans	,,	5,286
(3)	Recovery of debts	,,	6,652
(4)	Sale proceeds of ornaments etc. ...	,,	1,450
(5)	House rent	,,	3,800
(6)	Other miscellaneous receipts	,,	39,942
	Total	,,	81,526

The aggregate money value of the minors' estates amounts to Rs. 4,94,993 and they consist of the following:—

(1)	Immoveable property, (Lands) measuring 2,692 acres and 20 gunthas assessed at Rs. 6,379 and valued at Rs.	2,69,200
(2)	Moveable property, including bonds, personal debts, ornaments etc.	31.141
(3)	Cash, including Government securities and deposits in the Sangli Bank Limited and Postal Savings Bank.	1,94,652
	Rs	4,94,993

The subjoined table shows the classification of the 79 estates in respect of their annual income; it is as shown below:—

Number of Estates valued up to.—

Rs. 50	Rs 100	Rs. 500	Rs. 1,000	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 10,000	Total.
4	7	47	14	6	1	79

Protection.

Education of the Minors.

77 Out of 105 minors, 22 are girls, 4 of these are Brahmins, 3 are married only and one attends the school; and 18 are others, they do not attend the school. Out of 83 the minor boys, 60 attend the school; 11 are below age and 12 follow their respective family professsions

Inspection.

78 The Nyayadhish inspected the working of the Wahiwatdars of the minors in Terdal, Mangalwedha, Kuchi and Shahapur, and found their work satisfactory. He saw the minors in those Talukas and satisfied himself that they were well looked after. The Curator of minors visited all the Talukas, except Dodwad, saw the minors, inspected their accounts and satisfied himself that the accounts were properly kept and the minors' health. education and general interests were well guarded.

Minors in charge of Revenue Officers.

79 Besides these there were 5 minors holding 3 estates under the control and management of the Revenue Officers.

Finance of the Minors.

80 Appendix A shows the finances of all the wards and their estates.

12 Local Boards.

Local Boards.

81 There are 6 Taluka Local Boards in the six Talukas of the State. Each Board consists of 3 nominated members and 3 elected members and one nominated President who is generally the Mamlatdar of the Taluka. They have their own accounts separately kept; they prepare their own budgets, and submit them for the sanction of the Chief. The elected members are returned by the members of the Taluka assembly, who are in their turn returned by the Land holders in the Taluka.

The Board is authorized to execute works each of the value of Rs. 200 and below, the rest being entrusted to the State Engineer for execution, the members of the Board can supervise them, and can make suggestions for improvements. The important works that were entrusted to the State Engineer for execution in the course of the year under report are those that are entered in the list, given in Chapter IV of the Report. The estimated receipts of these Taluka Boards amounted to Rs. 87,802, which with the balance in hand at the commencement of the year under report was Rs. 77,768, made a total 1,65,570; the estimated expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,27,379, leaving a balance of Rs. 38,191 at the close of the year.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

1 *Rain-fall.*

Rain-fall.

82 Information regarding rain-fall at the Head-quarters of the six Talukas of the State is given in Appendix XVII. It will appear from it that except at Shirhatti and Shahapur the rain-fall in all places was much below the average. Of this again that at Sangli, Kuchi and Terdal was quite inadequate. The consequence was that the crops in these Talukas suffered most; in some places there was no sowing. Even in those two Talukas, where the rain-fall and the crops were much better than in other Talukas, the yield was much below the average; in short the last was in fact a famine year in some places and of scarcity in others. The only good feature of the last year was that it was free from epidemic diseases. Even Cholera, which often threatened to break out on account of the scarcity of water, did not make its appearance.

2 *Prices of food-grains.*

Wages, Labour & Prices of Food-grains.

83 The prices of food-grains in the year under report, as compared with those prevailing in the previous year, showed a slight fall though occasionally they showed a rise also. This affected the wages favourably to some extent. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour showed a slight fall *i. e.* by a couple of annas. The rate of skilled labour varied between Annas 14 to Rs. 1-4-0 a day, while that of unskilled labour ranged from Annas 6 to Annas 8. Another circumstance which contributed to the fall to some extent was want of demand for labour. In the year under report the demand was not as pressing as in the previous year. There were a few slight changes due to temporary causes. It is natural that so long as prices of food-grains remain at this high level, there can be no hope of wages going down.

3 *Forests.*

Forest area.

84 The area of the State Forests in the year under report remained the same as in the last year, viz 60,601 Acres and 12 Gunthas; of this that of the Shahapur Forest was 32,683 Acres and 12 Gunthas, while that in the Shirhatti Taluka was 27,918 Acres.

Income and expenditure.

85 The income of the State from Forests and the expenditure chargeable to that head was respectively Rs. 23,240 and Rs. 13,506.

Nurseries.

86 There are two small nurseries in the Forests. One is at Godihal and the other at Basankol. They had in the year under report 6,800 plants, as against 5,876 in the previous year. Both of them have been maintained with great care. When the rain-fall is normal it is easy to maintain them.

Production and Distribution.

But great difficulty is experienced when monsoon is below the average and water supply runs out. Pigs also cause much damage to them. The nurseries suffered a great deal from both these causes in the year under report.

Damages.

87 Luckily there was no damage from insects, but fire caused much damage, it having burnt 87 heaps of fuel during the year under report.

Demarkation.

88 No demarkation operations were undertaken during the year under report.

Crime.

89 The forests were well looked after. There were 6 cases of cattle tress-pass as against 12 in the last year; and the number of cattle impounded was 79, as against 142 in the preceding year. There were 7 cases of illicit felling of trees, of which 3 were sent up to the Magistrate.

4 Trade.

Trade.

90 There was a general depression in trade all round and along with it Sangli also suffered a little from it. It was due to Famine conditions prevailing in the imported area, another reason of this depression was want of cash (ready-money) in hand, which had become very scarce in the last year. The people here, however, did on the whole tolerably good business. The principal commodities, in which the traders deal, are (Gul) Jagree, Termeric, Tobacco, Chillies, Ground-nuts, Ghee and Cotton. The business in Termeric, Chillies, Ghee, Tobacco and Cotton was very slack, while that in Gul and Ground-nuts was rather brisk than in the last year. This year there was no difficulty with waggons. The supply of empty waggons, that facilitated the export of goods was sufficient. While in previous years there was great difficulty in this respect. The year under report may be considered to be on the whole a slack one as regards trade of Sangli.

Other trade Centers.

91 The other trade centers in the State are Rabkavi and Shahapur, which export cotton piece goods, colored cotton and silk yarn. They have been long since known for the fast colours of their cotton and silk goods. They suffered heavily in the matters of colours which had become very scarce and almost impossible to secure. It was with great difficulty and with the aid of Government and their officers a small supply was obtained, but it was too short for the requirements of the place. Thus the indutry was at its lowest ebb. It was only about the end of the year under report that control over colours was removed and along with it the difficulty in obtaining stuffs, which gives hopes of some improvement in this Industry.

5 Manufactures.

Manufactures.

92 Sangli is known for its copper and brass pots as well as silver pots and articles of gold and silver. Traders keep these articles for sale in their shops and they also execute orders, which are received in large numbers every year. In the year under report, however, the fluctuations in the prices of gold and silver affected this trade to some extent. Terdal and Hungandi make copper and brass pots of large sizes. Glass bangles are made at Marihal and Balekundri in the Shahapur Taluka and in Banikop in the Shirhatti Taluka; stone wares are made at Belhatti in the Shirhatti Taluka of a soft

Production and Distribution.

stone, which is found in plenty there. Country blankets are made at Shirhatti, Buttur and Suganhalli in the Shirhatti Tahuka and also at Mangalwedha. Articles of wool such as felt and rough wollen carpets, are also made at Kawata-Mahankal. Cotton articles, such as *pasodi* and carpets are manufactured on a small scale in places in the State, such as Kawalapur, Dadhondi Nagrale, Kawatha-Mahankal, Mangalwedha etc.

6 *Factories.*

Factories.

93 The following is a list of factories that were in working order in the State in the year under report.

Place.	Ginning factories.	Ground-nut and Turmeric factories.	Grinding mills.	Weaving mills.	Cotton press.	Oil Mill.
Sangli.	4	6	1	1	1	2
Shahapur	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chikgunjal	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yerebudhihal ...	3	1	1	1	1	1
Belhatti	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hiregunjal	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yelvatti	2	1	1	1	1	1
Madhalli	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dodwad	0	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	13	6	3	1	1	2

7 *Public Works*

Public Works.

94 The Public Works Department is under the supervision and control of the State Engineer; under him there are Sub-Overseers, one for each Taluka and one Special Overseer for the town of Sangli. The State Engineer makes arrangements for all sorts of works, Orginal and Repairs, in the State. He also executes Local Fund Works costing more than Rs. 200 each, the others being executed by the Mamlatdars. The total expenditure in the P. W. Department, including establishment charges, amounted to Rs. 1,67,943 in the year under report, as against Rs 98,759 in the previous year. The increase is due to the special works done to the Mal Bungalow at Sangli. It is not necessary to give here information regarding all the works executed in the year under report, as Appendix XIX will supply all the necessary details about the classes of works under-taken in the year and the amounts spent on them. Amongst the important works, undertaken in the year, may be mentioned the following:—

1 Reconstruction of Boys' School No. 2 at Sangli.
2 Extension of Girls' School at Sangli.
3 Road-side Compound Wall of the Radha-Krishna's temple.
4 Repairs to the Water-Works Engine-house.
5 Mangalwedha-Borale Road.
6 Dip in the Hossur-Chikad Road.

Production and Distribution.

7 Repairs to the Belgaum-Kaladgi Road.
8 New Magadi-Yelwati Road.
9 Honage Kadoli Road.
10 Krishna River Road at Rabkavi.
11 Kusnal Chowdi.
12 Rabkavi Mahalingpur Road.

8 Sangli Water-Works.

Sangli Water-works

95 Amongst the important works, maintained in the year under report, may be mentioned the Water-Works, which supply water to the town of Sangli and the Palace at Mall. These works are under the direct control and charge of a First Class Mechanical Engineer, and the general supervision of the State Engineer. These Engines and Boilers were supplied by Messrs James Simpson and Co. in 1911 and erected in 1913. These works cost more than 3 lacs of rupees. The Engines work about 10 hours a day and supply to the town about 4 lacs of gallons of water per day. They cost on an avarage Rs. 13,000 to Rs. 14,000 per annum. In the year under report the expenditure was as under:—

Establishment	...	Rs. 3,384
Supply of Coal	...	,, 8,434
Miscellaneous.	...	,, 2,479
		Rs. 14,297

The Boilers and the Engines were inspected by the Government Boiler Inspector as usual and the Mechanical Engineer, specially called for inspection from Messrs Worthington Simpson and Co., who have their Head Office at Calcutta. The Engines and the Boilers worked very satisfactorily till December last. From that time, however, they required more attention and looking after, as they gave trouble more than once. It is hoped that they will work well in future as in the past.

9 Telephones.

Telephones.

96 The Telephones continued to work satisfactorily facilitating communication between several officers and Institutions etc. The working cost was Rs. 1,624 in the year under report as against Rs. 493 in the previous year. The increase to the extent of Rs. 1,043 was due to the extension of the line to the Guest House and the Chief Medical Officer's quarters; the remaining Rs. 581 were spent on establishment and other maintenance charges.

10 Post and Telegraph Offices.

Post & Telegraph Offices.

97 The number of Post and Telegraph Offices in the State was 18 and 3 respectively, as in the previous year.

11 Mint.

Mint.

98 There is no Mint in the State.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

Income and Expenditure.

99 Appendix XXII will give information, in a comparative form, regarding the income and expenditure of the State in the last two years, viz. 1919-20 and 1920-21.

Gross income.

100 The gross revenue of the State, exclusive of Inam adjustments, which amount to Rs. 2,22,570, in the year under report, amounted to Rs. 10,79,955, as against Rs. 12,41,862. The fall in income in the year under report was principally due to famine and scarcity, on account of which the whole of the Jamabundi amount could not be recovered, as in some of the Talukas of the State suspensions had to be granted. Explanations regarding the causes of increases and decreases, having been given in Appendix XXII, wherever they were found necessary, they are not repeated here.

Debt.

101 The State did not incur any debt in the year under report, nor had it any previous debt to pay.

State Banks.

102 In the current year the State Bank at Sangli had 36 accounts, as against 35 in the previous year. The State Bank did not do the same amount of business in the year under report as it used to do before. The Sangli Bank was established on the 5th October 1916. The Sangli Bank does most of the business that the State Bank was doing formerly. No fresh loans are now advanced by the State, that sort of business having been handed over to the Sangli Bank.

The Branch Bank at Shirhatti had 204 accounts in the year under report; as against 143 in the previous year. Its business amounted to more than Rs. 90,000 in the year under report. There is much demand for such Bank in that part of the State.

The following table shows the amount of business done by the State Banks during the year under report.

	Bank at Sangli.	Bank at Shirhatti.	Total.
Advances outstanding at the beginning of the year ...	52,076	50,775	1,02,851
Sums advanced during the year. *(This sum represents adjustment of interest only).	4,841	40,000	44,841
Total ...	56,917	90,775	1,47,692
Recoveries made during the year.	6,368	36,373	42,741
Balance outstanding at the close of the year ...	50,549	54,402	1,04,951

Revenue and Finance.

The income of these Banks in the year under report was Rs. 5,747 as against Rs. 4,415 in the preceding year.

Financial condition.

103 The financial condition of the State is sound, as will be seen from Appendix XXII and the foregoing paras, which give details of the working of the several departments of the State, and also from the statement given below.

Cash balance on the last day of the year		
In the State Treasury		4,00,370
In the Bombay Bank		1,37,309
	Total...	5,37,679
Investments		
In Government Securities...		10,82,700
In State Banks on security of gold ...		1,04,951
Other investments		6,46,488
	Total...	18,34,139
	Grand Total ..	23,71,818

CHAPTER VI.

1 Vital Statistics.

104 The number of Briths and Deaths and the ratio per mille of population during the year under, report as compared with that in the preceding years are given in Appendix XXIV. The ratio of births in the year under report is nearly the same, as in the last year, and the ratio of deaths has slightly decreased, there being practically no epidemic in the State throughout the year. Birth & deaths.

2 Epidemics.

105 Only the Taluka of Miraj-Prant slightly suffered from the epidemic during the year under report with 95 attacks and 51 deaths. All other Talukas were quite free from this epidemic. Colera.

106 Only four deaths from small pox occurred in the Shahapur Taluka, while all other Talukas were quite free from this epidemic. Small-pox.

107 Only the Taluka of Shahapur suffered from this disease during the year under report, with 828 attacks and 595 deaths. Plague.

It may be mentioned here that a rat campaign, as a preventive measure against plague, was started in Shahapur and in the surrounding villages. It is gratifying to note that the town did not suffer much, even though the epidemic started there and round about it. The rat compaign was conducted under the supervision of British Officers in charge of the campaign in the Belgaum District.

108 The total expenditure incurred in connection with the epidemics amounted to Rs. 672-10-10, as against Rs. 520 in the last year. Expenditure on epidemics.

3 Medical Relief.

109 During the year under report, the number of Hospital and Dispensaries in the State was 7, as in the previous year. The total attendance at these Institutions was 52,520, as against 47,334 in the last year, of which 128 against 136 were indoor patients. Out of the six dispensaries, two are in charge of Assistant Surgeons and three in charge of Sub-Assistant Surgeons, and one in charge of a Compounder. There was practically no epidemic in the State, yet there was increase in attendance at the Dispensaries probably due to ordinary ailments. Dispensaries.

110 The prevailing diseases in the year under report were Malerial fevers, Round-worms, Diseases of the Respiratory and Nervous systems and diseases of the Eye and Ear and Skin. Prevailing diseases.

111 The details of work done in these institutions and the expenditure incurred in connection therewith are given in Appendix XXIII. Amount of Medical affords.

Vital Statistics. Other form of Medical aid.

112 Besides the Dispensaries at each Taluka place, 18 Medicine Chests were kept in big villages in charge of respectable persons, with full instructions to dispense the medicines contained in the chest. The stock of Medicines in these chests is replemished from time to time from Taluka Dispensaries. The Medicines were every where distributed free of charge and without any distinction of caste or creed.

Expenditure.

113 The expenditure incurred on medical relief during the year under report was Rs. 23,826-7-6 against 22,333 in the last year.

Accommodation for indoor patients & quarters for the staff.

114. All the Dispensaries in the State, except the one at Dodwad, have accommodation for indoor patients and quarters for the staff.

4 Vaccination.

Vaccination.

115 Vaccination with glycerinated lymph is in force in this State and the supply is received from the Government Vaccine Institute at Belgaum. The State has to pay a yearly contribution of about Rs. 341 for this supply of lymph, the charge being made in proportion to the number of doses supplied every year.

Staff.

116 The Chief Medical Officer is also the superintendent of Vaccination in the State. There is one Inspector of Vaccinstion, who inspects the work of the six Taluka Vaccinators. The candidate Vaccinator is usually attached to the Superintendent's Office; he also acts as a releaving hand.

Primary and Re-vaccination.

117 The sub-joined table will show the work done by the Vaccination Department during the year under report as compared with that in the preceeding year.

Operations	Persons vaccinated		Results.					
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Unknown.	
	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21
Primary Vaccination ...	7,241	7,472	7,172	7,421	13	6	56	45
Re-vaccination	1,464	1,093	918	836	454	176	92	81
	8,705	8,565	8,090	8,257	467	182	148	126

Expeaditure.

118 The total expenditure, incurred in the year under report in connection with the Vaccination Department was Rs. 3,537-8-11, as against Rs. 4,224-8-10, in the last year; the decrease in expenditure was due to the retirement of the permanent Vaccination Inspector for whom a Vaccinator is now acting on a lower salary and some of the posts of Vaccinators were also vacant for a short time in the year under report.

CHAPTER VII.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Educational facilities in the State.

119 The State provides for Primary and Secondary education. The Primary education has been made free to all classes of subjects and it has been also made compulsory. The State has no College of its own but the Deccan Educational Society has established a Collage, Wellingdon Collage, here which serves its purpo.e very well and has been very largely made use of by students from this State as well as other States and Government Territories. Sangli thus affords many educational facilities to the publics, from infants to grown up men, and has been thus fast developing into an educational centre in the S. M. Country.

Total number of Schools and percentage of pupils to the general population of the State.

120 The total number of schools, of all sorts, either maintained or aided by the State and un-aided, with attendance of pupils in them, is 178 with 11,783 pupils in the year under report, as against 181 schools and 10,831 pupils in the preceding year. The percentage of students thus receiving instructions in these institutions to the entire population of the State according to the last census was in the year under report 5·3. as against 4·8 in the previous year. The details of these schools will be found in Appendix XXV.

High Schools.

121 There are 2 High Schools, maintained by the State; one of them is at Sangli and the other at Shahapur, named "Chintamanrao High School", as mentioned in the last year's Administration Report. There is besides one aided High School at Sangli, conducted by the Sangli Educational Society, half the cost of which, amounting to Rs. 5,120, has been borne by the State. All these 3 High Schools are doing very useful work and have been fully utilized by the Public; the attendance at all these schools being more than enough. They are all well conducted institutions, as will be seen from the results of the University examinations. The following table will show the number of students sent up for the examination and of students that passed through.

Examinations held in 1921	Sangli High School.		Shahapur High Scheol		City High School.	
	Sent up.	Passed.	Sent up	Passed.	Sentup.	Passed.
Matriculation.	78	48	8	4	23	12
School leaving... ...	10	5	...	...	...	...
Drawing:—						
Elementary.	18	17	...	...	...	...
Intermediate	6	5	...	...	...	...

The percentage of passes was thus in the University Examinations was 61/P.C. in the Sangli High School, 50/P.C. in the Shahapur High School, and 52/P.C. in the City High School.

In addition to the usual curriculum physical and religious training has been attended to in both the State Institutions. A singing class has also been attached to the High School at Sangli, where a Professional Singer (Gavayi) gives lessons to students in singing. Drawing is one of the optional subjects for the first six standards in both the State High Schools. For details regarding the classification of pupils attending these High Schools, see Appendix D.

In the Sangli High School free studentships have been maintained at 15 percent, half of which have been reserved for students of the back-ward classes. There are besides 11 scholarships in the 4 higher standards; 8 are open to general competition, and 3 are reserved for students of the back-ward classes. In the Chintamanrao High School at Shahapur there are 8 scholarships in the 4 higher standards open to general compitition. The number of free studentship is just the same as that in the Sangli High School. In the City High School the number of free studentships is 7·4, while there are 4 scholarships open to general compitition, I in standard VII, 1 in standard VI, 1 in standard V and 1 in Standard I.

The Sangli High School was visited by the Educational Inspector, S. D., as usual and also by Colonel H. Harrison, Assistant Political Agent S. M. Country, who remarked as under on 15-1-1921.—

" The Chief kindly took me to the School this morning. Recent examination results satisfactory and School Final results eminently so. The institution flourishes. "

The Chintamani High School was inspected by the Bombay University Board consisting of the Hon'ble Mr. R. P. Paranjpe and Professor V. B. Naik on the 27th October 1920, with a view to see whether the School was fit to be recognized as a High School sending up boys for the University Examinations. The Inspection Report ran as under.—

" We visited the School on Wednesday the 27th October 1920. The School is located in a lage two storied building. The class-rooms are spacious, well lighted and well ventilated. There are two halls, one on the ground floor and one on the upper floor of which the latter is used as a Drawing Class. The School Laboratory has two rooms allotted to it, formerly used as a Gymnasium. The smaller of the two rooms is used for keeping apparatus etc., and the larger one for practical work. The lecture room for science is in the main building ".

" All, except about three classes, have no desks and the boys sit on benches arranged round the room. There is a sufficient number of work tables in the laboratory. The apparatus for Chemistry is sufficient but not so that for Physics. There must be more sets of apparatus that the boys may go through the complete course of pratical work. There is no Library

for teachers or for boys worth the name. There is open space behind the school just sufficient for a game of Khoko and Attyapatya. A larger play ground is going to be made available for the School by acquiring a few houses and adjoining pieces of land in front of the School. As the old Gymnasium is used as a Laboratory a new building for Gymnasium is a necessity We visited all the the classes and saw the teaching. The teachers are academically well qualified but have no teaching qualification. In most classes there was lecturing rather than teaching. English is taught in the lower classes by the old translation method, but the progress of the boys on the whole was good. The written work as seen in the note books of the boys appear to be carefully looked after."

"Science, Geography and Vernacular are receiving due attention. Sufficient amount of practical work has been already done in Science, and the journals are carefully written. On the whole the school appears to us a well conducted school and we would recommend it to be permanently registered provided the following suggestions are carried out.

(1) One or two permanent teachers should be deputed to the Training College at Bombay for the deploma in teaching.

(2) The class rooms should be provided with the desks.

(3) The Teachers' Library should be largely increased by the addition of books on all subjects.

(4) The salaries of teachers should be raised so that the starting salaries are the same as those in British territory and there are fair prospects of promotion.

With the same object the City High School was inspected by the same numbers of the Joint Examination Board on 26--10—1920.

A. V. Schools.

122 There are 5 A. V. Schools in the State, and they are situated at Mangalwedha, Kawatha-Mahankal, Terdal, Rabkavi and Shirhatti, of which that at Rabkavi is maintained by the Rabkavi Municipality. They teach upto the III English Standard in addition to 4 vernacular standards. In addition to the regular classes for teaching the prescribed standard, they keep Drawing Classes and also Gymnastics, for which trained teachers have been engaged. The classification of pupils attending them will be found in Appendix D. The receipts and expenditure of Schools are as under.—

Schools,	Receipts	Expenditure.
1 Mangalwedha.	67	858
2 Kawtha-Mahankal. ..	63	215
3 Terdal.	111	555
4 Shirhatti	60	372
5 Rabkavi	174	1009
Total .	475	3009

Public Instruction.

The percentage of free-ship in these A. V. Schools is the same as in the High Schools. These Schools were examined by the Officers of the Department and the number of passes was as given below:—

Name of School.	Boys presented for the examination.	The number of passes.
1 Mangalwedha.. ...	12	6
2 Kawatha-Mahankal..	10	4
3 Terdal.	34	17
4 Shirhatti	12	9
5 Rabkavi	41	18

Primary education

123 Primary education has been, as mentioned in the preceding paras, free. There are 170 primary schools in the State, of which 10 are Girls Schools, 5 Sanskrit Schools, 1 Night School, 5 Low-caste Schools and the remaining 149 boys ordinary Schools. But low-caste boys and girls attend these schools in places where there are no special schools for them. As regards details of attendance at these schools, see Appendix D. Out of the 149 Vernacular Boys Schools, ten schools teach upto the VII Standard. They sent up 19 boys for the Vernacular Final Examination in the year under report, out of whom 12 came out successful.

Girls' School.

124 Information regarding the attendance of girls in the Schools specially reserved for them and those attending boys schools will be found in the Appendix D, classified according to castes. The management of the Girls School at Sangli continued to be in the hands of a mixed Board of Ladies and Gentlemen since 1-4-1919. The Board look after the Girls School as well as the Home Classes of Ladies, opened by the Mahila-Samaj of Sangli. In the Girl School under the management of the Board there are 3 classes opened for teaching first 3 English Standards.

Hindustani schools

125 The number of Hindustani School and classes was 1 and 6 respectively as reported in the previous year, the attendance will be found in Appendix D.

School for Low-cast boys & girls.

126 Low caste Boys and Girls are admitted into some of the primary village schools and the attendance therein is shown in Appendix D.

Indiginous schools

127 Details of pupils attending the un-aided schools are also shown in Appendix D.

Sanskrit schools.

128 There are 5 Sanskrit Schools at Sangli attended by 76 pupils. They may be classified as shown below:—

Name of School.	Attendance.
Apasthamb	14
Rigveda	16
Jyotish	11
Nyaya	11
Vyakaran	24
Total...	76

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

1 Printing Presses.

Presses.

129 There were three Printing Presses in the State. Of these one belongs to Mr. V. R. Rajwade, another to Mr. S. A. Vaishampayan, and the third to the State. All of them are located at Sangli. None of them print newspapers or periodicals, but they do only job work. The State Press does all sorts of Printing work for the State.

2 Libraries.

Libraries.

130 There were at the close of the year under report, 16 Libraries in the State, most of these are very small, with a limited number of newspapers and books and also of subscribers. The only libraries, that are well managed and are in good condition, are those at Sangli and Shahapur.

3 Destruction of wild animals.

Wild animals.

131 There are few wild animals in the State and consequently there was no complaints of life on this account. The only wild animals, that are occasionally heard of and that at times damage to the crops, are bores. One such bore was killed at Terdal. In Shahapur one tiger was killed, while at Shirhatti 2 tigers were killed during the year under report.

Snake bites.

132 There were 4 cases of snake bites during the year under report in the Kuchi Taluka. No other Talukas reported such accidents.

4 Removal of Prickly-pear

Prickl -pear.

133 In the year under report 7 acres in Shirhatti Taluka and about 1 acre in the Mangalwedha Taluka were cleared of prickly-pear.

5 Fairs.

Fairs.

134 Fairs are very common in this part of the Country and every village and every village diety has its own fair. It is not necessary to mention all of them here, but as important amongst the fairs in the State, may be mentioned the following:—

Name of fair.	Where and when held.	
	Taluka.	Month.
Fakirswami	Shirhatti.	Vaishakh.
Prabhuswami .	Terdal.	Shrawan.
Parbatmal	Rabkavi.	,,
Pir Mardan Gaibi ...	Mangalwedha.	Rajab.

7 *Railways.*

Railway.

135 The working of the Sangli State Railway is quite satisfactory, stimulating import and export trade and continuing to supply the want of the people. The net income from this source of Revenue amounted to Rs. 25,713 in the year under report, as against Rs. 30,257 in the previous year, showing a profit of 14 percent of the total capital out-lay of Rs. 1,83,770.

8 *State Cattle.*

State cattle.

136 The State has Kuran lands at 12 places; those in the Miraj-Prant Taluka measure 795 acres, in Kuchi Taluka 4,778 acres and in Mangalwedha Taluka 2,202 acres. They ordinarily supply the want of the State in the matter of fodder and enable a large number of cattle being maintained for agricultural and other purposes. In the year under report the State had in its possession 658 heads of cattle; some of these are occasionally sold when there is demand for them. There are besides a few camels, about 102 in number, kept for State purposes and for occasional sale.

LIST OF APPENDICES.

No.	Name of Appendix.
1	High Officials.
2	Laws in Force.
3	Military Force. (Nil)
4	Strength etc. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil-Work, Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil-Work, Execution of decrees.
12	Civil-Work, Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration-receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public-Works, Expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and their revenues.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Sangli State showing changes in the personal during the year ending 31st March 1921.

No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
			From.	To.	
1	Rao Bahadur M. K. Kumthekar, B. A.	Diwan.	1-4-20	31-3-21	
2	Mr. C. P. Bapat, B.A., LL B..	District Magistrate and Joint Judge Huzur Civil Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
3	,, K. S. Redkar, B.A., LL. B.	Joint Judge, Huzur Civil Appellate Court and Criminal Appellate Court.	,,	,,	
4	Rao Bahadur G. V. Patwardhan, B.A., LL. B.	Nyayadhish and Sessions Judge.	,,	,,	
5	Mr. R. G. Thakar, L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer.	,,	,,	
6	Rao Saheb G. R. Apte,	Supdt. of Police.	,,	,,	
7	Mr. Y. V. Kolatkar, B.A., LL. B.	Assist. Revenue Officer and Registrar Co-Operative Societies.	,,	,,	
8	,, K. G. Limaye, B. A.	Treasury Officer.	,,	,,	
9	,, R. S. Phadnis, B.A., LL. B.	Ganpati Manager and 1st Class Magistrate.	,,	,,	
10	,, A. G. Paranjpe, B.A.	Deputy Edl. Inspector.	,,	,,	
11	,, K. G. Subhedar,	Forest Officer.	,,	,,	
12	,, P. R. Khadilkar, M.A., LL. B.	Head Master Sangli High School.	,,	,,	
13	,, V. G. Bhawe, L.C.E.	State Engineer.	,,	,,	

APPENDIX II

List of Laws in force in the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1920.

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of Introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
1	Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860 as amended by	Swari Ba Ja 220 of 17-5-72		
	Acts VIII of 1882 and	H No 862 Dt. 13-3-85	6-6-1872	.....
	Act IV of 1898	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99	1-4-85	.....
	Amendments to Indian Penal Code Sections 121, 121A, 122, 123, 124, 124A. 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130 and 153A.	P A's Notification without No. and date	1-8-99 7-12-1908	7-4-99 7-12-1908
	Act VIII of 1913 of the Supreme Council of India viz The India Criminal Law Amendment Act	H. No. 860 of 30-9-18	1-10-18	7-11-18
2	Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827 (Heirship Certificate).	Di Ja No. 148 of 24-12-1867	24-12-67	.....
3	Survey and Settlement Act I of 1865	....	.....	.....
4	Hindus' Liabilities for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866	H Di Ja No 311 of 28.10-80	1-12-80	7-11-80
5	Indian Post Office Act XIV of 1866 as amended by Act VI of 1898...	H Ju Ja 1275 of 21-9-1900	21-9-1900	7-10-1900
6	Indian Telegraph Act	H Pol J No. 814 of 4-12-02	4-12-1902	7-1-1903
7	Evidence Act I of 1872 as amended by... ...	H Ju Ja No. 550 of 1876	1-1-1877	.....
	Acts III of 1887, III of 1891 and V of 1899	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99.	1-8-99	7-4-99
8	Contract Act IX of 1872 as amended by. ...	H Ja No 420 of 22-11-81	15-12-81	7-1-82
	Acts IV of 1886 and VI of 1899... ...	Po Ja No 270 of 16-3-99	1-8-99	7-4-99
9	Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	S. K.' No. 1157 of 14-8-82 Joint Ad's No. 56 of 29-3 1882.	14 8-1882	.....
10	Bombay Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874 ...	Joint Ad's No. 275 of 4-6 1875.	6-6-76	.....
		S. K.'s No. (Mu. Ja.) 182 of 30-6-76.		.....
	Provisions of Bombay Act III of 1910 amending the Hereditary Offices Act III of 1874 ...	H. No. 3285 of 23-11-10	1-1-1911	7-12-1910
11	European Vagrancy Act IX of 1874			
12	Majority Act IX of 1875...	H. Ma. Register No. 2442 of 27-10-84	1-11-84	.....
13	Opium Act I of 1878	H. No. 306 of 25-11-80	1-12-80	7-10-83
14	Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended by Act V of 1901			
	Amending Abkari Act No. III of 1917 *Mutatis Mutandis*	H. No. 202 of 2-3-17	1-3-17	7-4-17
15	Forest Act VII of 1878	H Ma Ja No. 3703 of 22-9-86	1-10-1886	7-10-1886
16	Easements Act V of 1882	H Ju Ja No. 1714 of 18-12-99	18-12-99	7-12-1900
17	Lunacy Act XXXV of 1856	H. Ju. Ja. No. 105 of 18-1-1901	18-1-1901	7-3-1901
18	Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	H. Ki. Ja. No. 6911 of 1902	2-9-1902	1-9-1902
19	Stamp Act II of 1899...	No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
20	Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889... ...	" "	"	"
21	Suits Valuation Act VII of 1887.	" "	"	"
22	Transfer of Property Act IV of 1882	" "	"	"
	Amending Act VI of 1904 (Transfer of Property amendment Act of the Supreme Council of India).	H. No. 862 of 30-9-1918	1-10-18	.....
23	Indian Trusts Act II of 1882	No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
24	Land Revenue Code Act V of 1879	" "	"	"
25	Treasure Trove Act VI of 1878	" "	"	"
26	District Police Act IV of 1890	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	"	"
	Amending Act IV of 1912	H. No. 10 of 3-2-15	1-3-15	7-3-15
27	Village Police Act VIII of 1867...	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
28	Whipping Act III of 1895 and V of 1900 ...	" "	"	"
29	Specific Relief Act I of 1877	" "	"	"
30	Registration Act XVI of 1908	H. No. 875 of 5-9-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
31	Revenue Jurisdiction Act X of 1876	H. No. nil of 15.10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
32	Partition Act IV of 1893...	" "	"	"

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
33	Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
	Rules under Sec. 50 of the Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	H. No. 355 of 21-7-17	1-8-17	7 9-17
34	Court Fees Act VII of 1870	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
	Imperial Legislative Council Act VI of 1905 amending Court Fees Act VII of 1870 ...	H. No. 869 of 5-9-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
	The Provisions of Government of India Notification No. 3970 Dated 8-7-15 in Political Department regarding the remissions in the fees leaviable on probate, letters of Administration, Succession Certificates and heirship certificates in respect of persons who are killed or died of wounds &c. while on active field service	H. No. 810 of 28-8-15	1-9-15	7-9-15
	The new Table of Fees and Notes framed under Sec.20 of the Court Fee Act VII of 1870	H. No. 879 of 5-8-17	1-10-17	28-9-17
35	General Clauses Act X of 1897	H. No. nil of 15 10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
36	Bombay General Clauses Act III of 1886 ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
37	Bombay Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869... ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
	The Amendments made by the Bombay High Court in Rule No. 5 of Order IX of the Civil Procedure Code Act No. V of 1908 and the insertion of two new Rules viz, 44 A and 72 A in Order XXI of the same Code..	H. No. 200 of 13-2-18	13 2-18	7-4-18
38	Indian Arms Act XI of 1878	H Ju Ja No. 62 of 11-1-01	11-1-1901	
	Section 19 only of the above Act	H Ma Ja 2920 of 30-7-86	30-7-86	7-10-86
39	Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	H Fou Ja No. 237 of 15 10 78	1-11-78	1-11-78
40	Ghee Adulteration Act II of 1899	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
41	Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1901 ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
	,, ,, ,, Acts amended III of 1902, II of 1903, IV of 1904, X of 1912 & VIII of 1914.	H. No. 1057 of 2-12-1814	1-1-15	7-12-14
42	Probate and Administration Act V of 1881 ...	H. No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
43	Prisoners Act III of 1900	,, ,,	,,	,,
	Prisoners Act IX of 1894 (Imperial Legislative Council of India)	H. No. 123 of 10-2-1915	1-3-15	7-3-15
44	Prisoners Testimony Act XV of 1869	H No. nil of 15-10-1902	1-1-1903	15-10-1902
45	Indian Christian Marriage Act XV of 1872 ...	P. A.'s Notification of 15-10-1904	18-11-1904	18-11-1904
46	Agriculturists Loans Act XII of 1834	Do of 15-11-1904	,,	,,
47	Land Improvement Loans Act XIX of 1883 ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
48	Sangli State Regulation No. I of 1904	,, ,,	9-11-1904	,,
49	Sangli State Regulation No. II of 1904... ...	,, ,,	18-11-1904	,,
50	Bombay Prevention of Gambling Act IV of 1887 as amended by Bombay Act I of 1890 ...	Po. Ja. No. 22 of 18 5-1905	1-6-1905	18-5-1905
51	Debtor's Act VI of 1888...	Ad's No. 3480 of 1905	7-12-1905	7-12-1905
52	Judicial Officer's Protection Act XVIII of 1850..	,, ,,	,,	,,
53	Sections 3, 4, 6 & 8 and section 11 so far as it absolutely prohibits manufacture of salt &c. Chapters VII, VIII and IX and sections 59, 60 and 61 of Chapter X of the Bombay Salt Act II of 1890 as amended by Act I of 1901 *Mutatis Mutandis*...	P. A.'s Notfication without No. and date.	7-11-1906	24-4-1906
54	Mamlatdar's Courts' Act II of 1906	,, ,,	1-9-1907	20-8-1907
55	Bombay Public conveyance Act VI of 1883 ...	....	.....	.....
56	Explosive Act VI of 1908	P. A.'s Notification without No. and date.	13-8-1908	13-8-1908
	Indian Explosive Act IV of 1884 and Explosive Substances Act VI of 1908	,, ,,	1-9-1908	21-9-1908
57	New Civil Procedure Code Act V of 1908 ...	,, ,,	1-1-1909	7-12-1908
58	Bombay Record of Rights Act IV of 1903 ...	,, ,,	,,	,,
59	Indian Limitation Act (Government of India's Act IX of 1908)	,, ,,	,,	11-1-1909
60	Provincial Insolvency Act III of 1907	,, ,,	1-6-1909	31-5-1909

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
61	The Public Dramatic Performance Act XIX of 1876..	P. A.'s Notification without No. and date.	25 1 10	25-1-10
62	Government of India's Census Act XVI of 1910...	....	.....	.....
63	The Co-operative Societies Act 11 of 1912 ...	H. Ju. No.152 of 4-6-13	1-7--13	7-7-13
64	Government of India's Act III of 1911(Criminal Tribes Act)..	H. No. 728 of 31-7-1913	1-8-13	13-8-1913
65	Provisions of Bombay Regulation Number II of 1827 Chapter VI	H. No. 85 of 17-1-14	1-2-14	7-2-14
66	Ordinance No. I of 1914 for securing the control of the Press during the War	H. No. 704 of 12-8-14	12-8-14	12-8-14
67	Bombay Court of WardsAct I of 1905	H. No. 173 of 19-2-15	1-3-15	7-3-15
68	Indian Extradition Act XV of 1903 amended by Act VI of 1913	H. N. 190 of 21-2-1916	1-3-1916	7-3-1916
69	Indian Motor Vehicles Act VIII of 1914 ...	H. No. 829 of 1 8-1916	7-8 1916	7-9-1916
	Rules under the Indian Motor Vehicles Act VIII of 1914	H. No. 571 of 6-7-18	7-7-18	
70	Government of India Act VII of 1913 (Indian Companies' Act) so far as the management and working of the newly started "Sangl Bank Ltd" is concerned. ...	H. No. 1069 of 5-10-16	5-10-16	7-10-1916
71	The Registration Ordinance No. I of 1917 ...	For. Ja. No. 391 of 22-2-17	22-2-17	3-3-17
72	The Defence of India Act IV of 1915 (Criminal Law Amendment Act) together with rules made thereunder....	H. No. 1084 of 11-10-17	15-10 17	13-10-17
73	The Ingress into India Ordinance No. V of 1914 read with Act I of 1915	H. No. „ „	„	„
74	The Foreigners Ordinance No. III 1914 as amended by Ordinances Nos. 7 and 8 of 1914 read with Act I of 1915... ...	H. No. „ „	„	„
75	Government of India Ordinance No. II of 1915 entitled the Indian Soldiers (Litigation) Ordinance of 1915...	H. No. 498 of 28-6-15	1-7-15	7-7-15
76	Act XII of 1850 of the Supreme Council of India called The Public Accounts Defaults Act...	H. No. 864 of 30-9-18	1-10-18	7-11-18
77	Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898... ...	P. Ja. No. 270 of 16-3-99	1-8-99	7 4-99
78	Articles of Commerce ordinance No. IX of 1914 read with No. I of 1915 of Government of India	H. No. 964 of 8-11-18	1-11-18	12-11-18
79	The rules under the Indian Motor Vehicles Act.	H. No. 571 of 6-7 18.	7-7-18	7-2-18
80	Census Act No. IV of 1920	H. No. Census 6 of 12 6-20	12 6-20	7-7-20
81	The temparary regulations issued by the Government of Bombay under the Epidemic diseases Act 1897	H. N. 141 & 144 of 12 6-20	6 12-20	
32	Indian Limacy Act (IV of 1912)	H. No. 134 of 6-12-20	„	7 1 21
83	The Act to amend the Registration Act (No. XV of 1917).	„ „	„	„
84	An act to Validate certain transfers made prior to 1st June 1915 (Act No. XXVI of 1917)	„ „	„	„
85	The Land Acquisition (amendment) Act No. XX of 1919	„ „	„	„
86	The Societies Registration Act No. XXI of 1860	„ „	„	„
87	The termination of the present War (definition) Act V of 1919	„ „	„	„
88	The repealing and amendment Act XVIII of 1919 so far as the following Acts mentioned in the schedule 1st and 2nd are concerned Viz	„ „	„	„
	SCHEDULE I.			
1	The Court Fees Act VII of 1870			
2	The Indian Evidence Act I of 1872.			
3	The probate and Administration Act V 1881.			
4	The general clauses Act No. X of 1397.			
5	The Code of Cri. Pro. Code Act V of 1898.			
6	The Indian Stamp Act II of 1899.			

Serial Number.	Description.	No. and date under which the law is introduced.	Date of introduction.	Date of publication in the State Gazette.
7	The Code of Civil Pro. Code Act V of 1908.			
8	The Indian Limitation Act IX of 1908.			
	SCHEDULE II.			
1	The Code of Criminal Pro. 5 of 1898.			
2	The Indian Lunacy Act IV of 1912.			
	Bombay Acts.			
1	The Bombay prevention of Gambling (amendment) Act VI of 1919.			
2	The Bombay repealing and amending Act IV of 1919 so far as it modifies the Bombay Abkari Act V of 1878.			
89	An order not to hold public meeting. kirtan or jalasa within the limits of the Sangli State without the wrstten permission of the District Magistrate. Sangli..	H. No. C. 1 of 4-1 21.	4-1-21	7-1-21

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police and Sowars in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	No. able to read & write.	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Superintendent of Police...	1	200	2,940	... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Col. 2 shows the No. of sanctioned strength aud the amount shown in column 4represented the sanctioned cost of the establishment
Inspector. of Police ...	1	100	1,380	.....	.....	.....	... ..	.....	.....	.....	
Sub-Inspectors of Police...	9	500	6,900	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1 at Rs. 70, 3 at Rs. 60 and 5 at Rs. 50.
Head Constables... ...	74	1,320	15,840	.....	8	.....	7	.....	71	3	6 at Rs. 30, 8 at Rupees 25, 8 at Rs. 20 and 52 at Rs. 15.
Constables of all grades ...	380	4,608	55,296	.....	9	.....	10	.....	270	35	30 at Rs. 14, 70 @ 13, 239 at 12, 41 at Rs. 10.
Sowars	35	1,677	20,124	.....	5	.....	1	.....	5	.....	Sowars:– 1 Risaldar at Rs. 90. 1 Dafedar „ 65. 1 „ „ 62. 2 Naiks „ 60. 20 Sowars „ 58. 10 „ Cyclest 18.
Total.....	500	8,405	1,02,480	.....	23	.. ...	18	.....	356	38	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Name of State	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sangli state.	176	194	211	311	246	304+37 341	113	125	96	138	53.5	50.9	46	52.3	77 Remained under trial at the end of the year and one is kept as insane.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen & amount of recoveries in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries on property stolen.		Remarks.
	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20	1920-21.	
Sangli state.	45,671	14,944	28,389	6,194	62.1	41.4	

APPENDIX VII

Statement showing the number of offences committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Description of offences.	No. of offences			No. of cases disposed of during 1919-20.	No. of cases remaining undisposed of during 1920-21.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment.								Remarks.
	Balance from 1919-20.	Committed during 1920-21.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.											
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.						Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 6 „	„ 6 to 12 „	„ 1 to 2 years.	„ 2 to 3 „	„ 3 to 5 „	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	No. of persons awaiting trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Congizable.--																														
Arrested by the Police.—																														
Murder Sec. 302	1	4	5	3	2	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	
Culpable Homicide Sec. 304 ...	1	1	2	2	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Grievous hurt Secs. 325 to 327...	2	7	9	6	3	38	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	25	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	12	
Theft Sec. 379	1	37	38	33	5	57	32	.	20	.	9	3	.	32	14	.	.	18	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	
Theft in a dwelling house Secs. 380 and 457	4	37	41	37	4	61	38	1	11	.	24	2	.	38	16	.	.	10	5	3	3	3	7	5	.	.	.	.	7	
Robbery Sec. 392	2	4	6	6	.	10	3	.	.	.	3	.	.	3	7	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
Dacoity Sec. 395..	.	7	7	6	1	40	13	.	12	.	1	.	.	13	22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7	6	.	.	5	

Receiving Stolen propertySec.411	8	6	14	7	7	16	6	.	1	.	5	.	.	6	4	1	.	1	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
Mieschief by fire Sec. 435-36 ...	.	4	4	3	1	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
Miscellaneous	7	45	52	44	8	97	30	1	3	1	21	4	..	30	37	.	.	12	1	4	3	3	3	.	.	.	.	30
Offences under other acts ...	.	2	2	2	.	2	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total.....	26	154	180	149	31	341	125	3	48	1	64	9	.	125	138	1	.	44	20	9	8	7	10	5	7	6	.	77
Arrested by Magistrates.—																												
Theft Sec. 379	3	6	9	9	.	16	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	15	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Criminal breach of trust Sec. 406	2	5	7	7	.	7	3	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	4	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Theft in a dwelling house Secs.380 and 457.	.	2	2	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Miscellaneous	9	57	66	60	6	129	6	.	.	.	1	5	.	6	98	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	24
Offences under other acts ...	4	27	31	30	1	32	28	.	.	.	.	28	.	28	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total.....	18	97	115	108	7	186	38	.	3	.	2	33	.	38	121	.	1	4	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	26
Non-cognizable.—																												
Miscellaneous	49	127	476	433	43	1119	79	2	3	3	14	55	2	79	923	.	1	19	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	116
Offences under other acts ...	13	22	35	33	2	56	24	4	1	.	2	17	.	24	30	.	.	5	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2
Total.....	62	449	511	466	45	1175	103	6	4	3	16	72	2	103	953	.	1	24	.	4	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	118
Grand Total.....	106	700	806	723	83	1702	266	9	55	4	82	114	2	266	1212	1	2	72	20	13	9	8	10	5	7	6	.	221

APPENDIX VIII

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Names of courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of Persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial in 1920-21					Total								
	1919-20	1920-21		Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	Upon summons	Voluntary	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1919-20	1920-21	Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1 District Magistrate	10	27	3	...	...	...	...	27	10	30	...	2	28	...	...	...	
2 Sub-Divisional Magistrate.....	4	6	...	...	...	17	...	...	9	17	...	8	...	...	...	9	
3 Magistrate 1st Class Sangli State	40	28	24	7	7	36	...	...	140	74	...	45	9	...	...	20	
4 „ „ „ City Sangli	106	92	19	23	19	131	...	...	205	197	...	131	33	3	...	28	
5 „ „ „ Mangalwedhe	73	78	2	57	4	139	1	...	149	183	...	159	22	...	...	2	
6 „ „ „ Shahapur..	76	92	40	50	7	107	...	...	163	204	49	76	21	4	...	54	
7 „ „ „ Shirhatti.	92	56	85	36	64	21	1	...	301	207	...	157	26	12	...	12	
8 „ 2nd „ Kuchi.....	102	94	25	24	2	162	1	...	258	214	...	163	21	1	...	29	
9 „ „ „ Terdal.....	40	47	14	33	21	80	1	...	91	149	...	92	37	...	...	20	
10 „ „ „ Miraj-Prant	99	63	34	79	4	39	2	...	225	158	31	79	20	38	2	38	
11 „ „ „ Mhaisal...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12 „ 3rd „ City Sangli.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13 „ „ „ Miraj-Prant	...	4	...	...	1	9	...	...	...	10	...	9	1	...	...	...	
14 „ „ „ Terdal	8	8	1	...	...	26	...	...	24	27	...	26	1	...	...	...	
15 „ „ „ Shahapur..	21	19	3	6	...	25	...	...	50	34	...	33	1	...	...	...	
16 „ „ „ Shirhatti...	15	13	10	...	...	34	...	...	55	44	...	43	...	...	...	1	
17 „ „ „ Kuchi.....	15	38	...	2	...	77	...	...	40	79	...	61	18	...	...	...	
18 „ „ „ Mangalwedhe	16	22	3	1	...	47	...	...	30	50	11	27	2	...	...	...	
19 „ „ „ Dodwad	8	13	4	1	4	14	2	...	21	25	...	16	...	...	1	8	
20 Honarary Magistrate 3rd Class Shirhatti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21 „ „ „ Terdal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	728	700	266	304	133	964	8	27	1,779	1,702	91	1,089	240	58	3	221	
								comtd									
1 Huzur Court..	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	6	1	...	...	...	
2 Sessions Court.	6	12	1	...	...	...	...	51	10	52	...	27	25	...	...	...	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Tribunals.	No. of Applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																													
		Applications rejected.				Sentences.										Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further enquiry &c. ordered.				Pending.			
						Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																	
		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.	
		1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21
Huzur Court..	7	...	...	...	...	5	11	3	2	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	1	1
Sessions Court	17	...	...	...	...	13	8	12	8	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...
District Magistrate's Court.	35	...	2	...	2	13	26	9	16	...	4	...	3	2	22	2	12	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	3	2
Total.....	59	...	2	...	2	31	45	24	26	...	6	...	5	5	27	5	15	..	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	6	11	4	3

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value.	Suits filed during 1920-21.							Suits disposed of during 1920-21.								Remarks.
	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21		Suits regarding landed property.	Suits of money transactions.	Suits of other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	*Exparte.*	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years	Months	Days	
Nyayadhish Court	17	16	14	18	31	34	15	5	16	29	1,25,640	8	5	5	1	1	4	2	10	0	4	0	1	40,581	0	0	12	
Munsiff Court C. D. ...	271	306	703	766	974	1072	668	765	306	307	1,83,393	240	506	20	385	295	45	41	0	461	73	37	194	1,67,721	0	5	22	
Munsiff Court S. D ...	191	291	481	443	672	734	381	379	291	355	1,04,533	65	362	16	227	176	24	16	0	144	42	21	172	91,689	0	4	18	
Munsiff Court N. D. ...	252	244	318	360	570	604	326	488	244	116	61,516	112	240	8	204	126	19	11	0	204	25	50	209	50,220	0	11	2	
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal	9	8	19	23	28	31	20	17	8	14	3,925	1	21	1	10	12	0	1	0	3	8	3	3	2,910	0	6	18	
Total...	740	865	1535	1610	2275	2475	1410	1654	865	821	4,79,007	426	1134	50	827	610	92	71	10	812	152	111	579	3,53:121	0	5	20	

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1920–21	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1920–21.		
	1919–20	1920–21		1919–20	1920–21	Value for 1920–21.	1919–20	1920–21	Value for 1920–21.	1919–20	1920–21	Value for 1920–21.	1919–20	1920–21	Value for 1920–21.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Nyayadhish Court.	7	14	1,38,207	23	11	79,270	30	25	2,17,477	16	6	19,803	14	19	1,97,674	2	9	8
Munsiff Court C. D.	161	187	11,243	656	683	1,58,200	817	870	1,69,443	630	688	1,43,576	187	182	25,867	74	56	52
„ „ S. D.	91	93	60,776	291	304	54,943	382	397	1,15,719	289	300	66,728	93	97	48,991	29	23	45
„ „ N.D.	204	152	3,341	226	357	45,546	430	509	48,887	278	320	44,370	152	189	4,517	45	92	52
Court of Sub-Saranjamidar of Mhaisal.	6	4	481	8	12	2,073	14	16	2,554	10	4	376	4	12	2,178	11	0	1
Total	469	450	2,14,048	1,204	1,367	3,40,032	1,673	1,817	5,54,080	1,223	1,318	2,74,853	450	499	2,79,227	161	180	158

APPENDIX XII

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Sangli State, during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.					
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1919–20			1920–21		
	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	1919–20	1920–21	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days
Huzur Court...	156	114	65	79	221	193	107	97	114	96	1,13,419	90,962	76	74	18	18	1	0	10	5	2	0	2	6	2	2	5	5
Nyayadhish Court ..	25	31	168	197	193	228	162	96	31	132	45,471	48,512	93	47	21	19	10	6	11	7	27	17	0	6	15	0	5	28
Total..	181	145	233	276	414	421	269	193	145	228	1,58,890	1,39,474	169	121	39	37	11	6	21	12	29	17	1	6	8	1	5	16

APPENDIX XIII

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisonsers.				Daily average.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total. 1919-20.	Total. 1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.				
									Rs.		
SANGLI JAIL.											
Tried prisoners...	1	75	82	171	157	72·33	79·10	84	10,240,	...	1
Under-trial Prisoners ...	...	18	101	126	119	12	14	14	1,288	38·7	...
Total ...	1	93	183	297	276	...	...	98	11,528	...	1
TALUKA-LOCK-UPS											
Tried Prisoners—											
Kuchi... ...	1	...	32	15	32	·4	·7	...	91	...	...
Mangalwedha...	1	...	13	13	13	·4	·5	...	74	...	...
Terdal	1	1	18	6	19	·09	·6	...	86	...	...
Shahapur ...	1	...	12	16	12	·06	·3	...	107	...	...
Shirhatti ...	1	...	16	34	16	1·16	·4	1	81	...	...
Mhaisal ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Dodwad ...	1	...	...	1	...	·03	...	...	.....	...	...
Total ...	7	1	91	85	92	...	...	1	439	...	...
Under-trial Prisoners—											
Kuchi.... ...	...	1	38	35	29	4·06	3.6	1	439	...	...
Mangalwedha...	...	3	25	30	28	2	2	...	241	...	...
Terdal... ...	...	2	40	2.	42	·09	1·4	...	102	46·8	...
Shahapur ...	...	...	25	16	25	·10	·8	1	231	...	...
Shirhatti ...	...	12	1	30	30	5·5	7	...	747	...	...
Mhaisal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Dodwad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...
Total ...	...	18	136	162	154	...	...	2	1,860	...	...
Grand Total...	8	112	410	544	522	...	...	101	13,827	...	1

APPENDIX XIV

Registration of Documents in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks
			Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	
Miraj-Prant ...	1956	2004	1116	1159	392	409	6	10	...	...	442	416	1948	2006	8,26,356	9,08,088	5	3	5	...	
Shahapur ...	998	925	435	409	370	343	2	5	...	...	191	168	999	861	3,10,125	3,80,349	...	1	...	63	
Shirhatti ...	820	894	274	316	415	464	8	8	...	...	123	106	815	894	4,13,588	4,15,277	5	...	...	...	
Kangalwe tha ...	702	615	146	187	372	316	4	3	.	...	180	109	621	695	2,41,304	2,43,162	1	1	81	...	
Kuchi... ...	511	670	181	277	279	318	1	...	...	..	50	75	510	669	1,75,257	2,32,115	1	1	...	...	
Terdal... ...	579	617	265	312	146	148	4	2	...	..	161	155	575	616	2,78,931	2,62,939	2	3	2	...	
Dodwad ...	119	116	41	54	56	39	...	3	...	...	22	20	118	116	82,027	61,700	1	...	...	...	
Dist. Registry Office ...	7	11	3	...	3	7	...	..	...	...	1	4	7	11	19,000	32,976	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	5692	5852	2464	2724	2033	2044	25	31	...	...	1170	1053	5593	5868	23,46,588	25,36,606	15	9	88	63	

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Description.	1918-19.						1919-20.					
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.		Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.
Mortgage deeds	2,464	10,97,515	0	0	14,515	0	0	2,724	1143675	0	0	15,069	8	0
Sale dees ...	2,033	10,59,805	4	0	13,952	2	0	2,044	1084559	0	0	12,639	12	0
Wills	25	.....	..	0	130	12	0	31	...	...	...	•162	4	0
Money bonds ...	...	.....	..	0	.....			...	...	..	...	...	..	..
Miseellaneous...	1, 70	2,22,0 35	10	9	4,391	4	0	1,053	301901	0	0	7,240	7	0
Total	5,692	23,79,415	14	9	32,989	2	0	5,852	2533135	0	0	35,111	15	0
Deduct expenditure ...					1,341	5	2					1,531	12	9
Net Profit ...					31,647	12	10					33,580	2	3

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Names.	Opening balance on 1st April 1920.	Receipts during the year.		Total in 1920-21	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1920.	Remarks.
		1919-20	1920-21		1919-20	1920-21		
Sangli ...	22,732	23,630	30,026	52,758	26,740	30,344	22,414	
Mangalwedha..	5,742	5,651	4,440	10,182	5,934	6,652	3,530	
Terdal ...	1,997	2,496	4,414	6,411	4,414	3,890	2,521	
Rabkavi ..	513	4,633	5,307	5,820	5,014	4,163	1,657	
Shahapur ...	15,033	12,472	14,443	29,476	13,597	13,735	15,741	
Shirhatti ...	1,343	1,852	2,079	3,422	1,941	1,937	1,48	
Total.....	47,360	50,734	60,709	108069	57,640	60,721	47,348	

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of Rain-fall in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1920.

Names of Talukas and the Head-Quarter Stations.	April 1920.		May 1920.		June 1920.		July 1920.		August 1920.		September 1920.		October 1920.		November 1920.		December 1920.		January 1921.		February 1921.		March 1921.		Total.		Total for 1919-20.		Average of past five years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches	Cents.	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents	Inches.	Cents.	
Miraj-Prant (Sangli)	...	...	...	5	2	61	3	16	2	83	2	56	2	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	13	70	23	82	24	91	
Kuchi (Kavathe Mahankal) ...	...	...	2	...	2	48	6	30	...	70	4	28	1	63	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	17	39	30	7	32	21	
Mangalvedha (Mangalvedha) ...	...	45	...	..	3	35	..	...	3	40	4	60	2	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	40	19	50	25	8	
Terdal (Terdal)	...	...	...	1	50	...	75	...	40	...	...	9	5	2	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	50	22	25	22	95	
Shahapur (Shahapur) ...	...	5	50	1	75	5	78	13	92	3	...	5	60	6	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	41	70	37	69	40	58
Shirhatti (Shirhatti) ...	...	...	...	3	14	5	47	1	45	4	87	13	55	8	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	37	45	23	96	29	9	

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement of prices of staple food grains in the Sangli State during the month of March 1921.

Articles.	Average price per Indian Maund [80 Tolas=1 Seer; 40 Seers=1 Maund.]												Remarks
	Talukas.												
	Miraj-Prant.		Kuchi.		Mangalwedha.		Terdal.		Shahapur.		Shirhatti		
	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	1919-20	1920-21	
	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
Jawary ...	5 11 5	7 4 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	6 2 5	6 10 8	4 8 0	7 4 4	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 10 8	5 0 0	
Rice ...	16 0 0	7 8 0	12 12 9	8 0 0	11 6 10	10 0 0	11 8 0	8 14 2	10 0 0	8 0 0	13 5 4	9 6 7	
Wheat ...	10 10 8	9 0 0	10 0 0	9 13 1	11 6 10	10 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	8 3 3	
Gram ...	9 6 7	8 14 0	10 0 0	9 13 1	10 0 0	9 14 0	8 12 0	8 11 2	10 0 0	8 0 0	14 8 0	9 11 2	
Turdal ...	13 5 4	7 8 0	10 0 0	13 5 4	13 5 4	11 3 6	12 2 0	10 0 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	14 8 8	11 6 10	
Bajari ..	6 2 6	7 8 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	6 10 8	6 10 8	5 0 0	7 4 4	9 0 0	8 0 0	6 10 8	5 0 0	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending 31st March 1921.

Description of Works.	State Funds.				Local Funds.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Other expenditure.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
Communications	2,011 2 9	27,001 14 9	.....	29,013 1 6	6,527 7 7	343 8 0	6,870 15 7	
Buildings	12,742 10 4	17,164 4 3	.....	29,906 14 7	8,663 5 11	5,177 2 4	13,840 8 3	
Water-Supply.	405 2 9	.....	1,474 15 4	1,880 2 1	600 8 0	3,977 0 0	4,577 8 0	
Unforseen minor works ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Establishment	.....	.....	11,827 0 7	11,827 0 7	.....	.....	.....	
Telephone	.....	.....	1,624 1 6	1,624 1 6	.....	.....	.....	
Total	15,158 15 10	44,166 3 0	14,926 1 5	74,251 4 3	15,791 5 6	9,497 10 4	25,288 15 10	

Grand Total... 99,541—4—1.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the Agricultural Stock in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

No.	District.	Cattle and other Quadrupeds.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses	Mares.	Colts & Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep & Goats.	With two Bullocks.	With four Bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
1	Miraj-Prant ...	7,361	3,587	620	4,234	207	117	29	104	8,468	488	510	98	1,827	
2	Kuchi	8,462	4,997	360	2,083	89	131	46	164	12,417	1,124	1,225	33	880	
3	Mangalwedha ...	8,389	8,685	408	1,675	132	143	53	96	10,681	863	553	15	783	
4	Terdal	2,560	1,999	197	1,272	159	87	32	127	4,596	625	127	37	557	
5	Shahapur.. ..	8,756	7,303	1.915	7,321	59	22	8	67	7,569	2,881	384	73	1,892	
6	Shirhatti.., ...	13,387	9,441	855	6,886	141	71	12	322	21,317	3,765	519	150	2,343	
	Total.....	48.915	36,012	4,355	23,471	787	571	180	880	65,048	9,746	3,118	406	8,282	

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Number of Excise shops and Excise Revenue of the Sangli State during the year 1920-21.

No.	Name of Taluka.	Country Liquor.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
		No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
1	Miraj-Prant ..	5		8	650	4		..		17		
2	Kuchi	1		4	874	1		...		6		* The Abkari rights of the State have been farmed to the British Government for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an yearly amount of Rs. 82,600.
3	Mangalwedha ..	1		8	3,000	3		...		12		
4	Terdal	2		2	530	2		...		6		
5	Shahapur.. ...	7		4	238	4		10		25		¶ The Hemp Drugs lease was given to the Bri. Govt. for 5 years ending 31st March 1921 the yearly compensation being fixed at Rs. 14,589.
6	Shirhatti... ..	11		1	315	5		7		24		
7	Sangli	1		1	3,510	1		...		3		
	Total.....	28	*	28	9,117	20	¶	17	*	93		

APPENDIX XXII.

PART I.

RECEIPTS

During Fasli Year

1331

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1329. (1919–20.) Rs	A.	P.	Fasli 1330. (1920–21.) Rs	A.	P.
	SERVICE HEADS.						
1	Payments to British Government and Native States	19,351	10	8	20,351	10	8
2	Khasgi Department.	1,33,000	0	0	1,33,000	0	0
2A	Expenses in connection with Delhi Darbar	.....			.....		
3	Paga.	70,338	15	4	77,991	14	2
4	Administration	55,349	12	2	63,250	0	5
5	Land Revenue	1,15,243	4	1	1,43,127	9	9
6	Law and Justice	39,115	11	1	47,243	13	7
7	Do- Jails	21,036	8	11	17,661	14	2
8	Police	69,106	12	7	92,785	7	6
9	Risala	11,726	6	4	13,214	5	10
10	Stamps	2,701	8	9	3,262	4	11
11	Registration..	1,231	3	10	1,627	1	0
12	Education	85,017	1	5	1,10,401	14	3
13	State Printing Press	13,672	6	9	14,657	14	9
14	Forests	14,237	4	3	13,506	8	0
15	Medical Department	25,570	15	9	30,953	9	2
16	Imarat Karkhana	5,165	9	7	6,278	4	10
17	Public Works Department	98,758	13	8	1,67,942	13	1
18	Excise	6,050	10	10	9,865	10	2
19	Dewasthan & Dharmadaya allowances ...	4,842	0	4	3,186	1	4
20	Inams and Hucks...	5,885	11	10	7,517	2	8
21	Allowances to non-service Tainatdars ...	23,581	10	9	19,786	3	4
22	Pension and maintenance allowance ...	22,602	8	10	23,478	11	0
23	Allowances to Respected Brahmins ..	325	15	2	131	2	2
24	Minor Department..	1,04,427	8	9	1,20,859	15	4
25	Contribution to Municipalities	5,800	0	0	5,800	0	0
26	Famine	1,12,722	8	3	29,080	7	0
27	Stamp Refunds	329	0	0	580	14	0

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A P.	Rs A. P.	
1,000 0 0	.....	The arrears of Rs. 1000 due to Budhgaon was paid in the year.
....	....	
.....	.....	
7,652 14 10	.. ..	The increases from 3 to 17 and 21 are to a considerable extent to the revision of the establishment. Increase in 3 *i. e.* Paga is specially due to the high prices of fodder and grain.
7,900 4 3	.....	
27,884 5 8	.. ..	
8,128 2 6	.. ..	
....	3,374 10 9	
23,678 10 11	.....	
1,487 15 6	.....	
560 12 2	.....	
395 13 2	....	
25,384 12 10	.....	
985 8 0	.....	
.....	730 12 3	
5,382 9 5	... .	
1,112 11 3	.....	
69,183 15 5	.....	Due to the purchase of the Green-wood Mahabaleshwar Bangalow and the cost of special works to the Palace at Sangli.
3,814 15 4	.....	
.....	1,655 15 0	
1,631 6 10	.....	
.....	3,795 7 5	
876 2 2	....	
.....	194 13 0	
16,432 6 7	.....	Due to expenditure on Record of Rights, Census, and furniture to the State Bungalows.
.....	... .	
.....	83,642 1 3	The salaries of all State servants having been increased, famine allowances have been stopped, which will account for this decrease.
251 14 0	.....	

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1329. (1919–20.) Rs	A.	P.	Fasli 1330. (1920–21.) Rs	A.	P.
28	Remissions on Land Revenue Adjusted.	8,603	13	9	1,196	15	6
29	Refunds	10,911	6	9	8,892	13	5
30	Revision Survey charges...	1,930	6	6	2,244	8	9
31	Library and Museum	389	13	0	559	1	11
	Total of Service Heads 1 to 31.....	10,88,727	3	11	11,90,436	12	8
	DEBT HEADS.						
32	Local Funds	29,123	3	5	47,211	5	0
33	Repayment of Revenue collected for the Chief	.....			.....		
34	Do. Revenue Deposits	1,02,456	15	3	1,07,125	10	10
35	Do. Criminal Courts Deposits ...	10,078	2	6	10,102	11	6
36	Do. Civil „ „ ...	42,197	2	5	58,178	4	3
37	Do. Personal Deposits	2,47,254	7	2	2,47,738	0	4
38	Provident Funds	12,544	5	11	17,414	9	4
39	Municipal Funds	10,745	0	0	12,140	0	0
40	Educational Trust Fund...	1,185	15	6	906	7	0
41	Public Endowment Fund..	73	0	0	40	0	0
	Total of 32 to 41.....	4,55,658	4	2	5,00,857	0	3
42	Advances Recoverable	6,77,250	7	1	3,35,860	12	6
43	Loans bearing interest made on valuable securities	1,20,746	13	11	5,79,719	13	0
	Total of 42 & 43	7,97,997	5	0	9,15,580	9	6
	Total of Debt Heads 32 to 43.....	12,53,655	9	9	14,16,437	9	9
	Grand Total of Expenditure	23,42,382	13	1	26,06,874	6	5
	Closing Balance.....	21,88,709	2	2	18,80,552	6	7
	Grand Total.....	45,31,091	15	3	44,87,426	13	0

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
.....	7,406 14 3	
.....	2,018 9 4	
294 2 3	.....	
169 4 11	.....	
1,01,709 8 9	.....	
18,088 1 7	.....	This is due to a small number of works being undertaken in this year.
.....	.....	
4,668 11 7	.....	
24 9 0	.....	
15,981 1 10	.....	
483 9 2	.....	
4,870 3 5	.....	
1,395 0 0	.....	
.....	279 6 6	
.....	33 0 0	
45,198 12 1	.....	
.....	3,41,379 10 7	Smaller amounts have been advanced in the course of the year under report.
4,58,972 15 1	.....	
1,17,583 4 6	.....	
1,62,782 0 0	.....	
2,64,491 9 4	.....	
.....	3,08,156 11 7	
.....	43,665 2 3	

APPENDIX XXII

PART II.

EXPENDITURE.

During Fasli Year

1331.

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1329. (1919–20.) Rs	A.	P.	Fasli 1330. (1920–21.) Rs	A.	P.
	REVENUE HEADS.						
1	Land Revenue	7,69,918	4	11	6,30,513	6	2
2	Stamps	96,534	15	0	92,951	5	9
3	Excise	86,822	3	8	87,104	1	1
4	Registration..	33,491	6	0	35,130	6	3
5	Interest	57,925	8	5	56,876	11	5
6	Law and Justice	12,494	15	4	16,715	13	6
6A	Do. Jails	4,441	15	11	3,984	15	9
7	Police	3,641	15	1	3,829	7	6
8	Education	34,103	0	1	34,358	0	10
9	State Printing Press	186	6	0	270	15	4
10	Salt and Customs or Sayar Revenue ...	2,065	2	6	1,922	10	6
11	Administration	259	8	0	561	4	3
12	Forest	38,147	15	1	23,240	4	8
13	Public Works Department	30,257	11	11	32,128	4	8
14	Receipts from Sangli State Railway ...	30,970	8	8	27,079	11	8
15	Paga	13,285	14	10	5,692	0	9
16	Imrat Karkhana	674	3	10	1,177	4	6
17	Medical	5,542	3	8	5,645	6	11
18	Minor Departments	648	1	10	2,272	5	6
19	Fixed contribution from Ganpati Sansthan and Khasgi on account of the amalgamation of its superior service with the State Service	13,842	0	0	8,577	15	6
20	Plague	.....			.....		
21	Famine	.. ..			.....		
22	Cash Recoveries	6,094	9	0	9,714	6	11
23	Pension & Leave contribution for services lent	435	14	0	208	10	8
24	Library and Museum	.....			.....		
	Total of Revenue Heads 1-to-24...	12,41,862	6	9	10,79,955	10	1

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.	
.....	1,39,404 14 9	On account of the want of sufficient rain, crops failed in three Talukas, wherein one instalment of Land Revenue was suspended.
.....	* 3,583 9 3	* Due to famine conditions.
281 13 5	.....	
1,639 0 3	.....	
.....	1,018 13 0	
4,220 14 2	.....	
.....	457 0 2	
187 8 5	.....	
255 0 9	.....	
74 9 4	.....	
.....	142 12 0	
301 12 3	.....	
.....	14,907 10 5	
2,870 8 9	.....	Due to larger income from Water Tax at Sangli.
....	3,890 13 0	Due to decreased traffic.
.....	7,593 14 1	
503 0 8	.....	
103 3 3	.....	
1,624 3 8	.....	This is due to miscellaneous causes.
.....	5,264 0 6	Due to non-receipt of the fixed sum from Ganpati Sansthan in time.
.. ..	.....	
.....	... .	
3,619 13 11	.....	
.....	227 3 4	
.....	.....	
	1,61,906 12 8	

No.	Name of Head.	Fasli 1329. (1919–20.) Rs	A.	P.	Fasli 1330. (1920–21.) Rs	A.	P.
	DEBT HEAD.						
25	Local Funds	42,001	13	8	50,074	9	5
26	Miscellaneous items of Revenue collected on behalf of the Chief	.....			.....		
27	Revenue Deposits...	1,37,619	13	4	2,31,941	6	9
28	Criminal Courts Deposits	8,234	6	9	7,393	9	4
39	Civil Do. Do.	58,148	1	9	42,956	11	7
30	Pesonal Deposits	3,04,520	10	7	2,21,388	7	8
31	Provident Fund	6,944	12	6	23,682	0	1
32	Municipal Fund	8,300	0	8	30,668	11	10
33	Educational Trust Fund...	3,726	11	8	9,923	12	0
34	Public Endowment Funds	128	9	0	138	1	0
	Total of 25 to 34	5,69,644	15	11	6,18,167	5	8
35	Advances Recoverable	8,34,027	2	10	2,83,883	7	3
36	Loans bearing interest made on valuable Securities	1,93.046	15	0	3,16,711	3	10
	Total of 35 to 36	10,27,074	1	10	6,00,594	11	1
	Total of Debt Heads 24 to 36.....	15.96,719	1	9	12,18,762	0	9
	Grand Total of Receipts	28,38,581	8	0	22,98,717	10	10
	Opening Balance.....	16,92,510	6	9	21,88,709	2	2
	Grand Total.....	45,31,091	15	3	44,87,426	13	0

Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Rs A. P.	Rs A. P	
8,072 11 9	... .	This is due to larger income in ordinary course.
.....	.....	
94,321 9 5	....	Due to larger transactions.
.....	840 13 5	
.....	15,191 6 2	Due to less transactions.
....	83,132 2 11	Do. Do.
16,737 3 7	.....	
2 ',368 11 2	... .	The Sangli Municipality deposit d a large amount in the Treasury.
6,197 0 4	.....	Two amounts have been received in this year for this Fund.
9 8 0	.....	
48,522 5 9	.....	
.....	5,50,143 11 7	
1,23,664 4 10	.....	
.. ..	4,26,479 6 9	
.....	3,77,957 1 0	
....	5,39,863 13 8	
4,96,198 11 5	.....	
.....	43,665 2 3	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Sangli State during the year ending 31st March 1921.

No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sangli	18,191	83	69		10	4	13,080 7 0	163	
2	Shahapur... ...	7,502	3	2		1		2,543 14 2	129	
3	Shirhatti... ...	4,330	17	16		1		2,155 14 6	51	
4	Mangalwedha ...	4,613	7	7				2,718 0 4	61	
5	Kavatha Mahankal	5,019	18	17		1		1,449 3 0	35	
6	Terdal	8,890						1,342 5 7	63.9	
7	Dodwad	3,847						536 6 10	36	
	Total.....	52,392	128	111		13	4	23,826 3 5		
		52,520								

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Sangli State for the year ending 31st March 1921.

Name.	Population according to the census of 1921.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
		1919-20	1920-21			1919-20	1920-21			Births.		Deaths.		
										1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.	
Sangli State ...	2,21,314	6,901	6,731	...	170	5,610	5,231	...	379	30·36	30·41	24·68	23·64	

APPENDIX XXV.

Information regarding Schools maintained as well as aided and unaided by the Sangli State in the year ending 31st March 1921.

Number of schools.		Description of schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.	Remarks.
1919-20.	1920-21.		1919-20.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1920-21.		
1	2	High Schools	444	652	472	663	24,239	
6	5	A. V. Schools (Middle Schools)	402	140	286	97	3,009	
138	138	Ver. Boys' Schools ...	7,913	8,539	5,470	5,823		
10	10	Girls' Schools... ...	1,092	1,126	660	712		
5	5	Sanskrit Schools ...	82	76	67	67	65,095	
1	1	Night School	27	28	12	8		
5	5	Low Caste Schools ...	199	256	132	177		
166	166	Aided Schools.	10,159	10,817	7,099	7,547	92,343	
1	1	High School	302	306	208	317	4,222	
3	2	Ver. Primary Schools...	35	32	21	17	192	
4	3	Unaided Schools.	337	338	229	334	4,414	
11	9	Vernacular Schools ...	335	628	.....	.....	.....	
181	178	Total.....	10,831	11,783	7,328	7,881	96,757	

Information regarding the income and expenditure &c. of the minors in charge of the State during the year 1920-21.

Item No.	Details.	In charge of the Chief Judge.	In charge of Mamlatdars.	Total.
1	Number of minors	105	5	
	„ Estates...	79	3	
2	Opening balance.—			
	In cash	7,287	8,744	
	In State Treasury	15,617	19,592	
	In Government securities. Postal Banks etc.	2,20,259	5,209	
	Total.....	2,43,163	33,545	2,76,708
	Add.—			
3	Receipts during the year.—			
	Income from lands	21,396	12,165	
	Recovery of debts	6,652	1,382	
	Interest on investments... ...	5,286	748	
	Miscellaneous receipts	45,192	5,749	
	Total.....	81,526	20,044	1,01,570
	Grand Total.....	3,24,689	53,589	3,78,278
	Deduct.—			
4	Expenditure.—			
	Amount of investment in Government securities	.....	.....	
	Charges (dietary & other) including the property handed over to the extent of the amount of Rs..	1,00,524	21,510	
	Total.....	1,00,524	21,510	1,22,034
5	Balance.—			
	In cash with the Wahiwatdars ..	6,254	6,455	
	In State Treasury	23,259	12,915	
	In Government securities & Postal and other Banks etc ...	1,94,652	12,709	
	Total.....	2,24,165	32,079	2,56,244
6	Value of moveable property including documedts in hand...	31,141	49,933	81,074
		A. G.	A. G.	A. G.
7	Area of land under management ...	2692—20	3909— 9	6601 29
	Assessment Rs.	6379— 0	6252— 0	12631 0

APPENDIX B.

George R. I

George by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas, King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India, &c. To Our Trusty and well beloved.

Meherban Chintamanrao Dhundirav, (alias Appasaheb Patwardhan), Greeting. We, reposing Trust and Confidence in your Loyalty and good Coduct. Do by these Presents Constitute and Appoint you to the Honorary Rank of

Lieutenant in Our Land Forces from the Fifteenth day of October 1919 And We do hereby give and grant You full Power and Authority to have hold, and enjoy Your said Honorary Rank accordingly together with all and singular the privileges thereunto belonging. And We do hereby Command all Our Officers and Soldiers whom it may concern to acknowledge you as a Lieutenant as aforesaid.

Given at Our Court at Saint James's the Sixteenth day of October 1919 in the Tenth Year of Our Reign.

By His Majesty's Command.

Meherban Chintamanrao Dhundirav,
(alias Appasaheb Patwardhan),
Chief of Sangli

Lieutenant
(Honorary Rank)

P. M. W. Macdonogh
Lieutenant General

Land Forces

R. H. Prade,
Secretary War Office.

Adjutant General to the Forces.

APPENDIX C.

Census of the Sangli State.

Name of Talukas.	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	Remarks.
Sangli City...	13,272	14,798	16,829	16,141	21,114	Increase is due to the influx of out-side population which the growing commerce of the place has attracted.
Miraj-Prant...	36,833	44,244	45,210	37,857	36,536	Decrease is due to the influenza epidemic of the year 1918 and to a small extent to the absence of people on account of famine conditions.
Kuchi	24,351	29,372	26,311	29,908	29,022	Do. Do.
Mangalwedha	21,898	33,603	24,595	31,665	27,584	Do. Do.
Terdal	44,069	25,865	24,444	22,574	22,024	Do. Do.
Shahapur	22,098	52,457	44,401	42,870	44,396	Increase is due to influx of outside people.
Shirhatti	34,311	38,606	44,338	46,265	40,638	Decrease is due to several epidemics such as plague in 1917-18 and influenza in 1918-19.
Total of Sangli State...	1,96,832	2,38,945	2,26,128	2,27,280	2,21,314	

Schedule D.

No.	Name of institutions.	No. on rolls on 31st Mar. 1921	Average No. on roll.	Average daily attendance.	Indian Christians.		Brahmins.		Jains.	
					Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	STATE SCHOOLS.									
1	HIGH SCHOOLS.									
	Sangli High School.	390	472	392	2	...	270	3	48	...
	Chintamanrao H. School Shahapur..	262	313	271	...	...	198	...	7	...
2	S. G. A. V. Schools.									
	Mangalwedha.	25	16	15	...	...	19	...	...	...
	Kavathe-mahankal	18	16	11	...	...	13	...	...	...
	Rabkavi	41	47	39	...	...	3	...	...	...
	Terdal	34	27	20	...	...	16	...	4	...
	Shirhatti	22	15	12	...	...	12	...	...	...
3	Ver. Boys Schools.									
	Sangli (Proper)	970	812	663	3	...	388	...	54	...
	Mangalwedha.	783	743	533	...	...	62	4	5	4
	Kavathe-mahankal	911	898	591	...	...	45	7	10	...
	Miraj-Prant...	1,563	1,515	1,123	...	...	87	19	259	26
	Terdal	724	706	507	...	...	51	6	131	5
	Shahapur	1,598	1,674	1,092	3	...	158	15	22	2
	Shirhatti	1,990	1,861	1,283	..	...	96	28	46	...
4	NIGHT SCHOOL.	28	28	8	...	...	...	...	1	...
5	LOW-CASTE SCHOOLS.									
	Sangli	52	54	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mangalwedha	78	66	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miraj-Prant..	102	100	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Terdal	24	21	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	SANSKRIT SCHOOLS.... ...	76	81	67	...	...	76	...	...	...
7	GIRLS SCHOOLS AND MAHILA CLASS.									
	Sangli	357	378	239	...	2	...	279	...	23
	Miraj-Prant..	48	51	28	...	...	...	12	...	9
	Mangalwedha	65	63	33	...	...	...	28	...	...
	Kavathe mahankal	45	38	22	...	...	...	12	...	...
	Terdal	179	174	113	...	...	...	24	...	6
	Shahapur	270	278	175	...	...	...	142	...	21
	Shirhatti	162	153	102	...	...	...	66	...	19
8	AIDED SCHOOLS.									
	Sangli City High School	306	371	317	...	...	272	...	8	...
	Ver. primary schools Shirhatti ...	32	35	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	UN-AIDED SCHOOLS.									
	Ver. Primary unaided Schools ...	628	.....	.....	27	2	76	12	...	...
	Total.....	11,783	.....	.. ...	35	4	1,836	657	595	115

Schedule D (*Continued*)

Lingayats		Other adavanced		Marathas.		Aborigi-nals.		Criminal tribes.		Other backword Hindus.		Depressed class.		Maho-medans.		Total.		Remarks.
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
16	...	8	...	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	386	4	
5	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	262	...	
1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	25	...	
2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	
28	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	
10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	34	...	
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	22	...	
46	...	47	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	111	23	947	23	
246	4	79	...	240	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	49	...	86	1	769	14	
145	...	43	...	499	10	...	...	12	1	...	...	101	1	37	...	892	19	
122	18	45	1	744	25	...	...	4	...	7	...	84	1	88	3	1,470	93	
286	...	46	...	69	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	92	...	713	11	
307	11	250	1	616	24	...	...	26	...	3	...	14	...	145	1	1,544	51	
930	113	154	28	173	8	157	1	30	4	36	30	...	...	149	7	1,771	219	
2	...	4	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	28	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	3	...	...	49	3	
...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	11	...	...	67	11	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	10	...	...	92	10	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	24	...	...	...	24	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	
...	8	...	25	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	..	357	
...	5	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	..	48	
...	11	...	8	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	65	
...	14	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	45	
...	110	...	8	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	179	
...	46	...	30	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	270	
...	53	...	19	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	162	
4	...	9	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	306	...	
23	3	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	4	
47	13	...	...	298	58	2	...	...	...	...	...	20	2	72	5	536	92	
2228	409	748	120	3037	239	180	2	73	7	55	30	514	29	799	71	10100	1,683	

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